

**CALIFORNIA  
CURRENT POPULATION  
SURVEY REPORT  
MARCH 2004**

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## **Acknowledgements**

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## CALIFORNIA CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY REPORT: MARCH 2004 DATA

Sponsored jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the U.S. Census Bureau, the Current Population Survey (CPS) is the primary source of labor force data for the entire nation. Although information on the labor force and unemployment are central to the CPS, extensive data on the social, economic, and demographic characteristics of the population are also collected through supplemental questions in the Annual Social and Economic Survey (ASEC). The CPS targets a sample of 57,000 civilian non-institutional occupied households in the U.S., of which about 5,389 are in California.

### DATA LIMITATIONS

The survey's estimation procedure uses independent samples for each state and inflates sample-weighted results to independent national estimates of the civilian non-institutional population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Because of the unique sample design and weighting procedures used in the March Supplement of the CPS, the population estimate for the state is not consistent with current population estimates produced by either the U.S. Census Bureau or the California Department of Finance (DOF).<sup>1</sup> It is important to mention here that the sample design and methods of weighting CPS data are geared towards producing estimates for the entire nation, so data for states are not as reliable as national data.

As the primary purpose of the CPS is to gather labor force data, the sampling procedure used to determine the size of the survey is based on the Coefficient of Variation (CV) of the level of unemployment. This procedure ensures the allocation of a sample big enough to maintain a certain level of CV on national monthly estimates of the unemployment level and unemployment rate. However, it limits the reliability of demographic information such as age, sex, race/ethnicity, and other variables closely correlated with the labor force variables. (For details on sample method, please go to "Technical Paper 63RV: Current Population Survey - Design & Methodology," issued March 2002 at <http://www.census.gov/prod/2002pubs/tp63rv.pdf>).

All estimates developed from the CPS are subject to sampling error. The magnitude of the error is inversely related to the size of the population being estimated. Estimates for the nation are better than those for the state. Estimates for a large segment of the state (e.g., total employed) are better than for a smaller segment (e.g., employment in retail trade). Differences in an estimate over time may be due to sampling error rather than actual change. Data items with broad confidence intervals indicate large sampling errors. Estimates of 100,000 or less have large standard errors and are denoted with *italic type*.

Estimates for a given year, particularly 1994 and 1995, may differ from earlier years by more than can be attributed to real changes in population characteristics. Beginning in 2002, CPS estimates are based on the 2000 census-based population controls. From 1994 to 2001, population controls were based on 1990 census data, making comparability to 2002 and subsequent years difficult. According to the Census

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<sup>1</sup>The CPS and DOF estimates should not be expected to be the same. The CPS estimate is for the civilian non-institutional population including military personnel living off-base or in civilian housing on-base, while the DOF estimate is for the entire resident population of the state.

Bureau, differences could be disproportionately greater for certain subpopulation groups than for the total populations. The use of summary measures—such as means, medians, and percentages—is recommended.

## **USER'S NOTE**

Beginning in 2003, persons could report more than one race. As a result, the data on race in 2004 are directly comparable only to those collected in 2003 but not to those in previous years. The CPS has also introduced the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) based on the Census 2000 industry and occupation codes in 2003. The new classification system affected almost all industry and occupation variables since then. For details on differences between the NAICS and SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) classifications, go to: <http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/asec/2003/sfiledif.htm>.

Race/ethnicity tables were constructed using mutually exclusive categories. The response to the Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin question took priority when determining race/ethnicity resulting in Hispanic and non-Hispanic categories. The non-Hispanic categories are: White; Black; Asian; American Indian & Alaskan Native; Hawaiian/Pacific Islander; and Two or More Races. The Hispanic category includes persons of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin who may be of any race. Except for Table 1, race/ethnic groups do not add up to the total population because only major race categories and Hispanic origin were examined.

To assist in determining the size of the sampling error for an estimate, 90 percent confidence intervals were calculated for selected data items and included in Appendix A.

More information on the Annual Social and Economic Survey (March Supplement) of the Current Population Survey can be obtained from <http://www.census.gov/apsd/techdoc/cps/cpsmar03.pdf>.

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## **I. General Population Characteristics**

The estimated population of California in March 2004 was 35,394,062, adding more than a quarter million (235,157) over 2003. Whites, the State's largest race group, constituted nearly half of the population (46.6 percent); Hispanics make up one-third (32.9 percent); and the rest altogether accounted for a fifth of the total (20.5 percent). As shown in Figure 1, the relative share of each race group remained unaltered since last year.

Children under 18 constituted 27 percent of the overall population. Hispanics represented the largest child population in the State (43.8 percent), followed by Whites (35.6 percent). Population in the working age group (18-64) accounted for 62.5 percent of the State's population. Among the working age group, Whites had the highest proportion (48 percent), followed by Hispanics (31.4 percent). The population over 65 was about 10.5 percent. Whites make up two-thirds (66.5 percent) of the State's aging population. Overall, Whites had 20.7 percent of their population under 18 and 15 percent over 64; Asians had 22.6 percent under 18 and 11.7 percent over 64; Hispanics had 36 percent under 18 and only 4.5 percent over 64; Blacks had 31 percent under 18 and 8.5 percent over 64.

Data on the age-sex distribution of the population revealed a modest dominance of males until age 35. After 35 females slightly outnumbered males (see Figure 2). The overall sex ratio of the population was 49.7 percent male and 50.3 percent female. However, the male-female sex ratio was highest for Hispanics (102 males for every 100 females) and lowest for Blacks (90 males for every 100 females). The median age ranged from 26 years for Hispanics to 40 years for Whites (see Figure 7).

Among the 27.5 million persons 15 years and older, over two-thirds (67.6 percent) had ever been married and only one-third were never married. The proportion married accounted for 76.6 percent of the population ever married, the widowed represent 7.5 percent, and the separated 3.1 percent. While men accounted for 46.1 percent of the ever married and 55.8 percent of the never married, women accounted for 53.9 percent of the ever married and 44.2 percent of the never married.

Marital patterns differed considerably by age, sex, and race/ethnicity. Whites had the highest proportion of ever married (72.1 percent) and Blacks had the highest proportion of never married (46.6 percent). Among persons between 20 to 44 years, the chance of remaining single was higher for males than for females. For people 65 years and over, the proportion widowed was 13.7 percent for men and 40.3 percent for women.

During the year, California's 35.4 million residents lived in 12.7 million households; the average household had 2.8 persons. Close to one-quarter of Hispanics (24.6 percent) lived in households with six or more persons, compared with 16.5 percent of Blacks, 13.2 percent of Asians, and 6.5 percent of Whites. The average household size was highest for Hispanic households (3.8 persons per household) and lowest for Whites (2.3 persons per household). Nearly one out of five (19.3 percent) persons age 65 and over lived in households with three or more persons. The proportion of women 65 years and over living in households with three or more persons varied with each successively older age group from 51.8 percent to 58.7 percent (see Table 8).

Of the State's 12.7 million households, 59.2 percent were owner-occupied and 40.8 percent were renter-occupied. The average household size for owner- and renter-occupied households was 2.8 and 2.7 persons, respectively. Approximately 69 percent of all households consisted of family households with two or more related persons and the rest consisted of nonfamily households. Three-fourths (74.5 percent) of family households were married-couple families, 17.9 percent were female householders with no husband present, and only 7.6 percent were male householders with no wife present.

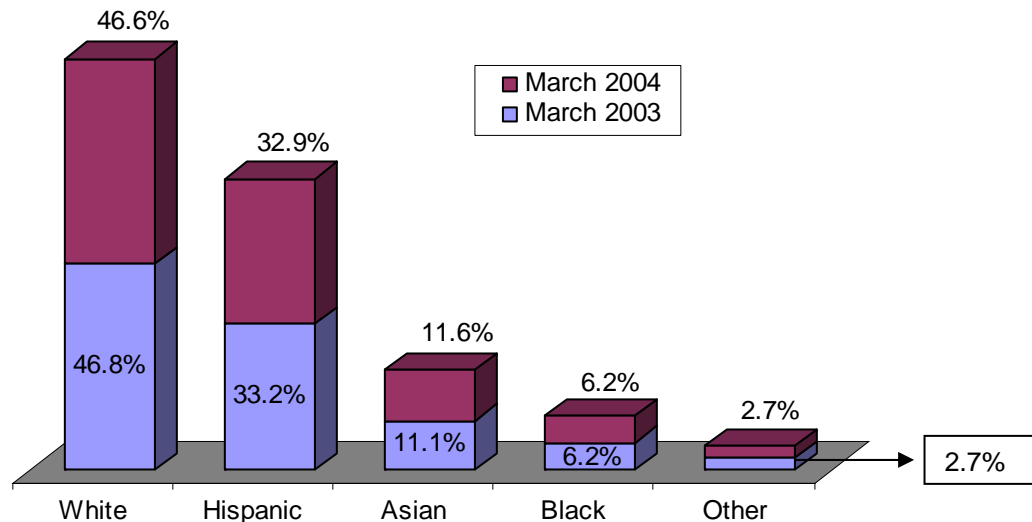
Finally, a look at the living arrangement of children under 18 revealed that more than two-thirds (69.9 percent) were living with both parents; over a quarter (26.2 percent) were living with a single parent; and 3.8 percent were living with neither parent. The majority (82.9 percent) of children who lived with a single parent lived with their mothers.

**Table 1. Persons by Race/Ethnicity**

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
White	16,484,212	46.6%
Hispanic	11,661,759	32.9%
Asian	4,099,438	11.6%
Black	2,192,479	6.2%
American Indian	130,034	0.4%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	251,945	0.7%
Two or More	574,195	1.6%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>35,394,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Total civilian non-institutional population. Includes members of armed forces living off military bases or living in civilian housing on base.

**Figure 1. Population Shares by Race/Ethnicity**



**Table 2. Persons by Age, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex**

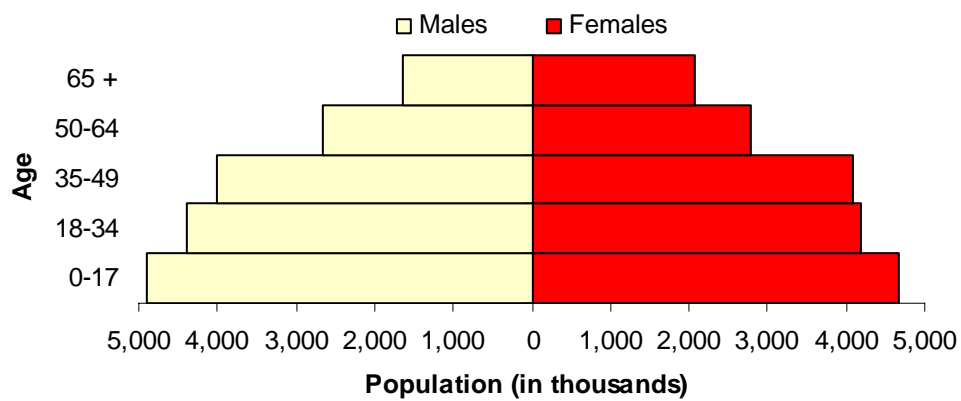
Age Group	White			Hispanic			Asian		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>0-4</b>	430,666	454,280	884,946	541,226	543,652	1,084,878	135,317	119,121	254,438
<b>5-17</b>	1,323,188	1,197,147	2,520,335	1,565,873	1,542,071	3,107,944	343,223	328,862	672,085
<b>18-34</b>	1,743,661	1,675,363	3,419,024	1,764,823	1,603,397	3,368,220	501,994	503,798	1,005,792
<b>35-49</b>	1,925,000	1,948,867	3,873,867	1,299,176	1,256,860	2,556,036	480,924	542,783	1,023,707
<b>50-64</b>	1,656,278	1,662,854	3,319,132	494,460	521,790	1,016,250	305,393	359,118	664,511
<b>65 +</b>	1,098,636	1,368,273	2,466,909	226,505	301,926	528,431	214,536	264,370	478,906
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,177,429</b>	<b>8,306,783</b>	<b>16,484,212</b>	<b>5,892,063</b>	<b>5,769,696</b>	<b>11,661,759</b>	<b>1,981,386</b>	<b>2,118,052</b>	<b>4,099,438</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>

---- Table 2. Continued ----

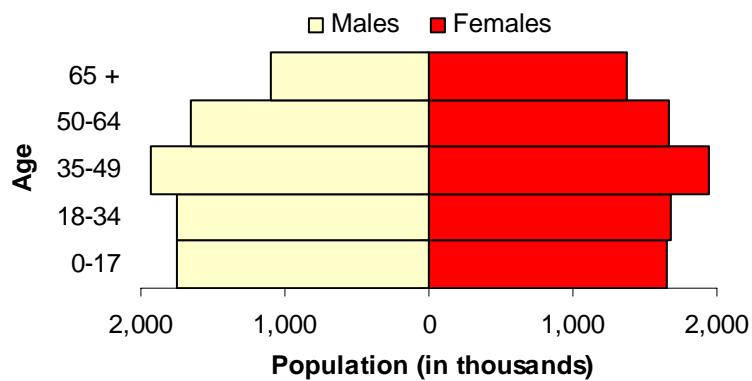
Age Group	Black			Total*		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>0-4</b>	94,403	70,174	164,577	1,262,956	1,246,196	2,509,150
<b>5-17</b>	252,071	263,265	515,336	3,623,213	3,431,004	7,054,217
<b>18-34</b>	260,907	279,966	540,873	4,396,626	4,182,555	8,579,181
<b>35-49</b>	221,755	254,484	476,239	4,014,387	4,093,849	8,108,235
<b>50-64</b>	139,973	169,567	309,540	2,659,303	2,773,748	5,433,051
<b>65 +</b>	68,385	117,529	185,914	1,629,677	2,080,550	3,710,227
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,037,493</b>	<b>1,154,985</b>	<b>2,192,478</b>	<b>17,586,162</b>	<b>17,807,900</b>	<b>35,394,062</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

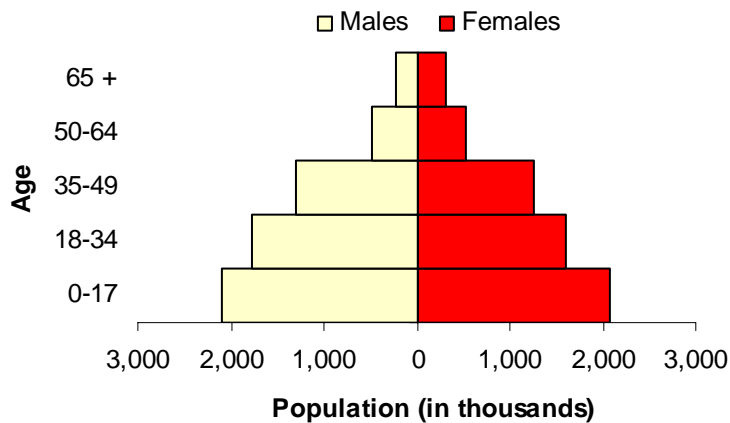
**Figure 2. California Population Pyramid**



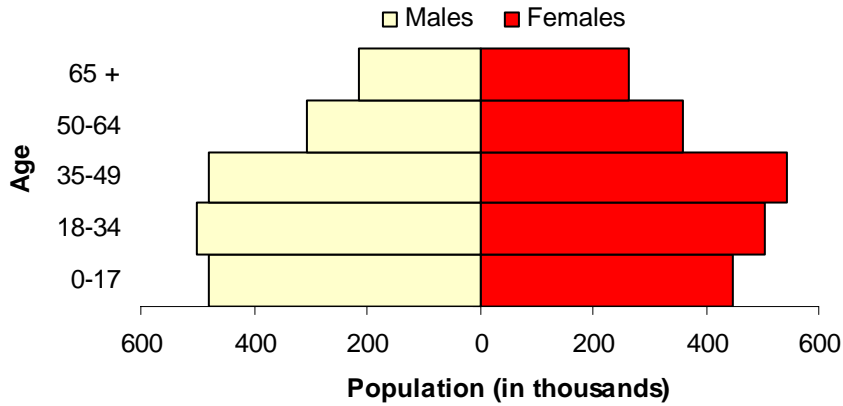
**Figure 3. White Population Pyramid**



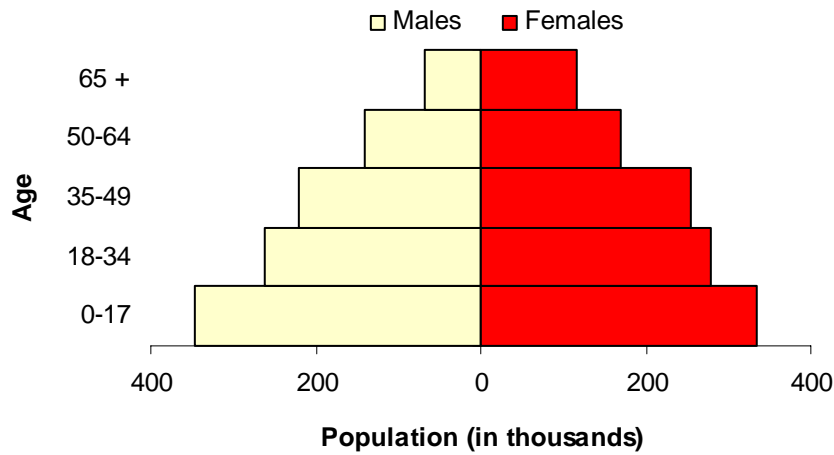
**Figure 4. Hispanic Population Pyramid**



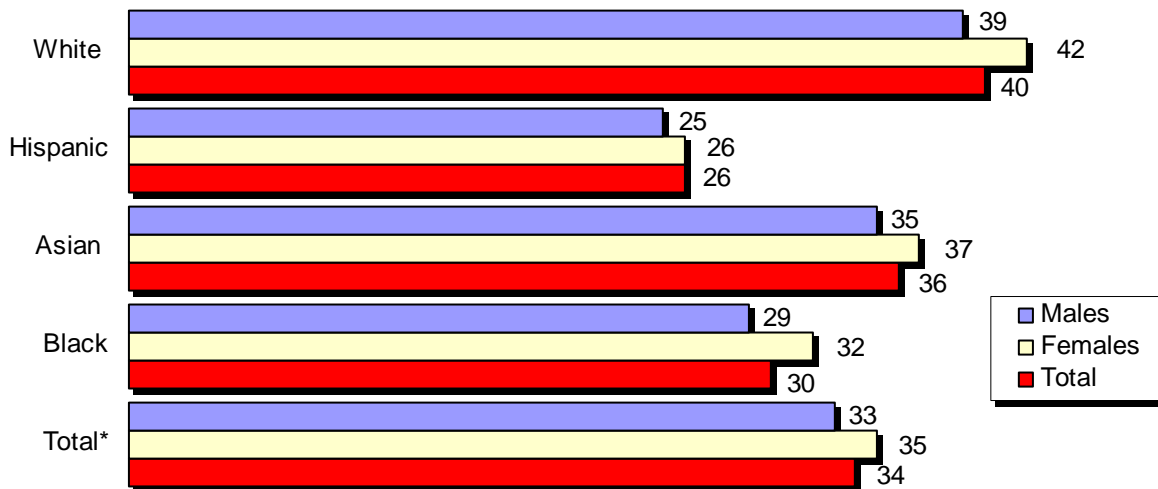
**Figure 5. Asian Population Pyramid**



**Figure 6. Black Population Pyramid**



**Figure 7. Median Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex**

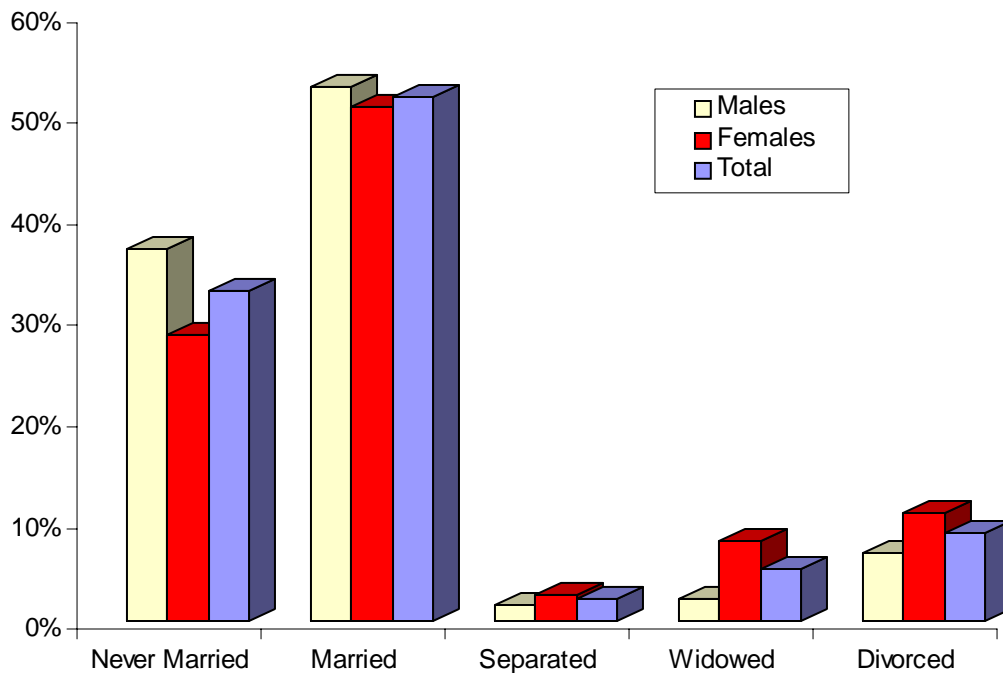


\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 3. Persons (15+) by Marital Status and Sex**

Marital Status	Males	Percent	Females	Percent	Total	Percent
Never Married	4,982,034	36.8%	3,938,491	28.3%	8,920,525	32.5%
Married	7,140,343	52.7%	7,071,879	50.8%	14,212,222	51.7%
Separated	223,452	1.6%	343,200	2.5%	566,652	2.1%
Widowed	291,281	2.2%	1,101,585	7.9%	1,392,866	5.1%
Divorced	909,107	6.7%	1,478,829	10.6%	2,387,935	8.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,546,217</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13,933,984</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>27,480,201</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 8. Distribution of Persons (15+) by Marital Status and Sex**



**Table 4. Persons (15+) by Marital Status, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex**

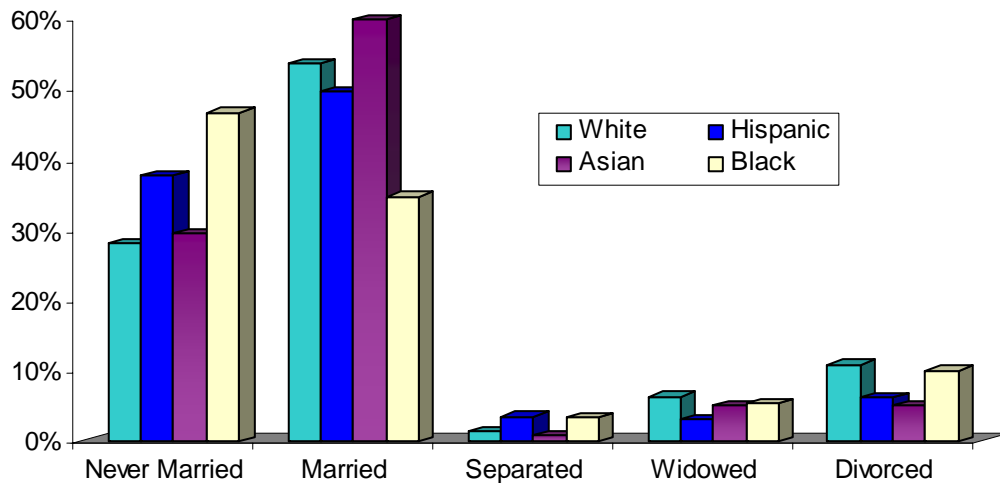
Marital Status	White			Hispanic			Asian		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Never Married	2,205,923	1,627,320	3,833,243	1,707,762	1,352,264	3,060,026	542,270	442,327	984,597
Married	3,724,747	3,613,069	7,337,816	2,030,528	2,001,770	4,032,298	958,221	1,046,502	2,004,723
Separated	80,931	111,866	192,797	102,313	181,344	283,657	12,449	12,720	25,169
Widowed	186,538	678,523	865,061	48,425	197,352	245,777	26,691	140,515	167,206
Divorced	550,178	941,501	1,491,679	221,349	283,145	504,494	57,087	109,946	167,033
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,748,316</b>	<b>6,972,278</b>	<b>13,720,594</b>	<b>4,110,378</b>	<b>4,015,875</b>	<b>8,126,253</b>	<b>1,596,718</b>	<b>1,752,009</b>	<b>3,348,727</b>

---- Table 4. Continued ----

Marital Status:	Black			Total*		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Never Married	371,660	392,389	764,049	4,982,035	3,938,492	8,920,525
Married	298,846	269,390	568,236	7,140,344	7,071,879	14,212,222
Separated	20,617	35,268	55,885	223,451	343,200	566,652
Widowed	21,637	64,903	86,540	291,281	1,101,585	1,392,866
Divorced	51,095	112,878	163,973	909,107	1,478,829	2,387,935
<b>Total</b>	<b>763,855</b>	<b>874,828</b>	<b>1,638,683</b>	<b>13,546,217</b>	<b>13,933,984</b>	<b>27,480,201</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 9. Persons (15+) by Marital Status and Race/Ethnicity**



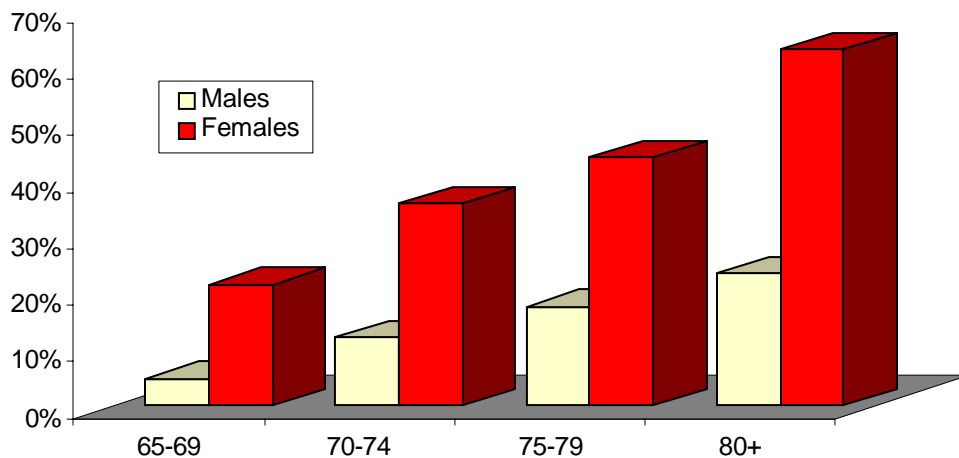
**Table 5. Persons (15-44) Never Married by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males			Females		
	Never Married	Total	Percent of Age	Never Married	Total	Percent of Age
15-19	1,312,392	1,341,015	97.9%	1,226,463	1,252,826	97.9%
20-24	1,259,413	1,443,355	87.3%	1,057,507	1,347,270	78.5%
25-29	745,905	1,182,645	63.1%	511,556	1,098,381	46.6%
30-34	470,412	1,275,836	36.9%	309,511	1,287,360	24.0%
35-39	370,912	1,376,570	26.9%	229,782	1,367,436	16.8%
40-44	267,841	1,367,891	19.6%	171,485	1,373,282	12.5%

**Table 6. Persons (65+) Widowed by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males			Females		
	Widowed	Total	Percent of Age	Widowed	Total	Percent of Age
65-69	23,042	483,195	4.8%	129,243	603,610	21.4%
70-74	49,748	410,264	12.1%	173,883	486,568	35.7%
75-79	65,376	371,929	17.6%	199,617	455,063	43.9%
80+	85,249	364,289	23.4%	336,527	535,309	62.9%

**Figure 10. Percent of Persons (65+) Widowed by Age and Sex**



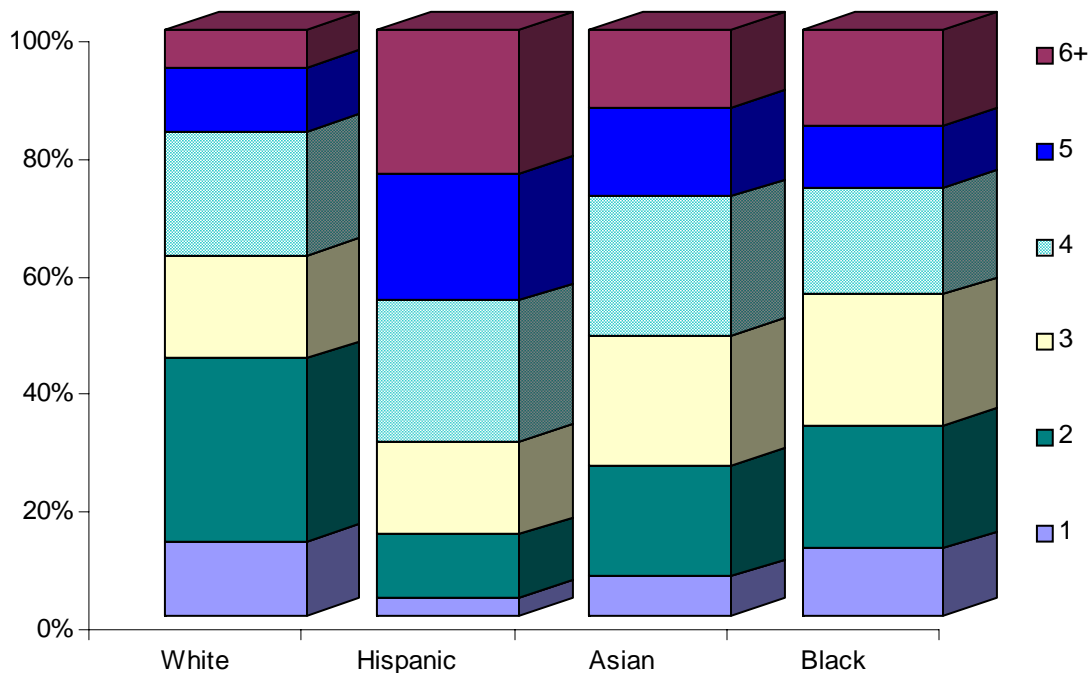


**Table 7. Persons by Household Size and Race/Ethnicity**

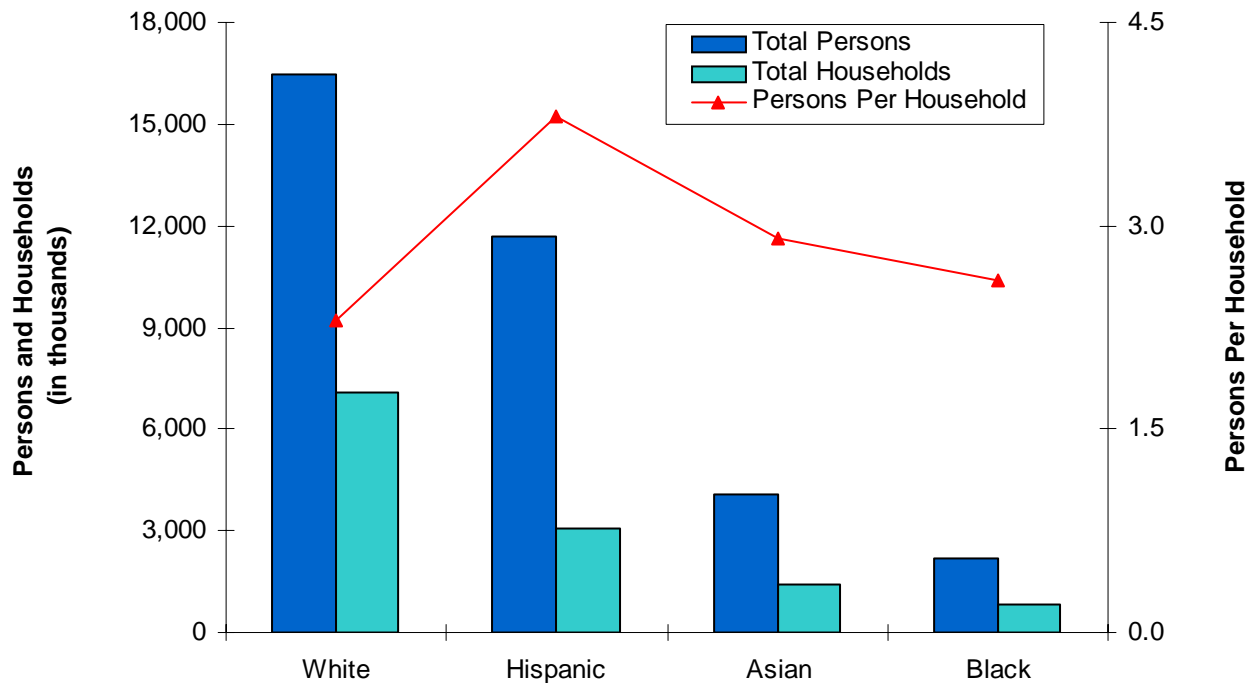
Household Size	White	Hispanic	Asian	Black	Total*
1	2,083,919	355,763	275,026	252,064	3,066,256
2	5,143,963	1,258,498	779,114	457,728	7,796,411
3	2,893,211	1,846,265	904,933	491,380	6,367,198
4	3,490,630	2,805,121	971,847	399,013	7,876,261
5	1,808,353	2,526,865	626,451	230,495	5,303,828
6+	1,064,136	2,869,247	542,066	361,798	4,984,108
<b>Total Persons</b>	<b>16,484,212</b>	<b>11,661,759</b>	<b>4,099,438</b>	<b>2,192,479</b>	<b>35,394,062</b>
<b>Total Households</b>	<b>7,059,560</b>	<b>3,087,782</b>	<b>1,417,574</b>	<b>846,115</b>	<b>12,700,062</b>
<b>Mean Household Size</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 11. Distribution of Persons by Household Size and Race/Ethnicity**



**Figure 12. Mean Household Size by Race/Ethnicity**



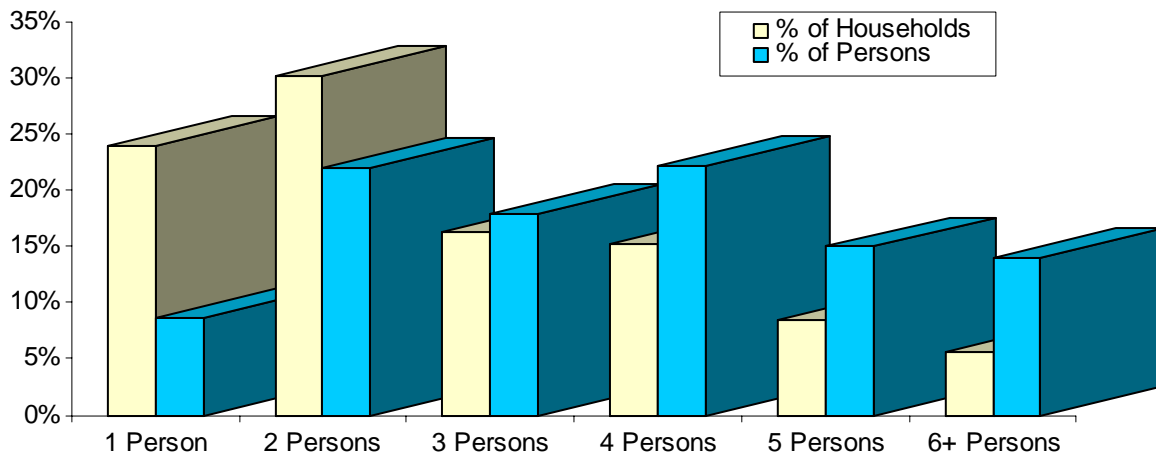
**Table 8. Persons (65+) by Age, Sex, and Household Size**

Age	Sex	Household Size			
		1	2	3+	Total
65-69	Males	67,269	304,447	111,480	483,195
	Females	158,678	323,709	121,223	603,610
	% Females	70.2%	51.5%	52.1%	55.5%
70-74	Males	71,296	238,723	100,244	410,264
	Females	158,321	220,700	107,547	486,568
	% Females	69.0%	48.0%	51.8%	54.3%
75+	Males	155,664	466,889	113,665	736,218
	Females	449,002	379,493	161,877	990,372
	% Females	74.3%	44.8%	58.7%	57.4%
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,060,230</b>	<b>1,933,960</b>	<b>716,037</b>	<b>3,710,227</b>

**Table 9. Households and Persons by Household Size**

Household Size	Households		Persons	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	3,066,256	24.1%	3,066,256	8.7%
2	3,840,893	30.2%	7,796,411	22.0%
3	2,066,887	16.3%	6,367,198	18.0%
4	1,937,829	15.3%	7,876,261	22.3%
5	1,062,045	8.4%	5,303,828	15.0%
6+	726,152	5.7%	4,984,108	14.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,700,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35,394,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

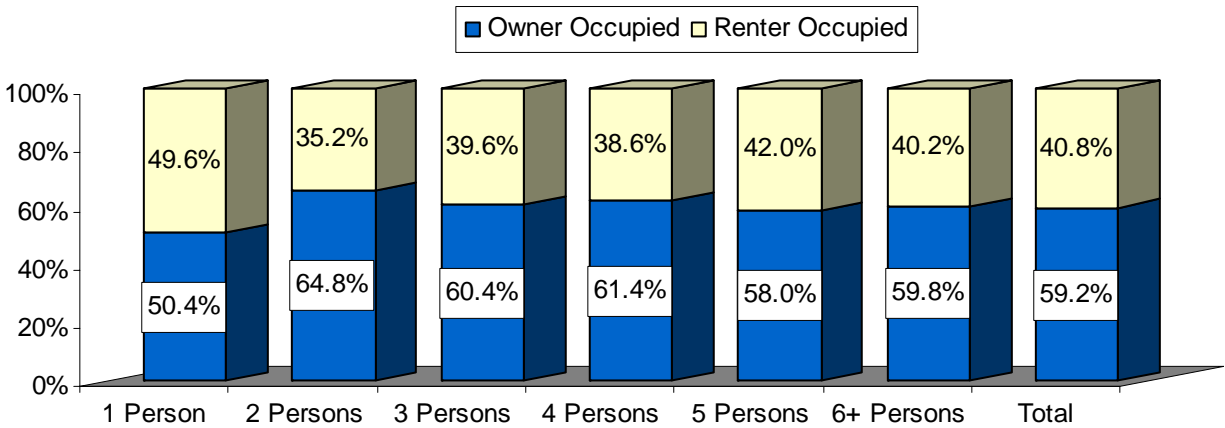
**Figure 13. Distribution of Households and Persons by Household Size**



**Table 10. Households by Housing Tenure and Household Size**

Housing Tenure	Household Size							Total	Mean
	1	2	3	4	5	6+			
Owner Occupied	1,546,239	2,490,432	1,247,412	1,189,722	615,645	433,976	7,523,426	2.8	
Renter Occupied	1,520,017	1,350,460	819,476	748,107	446,400	292,176	5,176,636	2.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,066,256</b>	<b>3,840,893</b>	<b>2,066,887</b>	<b>1,937,829</b>	<b>1,062,045</b>	<b>726,152</b>	<b>12,700,062</b>	<b>2.8</b>	

**Figure 14. Distribution of Households by Household Size and Housing Tenure**



**Table 11. Households by Household Type and Presence of Related Children\***

Household Type			Number	Percent
One Person	Male		1,328,199	10.5%
	Female		1,738,056	13.7%
2+ Persons, Related	Married Couple	With Children	3,505,670	27.6%
		Without Children	3,054,247	24.0%
	Male Householder	With Children	329,106	2.6%
		Without Children	337,425	2.7%
	Female Householder	With Children	1,113,518	8.8%
		Without Children	460,961	3.6%
2+ Persons, Unrelated	Nonfamily	832,880	6.6%	
<b>Total</b>			<b>12,700,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Includes children related to the householder.

**Table 12. Persons (0-17) by Age and Presence of Parents in Family**

Age Group	Both Parents	Father Only	Mother Only	Neither/Unknown	Total
0-4	1,865,632	96,318	479,597	67,604	2,509,150
5-9	1,751,103	120,202	554,201	97,028	2,522,534
10-14	1,976,293	147,964	657,173	100,747	2,882,176
15-17	1,095,894	65,621	387,449	100,543	1,649,507
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,688,922</b>	<b>430,104</b>	<b>2,078,421</b>	<b>365,922</b>	<b>9,563,368</b>

## II. Health and Health Insurance

Over a quarter of Californians 21 years and over assessed their health as excellent (27.7 percent); about one-third termed it very good (31 percent); and 27.8 percent said it was good (see Table 13). Men were more likely than women to call their health good to excellent (87.3 percent men compared with 85.8 percent women). More than four out of five Californians (81.6 percent) had some kind of health insurance coverage. Private health insurance, covering 63.8 percent of the population, was the most common type of coverage, followed by Medicaid with 15.1 percent. Most people 65 years and over (98.5 percent) had health insurance during the year. For other age groups, health insurance coverage ranged from 68.2 percent to 87.5 percent.

Among those insured by the state-sponsored health plan (Medicaid), more than half (53.4 percent) were under 18 years, 35.9 percent were between 18 and 64, and 10.7 percent were 65 years and over. About a quarter (22.2 percent) of those insured under the various military health care plans were under 18 years, 56.3 percent were between 18 and 64 years, and 21.5 percent were over 65 years old. Medicare, the federal health insurance plan for the elderly, covered mostly those 65 years and over (85.2 percent). Privately purchased health insurance plans covered 25.6 percent of persons under age 18; 65.5 percent between 18 and 64 years, but only 8.9 percent over 65 years. Persons 18 to 34 years old were less likely than other age groups to have health insurance in 2003.

**Table 13. Persons (21+) by Self-Reported Health Appraisal and Sex**

Health Appraisal	Males	Percent	Females	Percent	Total	Percent
<b>Excellent</b>	3,447,789	28.9%	3,296,419	26.5%	6,744,208	27.7%
<b>Very Good</b>	3,740,614	31.4%	3,825,049	30.7%	7,565,663	31.0%
<b>Good</b>	3,223,342	27.0%	3,565,358	28.6%	6,788,700	27.8%
<b>Fair</b>	1,131,791	9.5%	1,235,305	9.9%	2,367,096	9.7%
<b>Poor</b>	379,091	3.2%	533,197	4.3%	912,288	3.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,922,627</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,455,328</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>24,377,956</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 15. Reported Health Status of Persons (21+) by Sex**



**Table 14. Persons with 2003 Health Insurance by Type**

Health Plan Type	Number	Percent
CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, VA, or Military	964,164	2.7%
Medicaid ("Medi-Cal")	5,340,455	15.1%
Medicare	4,132,382	11.7%
Private	22,591,305	63.8%
Any Plan	28,894,777	81.6%

**Table 15. Persons with Any 2003 Health Insurance Coverage by Age**

Age Group	Covered	Not Covered	Total	Percent Not Covered
0-17	8,367,419	1,195,949	9,563,368	12.5%
18-34	5,850,451	2,728,730	8,579,181	31.8%
35-49	6,455,058	1,653,177	8,108,235	20.4%
50-64	4,567,797	865,254	5,433,051	15.9%
65 +	3,654,051	56,175	3,710,227	1.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,894,777</b>	<b>6,499,285</b>	<b>35,394,062</b>	<b>18.4%</b>

**Table 16. Persons with 2003 Medicaid ("Medi-Cal") Coverage by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent of Age	Females	Percent of Age	Total	Percent of Age
0-4	404,069	32.0%	400,104	32.1%	804,173	32.0%
5-17	1,078,100	29.8%	968,381	28.2%	2,046,481	29.0%
18-34	317,893	7.2%	578,778	13.8%	896,671	10.5%
35-49	280,795	7.0%	362,815	8.9%	643,611	7.9%
50-64	189,263	7.1%	187,367	6.8%	376,630	6.9%
65 +	238,794	14.7%	334,096	16.1%	572,890	15.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,508,914</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>2,831,541</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>5,340,455</b>	<b>15.1%</b>

**Table 17. Persons with 2003 CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, VA, or Military Health Care Coverage by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent of Age	Females	Percent of Age	Total	Percent of Age
0-17	98,567	2.0%	115,562	2.5%	214,129	2.2%
18-64	298,114	2.7%	244,697	2.2%	542,812	2.5%
65 +	120,051	7.4%	87,172	4.2%	207,223	5.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>516,733</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>447,431</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>964,164</b>	<b>2.7%</b>

**Table 18. Persons with 2003 Medicare Health Insurance Coverage\* by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent of Age	Females	Percent of Age	Total	Percent of Age
0-59	224,768	1.5%	208,535	1.4%	433,303	1.4%
60-64	87,107	13.4%	92,875	13.6%	179,983	13.5%
65-69	421,482	87.2%	548,022	90.8%	969,504	89.2%
70-74	382,427	93.2%	472,814	97.2%	855,241	95.4%
75-79	364,134	97.9%	443,441	97.4%	807,575	97.7%
80 +	358,415	98.4%	528,361	98.7%	886,776	98.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,838,332</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>2,294,049</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>4,132,382</b>	<b>11.7%</b>

\* Includes the non-institutional population. By design, the CPS excludes the institutional population and so underestimates the number of persons covered by Medicare.

**Table 19. Persons with 2003 Private Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent of Age	Females	Percent of Age	Total	Percent of Age
0-17	2,927,140	59.9%	2,858,660	61.1%	5,785,800	60.5%
18-34	2,507,093	57.0%	2,444,154	58.4%	4,951,247	57.7%
35-49	2,845,861	70.9%	2,972,586	72.6%	5,818,447	71.8%
50-64	1,990,507	74.9%	2,033,990	73.3%	4,024,497	74.1%
65 +	924,377	56.7%	1,086,937	52.2%	2,011,314	54.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,194,979</b>	<b>63.7%</b>	<b>11,396,326</b>	<b>64.0%</b>	<b>22,591,305</b>	<b>63.8%</b>

### III. Mobility

About 5.3 million Californians, 15 percent of persons age one and over, changed their place of residence between March 2003 and March 2004. While more than two in three movers (68 percent) were living in renter-occupied houses, 32 percent were in owner-occupied housing units. As shown in Table 21, there were no significant age-sex differentials in mobility. However, in terms of type of move, over 60 percent moved within the same county, 25.2 percent moved between counties but in the same state, 8.4 percent moved to a different state, and only 5.4 percent moved from abroad. About two-thirds (65.1 percent) of movers to California from other states came from states in the West and 16.8 percent came from the South. Among persons who moved to California from different states, males accounted for 52.8 percent and females 47.2 percent. Likewise, males represent 50.9 percent, whereas females 49.1 percent of movers from California to another state. Family households were more likely to move in and out of California than nonfamily households. Concerning domestic migration, more persons and households moved out of California than moved into California.

**Table 20. Persons\* by Mobility Status and Housing Tenure**

Mobility Status	Housing Tenure					
	Owner Occupied		Renter Occupied		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not living in the same house one year ago	1,679,647	8.0%	3,573,143	25.8%	5,252,789	15.0%
Living in the same house one year ago	19,447,193	92.0%	10,279,907	74.2%	29,727,100	85.0%

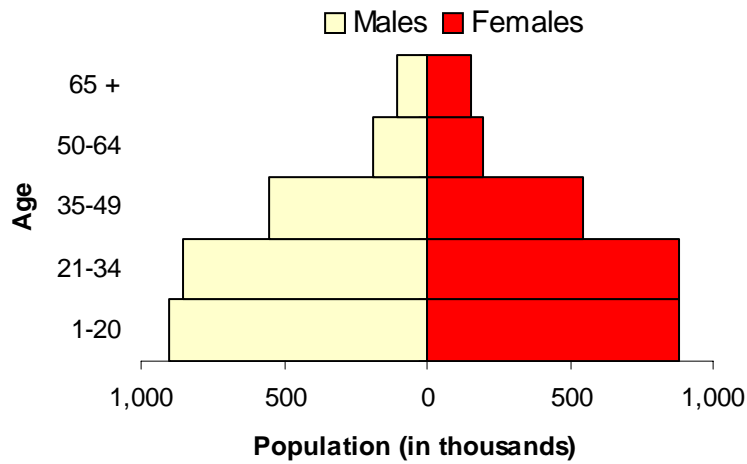
\* Applies only to persons age 1 or over in March 2004.

**Table 21. Persons Moving by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent	Females	Percent	Total	Percent
1-20	902,195	34.7%	881,365	33.2%	1,783,561	34.0%
21-34	852,494	32.8%	878,314	33.1%	1,730,808	33.0%
35-49	550,284	21.2%	542,880	20.5%	1,093,164	20.8%
50-64	187,136	7.2%	196,639	7.4%	383,776	7.3%
65 +	106,657	4.1%	154,824	5.8%	261,481	5.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,598,767</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,654,023</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,252,789</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Figure 16. Distribution of Movers by Age and Sex**



**Table 22. Type of Move for Persons Moving**

Type of Move (from)	Number	Percent
Abroad	286,078	5.4%
Different State	442,246	8.4%
Different County, Same State	1,321,974	25.2%
Same County	3,202,492	61.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,252,789</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 23. Persons Moving to California by U.S. Region of Former Residence**

To: California From: Different State in	Number	Percent
Northeast	31,518	7.1%
Midwest	48,632	11.0%
South	74,210	16.8%
West	287,885	65.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>442,246</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 24. Persons (by Sex) and Households Moving to California**

<b>From: Another State To: California</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Persons</b>	<b>442,246</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Males</b>	233,460	52.8%
<b>Females</b>	208,786	47.2%
<b>Households</b>	<b>163,995</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Family Household</b>	109,955	67.0%
<b>Nonfamily Household</b>	54,040	33.0%

**Table 25. Persons Moving to California by Age**

<b>From: Another State To: California</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>1-20</b>	116,136	26.3%
<b>21-34</b>	177,519	40.1%
<b>35-49</b>	93,578	21.2%
<b>50-64</b>	39,120	8.8%
<b>65 +</b>	15,893	3.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>442,246</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 26. Persons (by Sex) and Households Moving from California**

<b>From: California To: Another State</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Persons</b>	<b>623,146</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Males</b>	316,955	50.9%
<b>Females</b>	306,191	49.1%
<b>Households</b>	<b>246,045</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Family Household</b>	135,283	55.0%
<b>Nonfamily Household</b>	110,762	45.0%

**Table 27. Persons Moving from California by Age**

<b>From: California To: Another State</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>1-20</b>	178,330	28.6%
<b>21-34</b>	180,912	29.0%
<b>35-49</b>	159,815	25.6%
<b>50-64</b>	76,973	12.4%
<b>65 +</b>	27,116	4.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>623,146</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

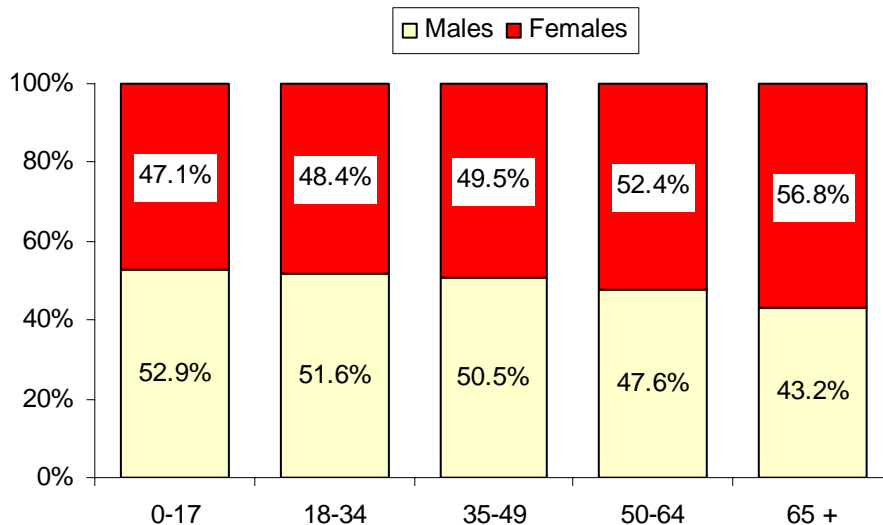
#### IV. Foreign Born

In 2004, California was home to 27.9 percent (9.5 million) of the nation's 34.2 million foreign-born population. This was about 27 percent of the State's population. Among the foreign born, four out of five (80.5 percent) were between ages 18 and 64. As shown in Table 28, there was no noticeable difference in the total number of male and female foreign born (49.7 percent male compared with 50.3 percent female). In terms of racial composition, more than half of the foreign born (53.6 percent) were Hispanics; over a quarter (27.5 percent) were Asians; 16.3 percent were Whites and 1.2 percent were Blacks. The majority of the foreign born (57.6 percent) have been in the U.S. for less than 20 years (since 1986) while 42.4 percent have been here for 20 years or more. The proportion of the foreign born who were naturalized was 39.2 percent. Mexico was the country of birth for about 42.3 percent of the foreign born.

**Table 28. Foreign-Born Persons by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent	Females	Percent	Total	Percent
0-4	38,141	0.8%	26,209	0.5%	64,350	0.7%
5-17	376,213	7.9%	342,596	7.1%	718,809	7.5%
18-34	1,472,651	31.0%	1,382,370	28.8%	2,855,022	29.9%
35-49	1,619,276	34.1%	1,584,629	33.0%	3,203,905	33.6%
50-64	773,654	16.3%	852,458	17.8%	1,626,112	17.0%
65 +	463,289	9.8%	609,728	12.7%	1,073,017	11.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,743,224</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,797,990</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,541,213</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 17. Distribution of Foreign-Born Persons by Age and Sex**

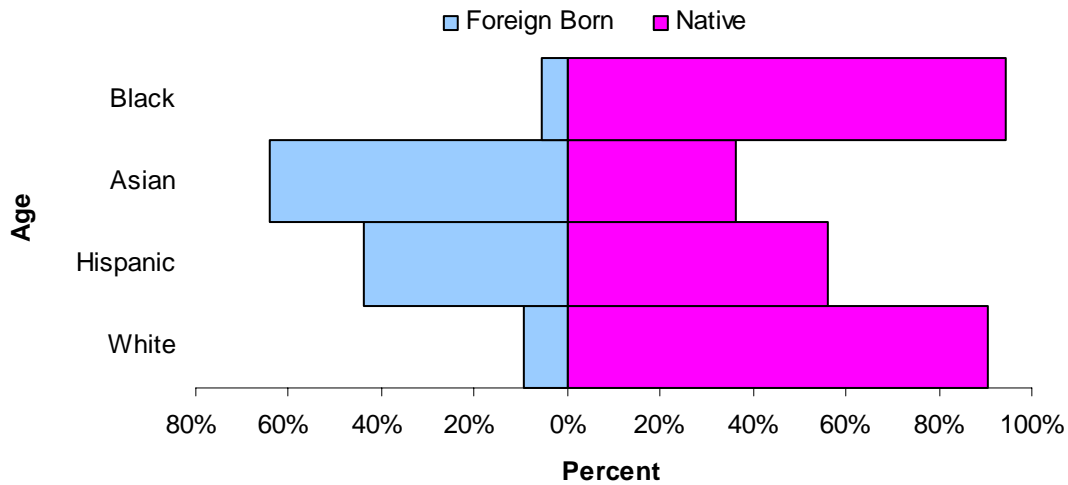


**Table 29. Persons by Race/Ethnicity and Nativity**

Race/Ethnicity	Native	Foreign Born		Total
		Naturalized	Not Citizen	
White	14,926,352	861,296	696,564	16,484,212
Hispanic	6,549,753	1,204,736	3,907,270	11,661,759
Asian	1,479,010	1,516,927	1,103,501	4,099,438
Black	2,073,781	81,395	37,303	2,192,479
<b>Total*</b>	<b>25,852,848</b>	<b>3,735,458</b>	<b>5,805,756</b>	<b>35,394,062</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 18. Race/Ethnicity for Foreign Born and Native**



**Table 30. Foreign-Born Persons by Year of Entry and Citizenship Status**

Year of Entry	Naturalized		Not Citizen	Total Foreign Born
	Number	Percent		
Before 1975	1,169,221	74.9%	392,555	1,561,776
1975 – 1979	674,846	71.3%	271,245	946,091
1980 – 1985	774,408	50.3%	765,072	1,539,480
1986 – 1989	428,417	37.3%	719,692	1,148,109
1990 – 1995	507,108	28.5%	1,274,464	1,781,572
1996 – 1999	119,569	9.2%	1,173,103	1,292,672
2000 – 2004*	61,889	4.9%	1,209,625	1,271,514
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,735,458</b>	<b>39.2%</b>	<b>5,805,756</b>	<b>9,541,213</b>

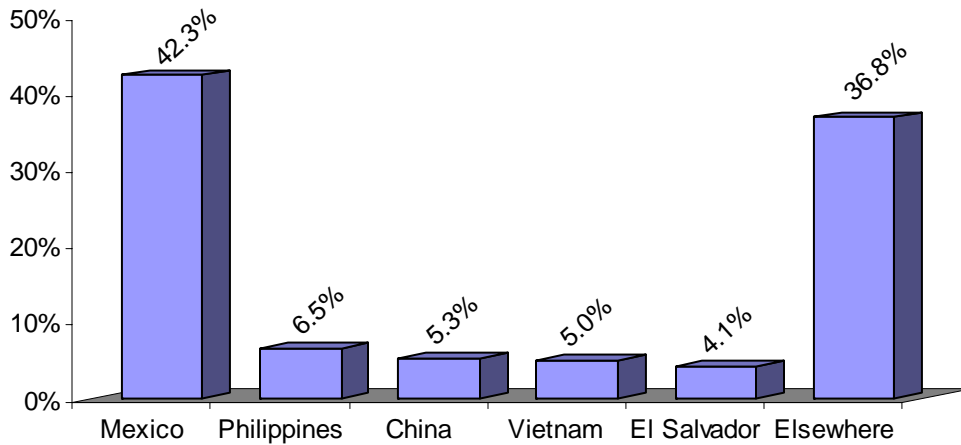
\* Through March 2004

**Table 31. Foreign-Born Persons by Country of Birth\* and Citizenship Status**

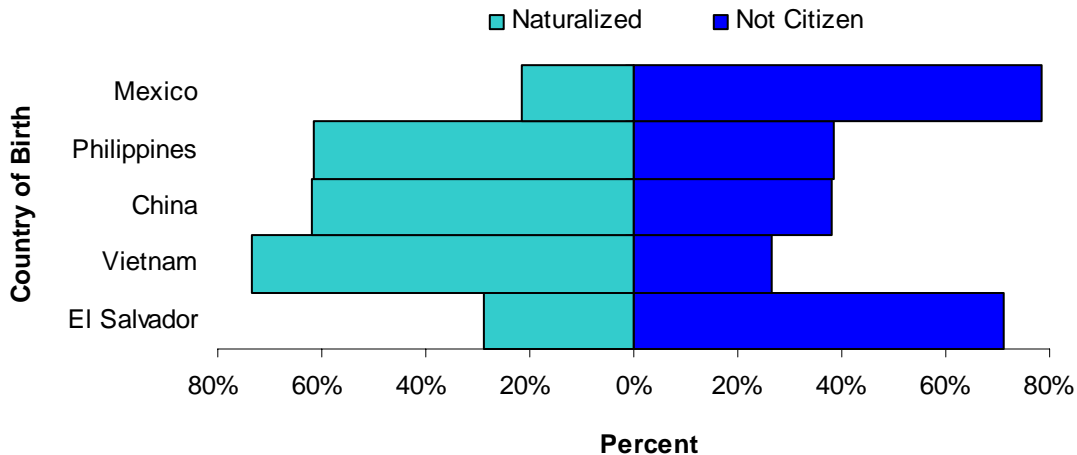
Country of Birth*	Naturalized		Not Citizen	Total Foreign Born
	Number	Percent		
Mexico	874,217	21.7%	3,163,081	4,037,299
Philippines	381,926	61.6%	237,958	619,883
China	311,067	61.9%	191,835	502,902
Vietnam	351,480	73.4%	127,622	479,102
El Salvador	114,548	29.0%	281,027	395,575
Elsewhere	1,702,220	48.5%	1,804,233	3,506,453
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,735,458</b>	<b>39.2%</b>	<b>5,805,756</b>	<b>9,541,213</b>

\* Top five countries

**Figure 19. Distribution of Foreign-Born Persons by Country of Birth**



**Figure 20. Distribution of Foreign-Born Persons by country of Birth and Citizenship Status**



## V. Educational Attainment

Of the approximately 22.1 million Californians 25 years and over, about 81.3 percent had at least a high school diploma and 31.7 percent had bachelor's degree or higher. Educational attainment rates differed greatly by race/ethnicity. Among Whites, 93.6 percent had a high school diploma, 39.9 percent a bachelor's degree or higher, and only 6.4 percent less than a high school education. Blacks had the next highest proportion with a high school diploma (86.7 percent) but less than a quarter (23.3 percent) had a bachelor's degree or higher. Asians had the highest percentage (50.1 percent) of persons with a bachelor's degree or higher; 85.4 percent had a high school diploma. Hispanics were more likely than any other race to lack a high school education (45.8 percent).

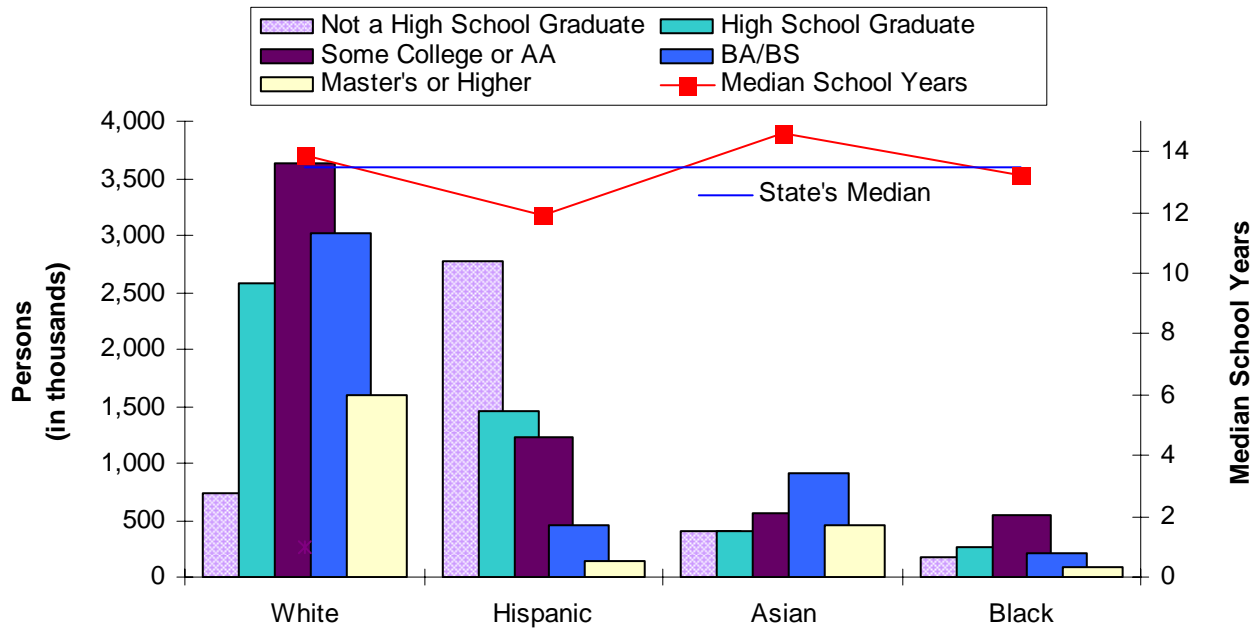
About half of the noncitizens (48.4 percent) and a quarter of naturalized citizens (25 percent) had less than a high school education. In contrast, only 8.2 percent of natives had less than a high school education. Gender differences in the high school completion rate were negligible—81.2 percent of males versus 81.3 percent of females. However, the proportion of males with a BA/BS degree or higher, at 34.4 percent, was higher than that of females, 29.1 percent. Regardless of race/ethnicity and sex, median personal income generally rose with increased educational attainment.

**Table 32. Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Total*</b>
<b>Not a High School Graduate</b>	741,114	2,766,615	400,998	169,692	4,139,111
<b>High School Graduate</b>	2,586,447	1,455,066	399,370	269,981	4,842,003
<b>Some College or AA</b>	3,624,601	1,223,108	565,063	538,970	6,115,225
<b>BA/BS</b>	3,019,873	449,785	920,058	206,492	4,686,488
<b>Master's or Higher</b>	1,596,028	144,636	452,346	90,096	2,312,908
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,568,063</b>	<b>6,039,209</b>	<b>2,737,834</b>	<b>1,275,231</b>	<b>22,095,735</b>
<b>Median Years Completed</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>Average Years Completed</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

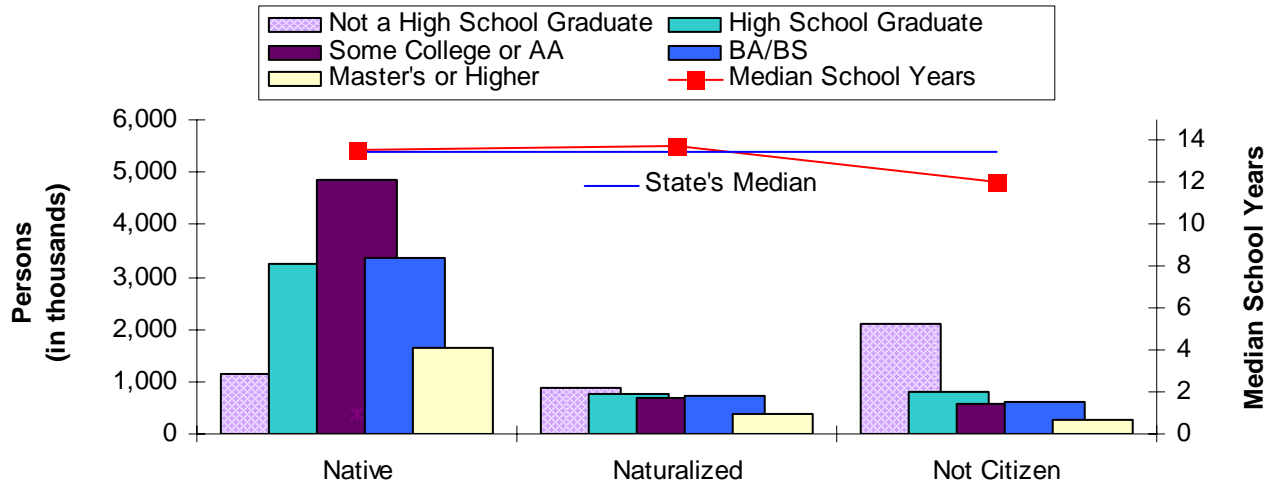
**Figure 21. Distribution of Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity**



**Table 33. Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Nativity**

Educational Attainment	Native Born	Foreign Born		Total
		Naturalized	Not Citizen	
Not a High School Graduate	1,163,352	867,969	2,107,789	4,139,111
High School Graduate	3,263,648	765,825	812,530	4,842,003
Some College or AA	4,860,437	696,169	558,619	6,115,225
BA/BS	3,351,067	737,816	597,605	4,686,488
Master's or Higher	1,631,398	400,592	280,919	2,312,908
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,269,903</b>	<b>3,468,371</b>	<b>4,357,461</b>	<b>22,095,735</b>
Median Years Completed	13.6	13.8	12.0	13.5
Average Years Completed	14.0	12.6	10.4	13.1

**Figure 22. Distribution of Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Nativity**



**Table 34. Persons (25+) Reporting a High School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent	Females	Percent	Total	Percent
25-34	1,967,899	80.0%	1,966,584	82.4%	3,934,483	81.2%
35-49	3,227,574	80.4%	3,330,895	81.4%	6,558,468	80.9%
50-64	2,231,266	83.9%	2,398,334	86.5%	4,629,600	85.2%
65 +	1,316,286	80.8%	1,517,787	73.0%	2,834,073	76.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,743,025</b>	<b>81.2%</b>	<b>9,213,599</b>	<b>81.3%</b>	<b>17,956,624</b>	<b>81.3%</b>

**Table 35. Persons (25+) Reporting a BA/BS Degree or Higher by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent	Females	Percent	Total	Percent
25-34	754,490	30.7%	785,206	32.9%	1,539,696	31.8%
35-49	1,254,644	31.3%	1,240,094	30.3%	2,494,738	30.8%
50-64	1,059,902	39.9%	879,729	31.7%	1,939,630	35.7%
65 +	632,126	38.8%	393,205	18.9%	1,025,331	27.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,701,163</b>	<b>34.4%</b>	<b>3,298,233</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>6,999,396</b>	<b>31.7%</b>



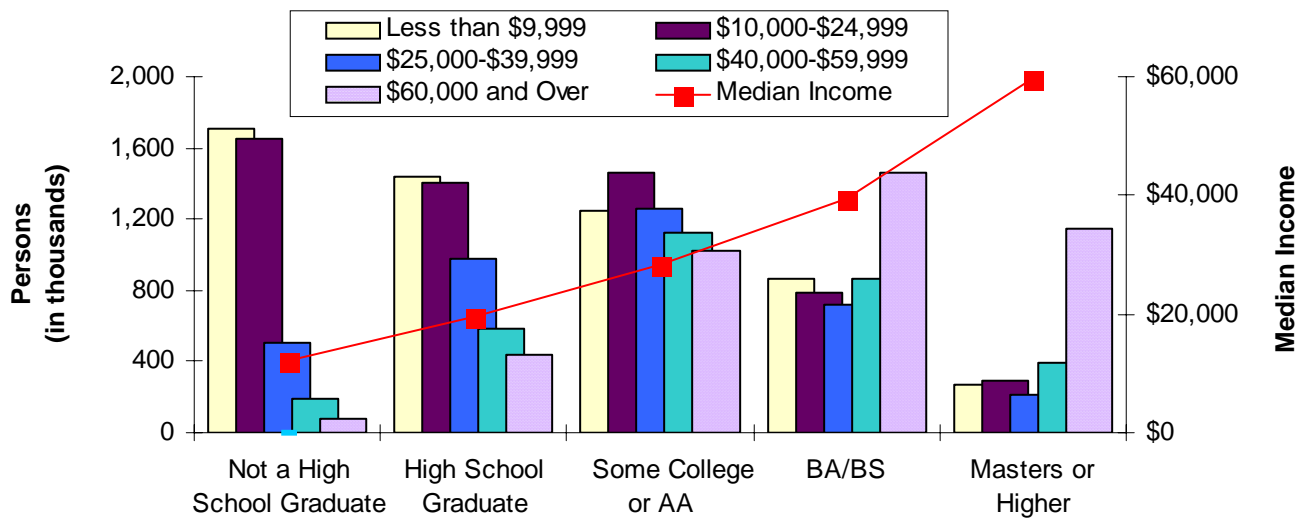
**Table 36. Persons (25+) with a BA/BS Degree or Higher by Degree Type and Sex**

Highest Degree Attained	Males	Females	Total
Bachelor's (BA, BS, AB, etc.)	2,336,352	2,350,136	4,686,488
Master's (MA, MS, MBA, etc.)	876,896	683,537	1,560,433
Professional or Doctorate (PhD, Md, LLB, etc.)	487,915	264,561	752,475
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,701,163</b>	<b>3,298,233</b>	<b>6,999,396</b>

**Table 37. Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Personal Income (2003)**

Attainment	Less than \$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$39,999	\$40,000-\$59,999	\$60,000 and Over	Total	Median Income
Not a High School Graduate	1,712,144	1,656,782	505,366	187,048	77,771	4,139,111	\$12,000
High School Graduate	1,441,910	1,401,015	982,414	581,371	435,292	4,842,003	\$19,708
Some College or AA	1,251,005	1,463,691	1,258,941	1,118,635	1,022,954	6,115,225	\$28,308
BA/BS	859,901	787,731	714,925	861,849	1,462,082	4,686,488	\$39,454
Master's or Higher	266,907	296,953	209,460	388,094	1,151,493	2,312,908	\$59,704
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,531,867</b>	<b>5,606,172</b>	<b>3,671,107</b>	<b>3,136,997</b>	<b>4,149,592</b>	<b>22,095,735</b>	<b>\$24,466</b>

**Figure 23. Distribution of Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Personal Income (2003)**



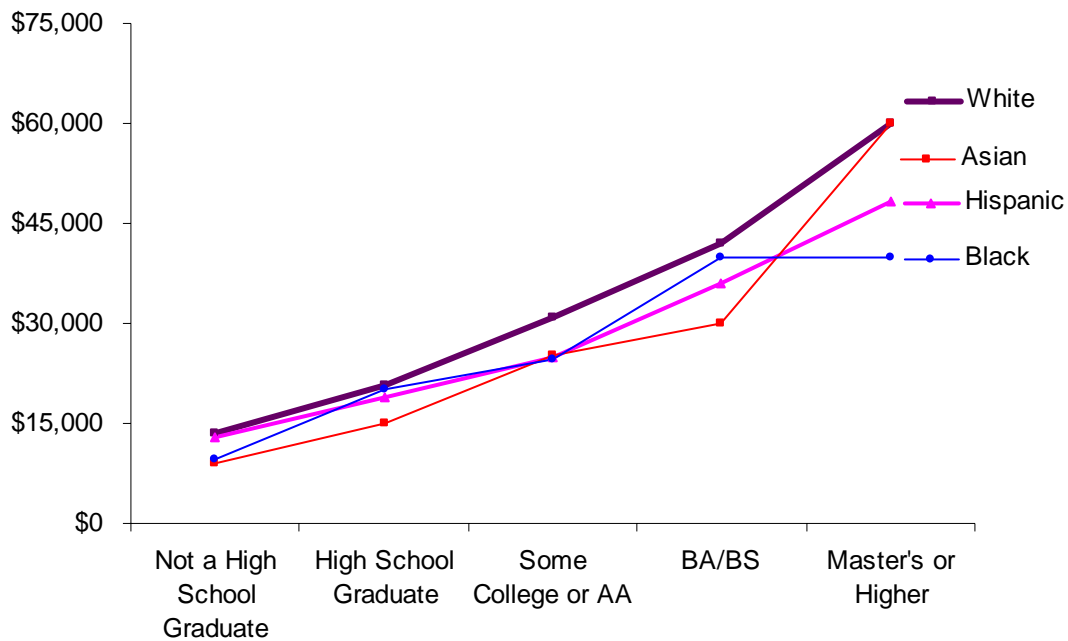
**Table 38. Median Personal Income (2003) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity**

Attainment	Median Personal Income				
	White	Hispanic	Asian	Black*	Total**
Not a High School Graduate	\$13,472	\$12,800	\$9,120	\$9,576	\$12,000
High School Graduate	\$20,800	\$18,825	\$15,045	\$20,000	\$19,708
Some College or AA	\$30,936	\$25,002	\$25,162	\$24,700	\$28,308
BA/BS	\$41,897	\$36,000	\$30,000	\$40,000	\$39,454
Master's or Higher	\$60,050	\$48,200	\$60,005	\$40,000	\$59,704
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$31,290</b>	<b>\$17,000</b>	<b>\$22,706</b>	<b>\$23,744</b>	<b>\$24,466</b>

\* Patterns in income by educational attainment are the same for all races except Blacks. This may be attributed to smaller samples for Blacks than Non-Blacks.

\*\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

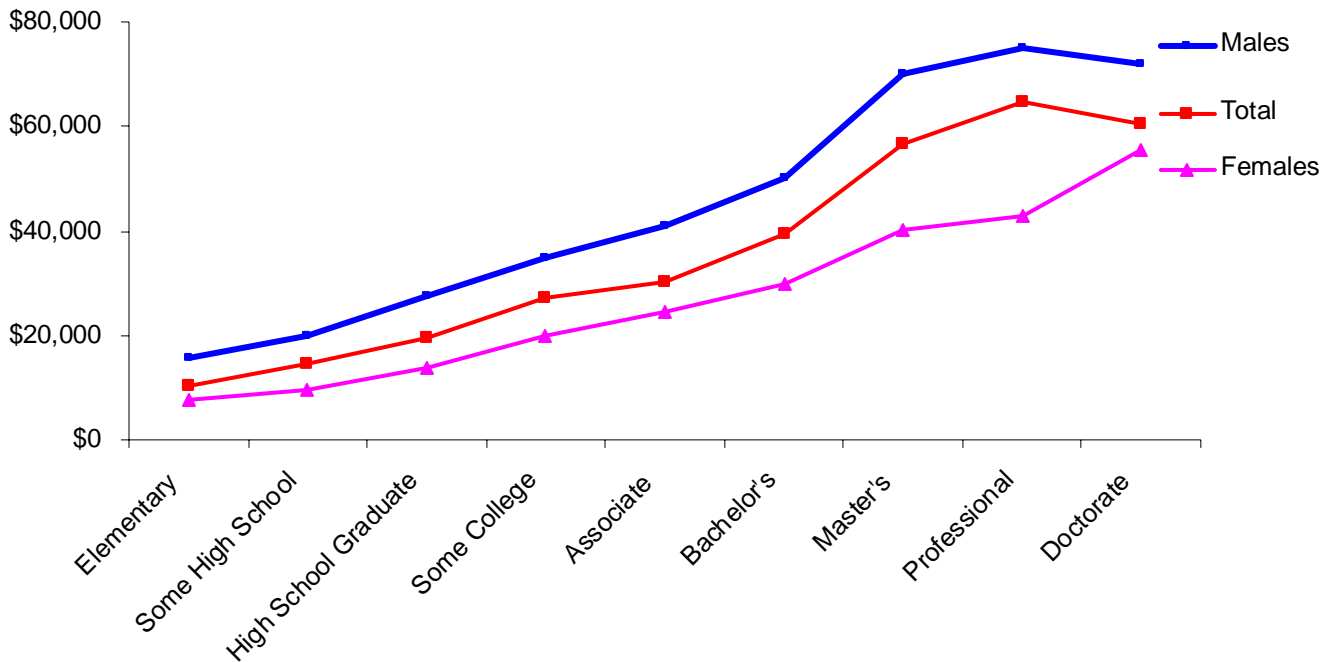
**Figure 24. Median Personal Income (2003) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity**



**Table 39. Median Personal Income (2003) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Sex**

Attainment	Median Personal Income		
	Males	Females	Total
Elementary	\$15,600	\$7,585	\$10,436
Some High School	\$19,900	\$9,720	\$14,444
High School Graduate	\$27,389	\$13,856	\$19,708
Some College	\$35,000	\$20,050	\$27,046
Associate	\$40,769	\$24,341	\$30,050
Bachelor's	\$50,146	\$30,000	\$39,454
Master's	\$70,000	\$40,070	\$56,544
Professional	\$75,000	\$43,000	\$64,749
Doctorate	\$72,116	\$55,442	\$60,525
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$33,400</b>	<b>\$16,749</b>	<b>\$24,466</b>

**Figure 25. Median Personal Income (2003) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Sex**



## VI. Labor Force Characteristics

The estimated 2004 civilian labor force<sup>2</sup> was 17.3 million, approximately 65 percent of the civilians 16 years and older. Males accounted for slightly more than half (55 percent) of the estimated labor force and females 45 percent. In general, participation rates were higher for males than for females.

Statewide, the unemployment rate was estimated at 7.4 percent. Of the total 1.3 million unemployed persons, 57.8 percent were men and 42.2 percent women. Blacks had the highest unemployment rate (11.9 percent), followed by Hispanics (10.1 percent). Asians had the lowest (5.4 percent), followed by Whites (5.5 percent).

Of the estimated 16 million employed civilians 16 years and over, approximately one-fifth (19.4 percent) worked in the education and health services sector, 14.7 percent in the wholesale and retail trade, and 12.3 percent in the professional and business services. Professional and related careers accounted for the highest share of occupations (20.8 percent) followed by management, business, and financial occupations (15.7 percent). At the other end of the scale, farming, fishing, and forestry occupations accounted for less than one percent of the total employment. Management, business, and financial occupations had the highest median earning (\$69,005) whereas farming, fishing, and forestry occupations had the lowest (\$19,903).

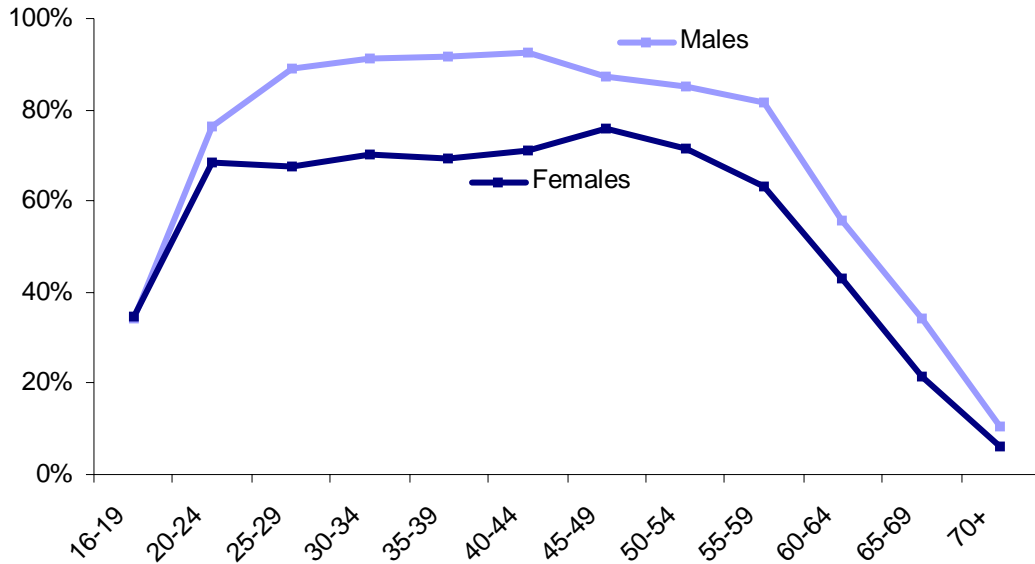
The percentage of families with three or more employed civilians was 8.5; two employed civilians was 37.5; one employed civilian 36.5; and no employed civilian 17.4. Families with no employed civilian had the lowest median income (\$22,383) whereas families with three or more employed civilians had the highest (\$92,557).

**Table 40. Persons (16+) by Age, Civilian Labor Force Participation, and Sex**

Age Group	In Civilian Labor Force		Not in Labor Force		Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
16-19	361,909	347,808	693,442	657,534	34.3%	34.6%
20-24	1,078,028	921,696	335,358	421,290	76.3%	68.6%
25-29	1,029,388	741,027	125,808	357,354	89.1%	67.5%
30-34	1,142,013	901,242	110,292	386,117	91.2%	70.0%
35-39	1,247,849	949,969	114,423	417,467	91.6%	69.5%
40-44	1,257,944	977,267	98,586	396,015	92.7%	71.2%
45-49	1,108,202	1,021,100	158,485	325,917	87.5%	75.8%
50-54	925,804	804,893	164,936	320,695	84.9%	71.5%
55-59	739,464	610,072	169,195	354,939	81.4%	63.2%
60-64	360,740	292,867	289,461	390,281	55.5%	42.9%
65-69	164,551	128,897	318,645	474,713	34.1%	21.4%
70 +	119,993	90,542	1,026,489	1,386,398	10.5%	6.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,535,886</b>	<b>7,787,380</b>	<b>3,605,120</b>	<b>5,888,719</b>	<b>72.6%</b>	<b>56.9%</b>

<sup>2</sup> CPS defines the civilian labor force as all civilians in the non-institutional population age 16 and over classified as "Employed" or "Unemployed who are either looking for work or on layoff."

**Figure 26. Persons (16+) by Age, Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate, and Sex**



**Table 41. Persons (16+) by Employment Status, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex**

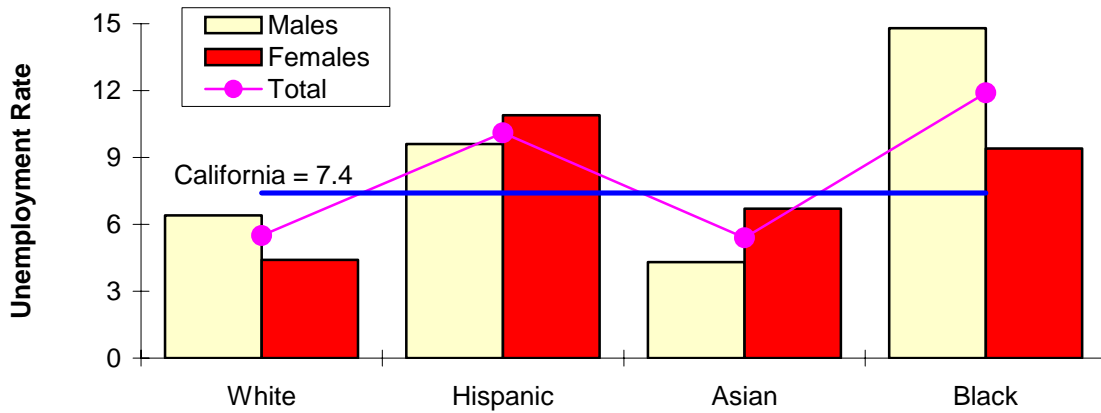
Civilian Labor Force	White			Hispanic			Asian		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Employed	4,324,405	3,734,131	8,058,536	2,862,480	1,951,784	4,814,264	1,025,253	911,786	1,937,039
Unemployed	293,256	173,353	466,609	303,916	238,201	542,117	46,221	65,361	111,582
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,617,661</b>	<b>3,907,484</b>	<b>8,525,145</b>	<b>3,166,396</b>	<b>2,189,984</b>	<b>5,356,380</b>	<b>1,071,474</b>	<b>977,147</b>	<b>2,048,621</b>
% Unemployed	6.4%	4.4%	5.5%	9.6%	10.9%	10.1%	4.3%	6.7%	5.4%

--- Table 41. Continued ---

Civilian Labor Force	Black			Total*		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Employed	393,861	480,599	874,460	8,799,284	7,248,626	16,047,909
Unemployed	68,447	49,685	118,132	736,602	538,754	1,275,356
<b>Total</b>	<b>462,308</b>	<b>530,284</b>	<b>992,592</b>	<b>9,535,886</b>	<b>7,787,380</b>	<b>17,323,265</b>
% Unemployed	14.8%	9.4%	11.9%	7.7%	6.9%	7.4%

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 27. Unemployment Rate\* by Race/Ethnicity, and Sex**



\* Civilian labor force only.

**Table 42. Persons (16+, Employed\*) by Major Industrial Group and 2003 Mean & Median Earnings**

Major Industry Group	Employed		Earnings	
	Number	Percent	Mean	Median
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	209,704	1.3%	\$31,692	\$18,000
Construction	1,183,698	7.4%	\$37,487	\$28,000
Educational and Health Services	3,105,862	19.4%	\$39,479	\$31,000
Financial Activities	1,334,202	8.3%	\$56,738	\$35,000
Information	508,824	3.2%	\$58,811	\$43,000
Leisure and Hospitality	1,326,533	8.3%	\$23,459	\$16,000
Manufacturing	1,828,265	11.4%	\$47,496	\$35,000
Mining	19,327	0.1%	\$71,119	\$54,000
Other Services	818,752	5.1%	\$26,256	\$18,000
Professional and Business Services	1,969,914	12.3%	\$49,672	\$31,000
Public Administration	699,382	4.4%	\$54,258	\$49,000
Transportation and Utilities	691,010	4.3%	\$45,224	\$40,000
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,352,436	14.7%	\$37,327	\$25,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,047,909</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$42,058</b>	<b>\$30,000</b>

\* Includes both full and part-time employees.

**Table 43. Persons (16+, Employed\*) by Major Occupational Group and 2003 Mean & Median Earnings**

Major Occupation Group	Employed		Earnings	
	Number	Percent	Mean	Median
Construction and Extraction Occupations	918,145	5.7%	\$31,231	\$25,000
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	135,488	0.8%	\$19,903	\$18,000
Installations, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	520,865	3.2%	\$40,345	\$35,000
Management, Business, and Financial Occupations	2,524,016	15.7%	\$69,005	\$50,000
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	2,422,439	15.1%	\$28,802	\$25,000
Production Occupations	987,840	6.2%	\$29,528	\$24,000
Professional and Related Occupations	3,343,883	20.8%	\$55,176	\$45,000
Sales and Related Occupations	1,930,765	12.0%	\$43,198	\$25,006
Service Occupations	2,390,935	14.9%	\$22,484	\$16,000
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	873,533	5.4%	\$31,801	\$25,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,047,909</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$42,058</b>	<b>\$30,000</b>

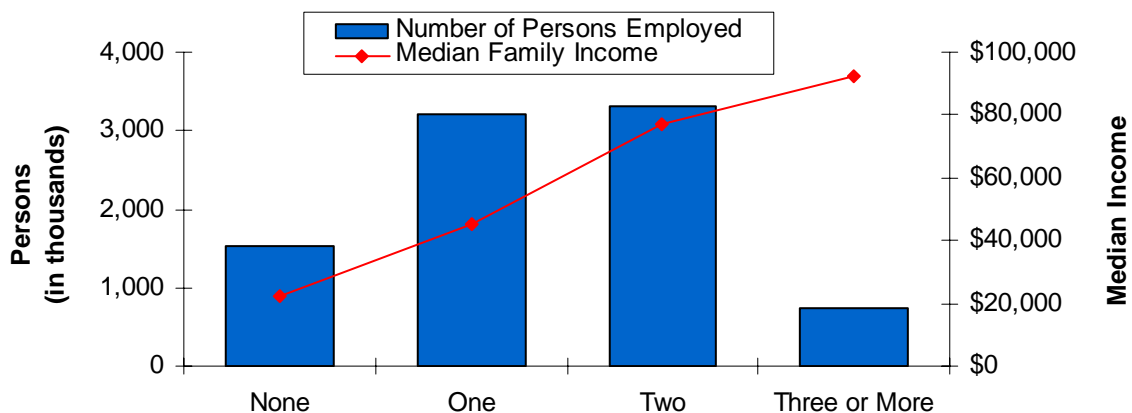
\* Includes both full and part-time employees.

**Table 44. Families by Number of Persons Employed\* and Median Family Income (2003)**

Number of Persons Employed	Families	Percent	Median Family Income
None	1,535,171	17.4%	\$22,383
One	3,215,544	36.5%	\$45,047
Two	3,300,621	37.5%	\$77,083
Three or More	749,590	8.5%	\$92,557
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,800,927</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$57,130</b>

\* Includes all civilians 15 years and over who were either "at work" or were "with a job but not at work".

**Figure 28. Distribution of Families by Number of Persons Employed and Median Family Income (2003)**



## VII. Income

Data on income cover all sources of gross money incomes (excluding capital gains and losses) reported by persons age 15 and over in the previous calendar year. Over half of Californians 15 years and over (51.3 percent) had incomes below \$20,000 a year, 28.7 percent earned between \$20,000 and \$50,000, and only 20 percent earned \$50,000 or more. In general, men earned more than women. The proportion of women with incomes less than \$20,000 a year (60.6 percent) was significantly higher than that of men (41.8 percent). In contrast, only 12.4 percent of women earned \$50,000 or more a year, while 27.7 percent of men earned that much. Accordingly, the median income of women (\$13,415) was much lower than that of men (\$25,000).

Eight out of ten persons 65 years and older (83 percent) received Social Security income, while only 8.5 percent received Supplemental Security income. Although more women than men had Social Security and Supplemental Security incomes, men had relatively higher median Social Security and Supplemental Security income.

Among families, more than half (55.5 percent) had incomes \$50,000 or more a year, 28.7 percent earned \$20,000 to \$50,000 a year, and 15.9 percent earned less than \$20,000. Families with a White householder had the highest median income (\$71,474) while families with a Hispanic householder had the lowest (\$36,000). White and Asian families had median incomes higher than the State median; Black and Hispanic families had median incomes lower than the State median. Families of four persons had the highest median income (\$67,000) and families of two had the lowest (\$50,224).

Among households, 20.5 percent had incomes of less than \$20,000 per annum; 29.9 percent had incomes between \$20,000 and \$50,000; and 49.6 percent earned \$50,000 or more. In 2004, the majority of households had more than one source of income. However, wage and salary (75.8 percent), interest (52.9 percent), and dividend (23.6 percent) were the top three sources of income. The highest median household income (\$66,104) was recorded for households of four persons and for householders between the ages of 45 and 54.

**Table 45. Persons (15+) by 2003 Personal Income and Sex**

<b>Personal Income:</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>Females</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Less than \$10,000</b>	3,410,180	5,777,805	9,187,985
<b>\$10,000 - \$19,999</b>	2,252,122	2,663,062	4,915,184
<b>\$20,000 - \$29,999</b>	1,673,932	1,607,611	3,281,543
<b>\$30,000 - \$39,999</b>	1,394,405	1,266,149	2,660,553
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	1,066,729	884,583	1,951,313
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	1,802,767	1,043,989	2,846,756
<b>\$75,000 - \$99,999</b>	848,733	341,595	1,190,327
<b>\$100,000 and Over</b>	1,097,350	349,190	1,446,540
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,546,217</b>	<b>13,933,984</b>	<b>27,480,201</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$39,565</b>	<b>\$23,441</b>	<b>\$31,389</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$25,000</b>	<b>\$13,415</b>	<b>\$18,720</b>



**Table 46. Persons (65+) by Sex and Receipt of Social Security and Supplemental Security Income**

Source of Income (2003)	Males		Females		Total	Percent of Persons 65+
		Percent of Males 65+		Percent of Females 65+		
Social Security	1,340,913	82.3%	1,740,155	83.6%	3,081,068	83.0%
Supplemental Security	129,597	8.0%	187,297	9.0%	316,894	8.5%

**Table 47. Persons (65+) by Selected Types of Income Received (2003) and Sex**

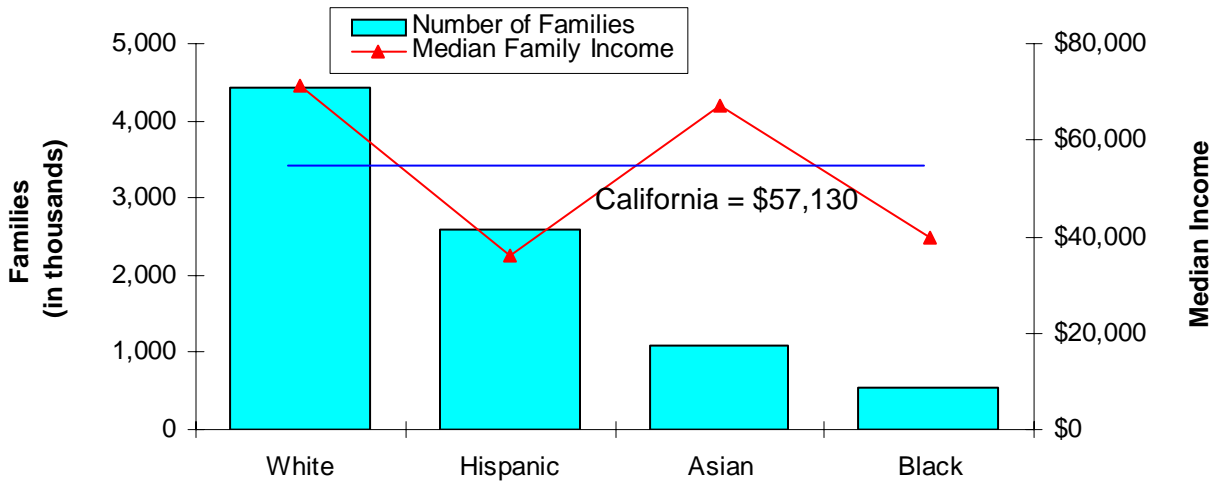
Source of Income (2003)	Males		Females		Total	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Social Security	\$11,622	\$11,648	\$9,434	\$9,104	\$10,386	\$10,184
Supplemental Security	\$7,228	\$8,064	\$6,511	\$8,040	\$6,804	\$8,040
Total Personal Income	<b>\$30,932</b>	<b>\$19,300</b>	<b>\$17,268</b>	<b>\$10,892</b>	<b>\$23,270</b>	<b>\$13,844</b>

**Table 48. Households by Household Income (2003) and Families by Family Income (2003) and Race/Ethnicity of Householder**

Family Income	Number of Families					Number of Households
	White	Hispanic	Asian	Black	Total*	
Less than \$10,000	164,793	200,047	63,947	75,482	521,152	1,042,840
\$10,000 - \$19,999	296,820	388,951	102,169	69,184	874,709	1,561,336
\$20,000 - \$29,999	315,788	442,544	64,933	71,381	913,638	1,314,065
\$30,000 - \$39,999	326,372	377,601	83,295	51,517	845,019	1,288,013
\$40,000 - \$49,999	366,984	255,372	88,487	46,373	764,815	1,200,658
\$50,000 - \$74,999	833,087	443,508	213,978	89,177	1,603,335	2,212,236
\$75,000 - \$99,999	665,234	238,710	147,016	71,794	1,151,900	1,501,783
\$100,000 and Over	1,459,378	235,488	320,136	70,724	2,126,360	2,579,130
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,428,456</b>	<b>2,582,221</b>	<b>1,083,961</b>	<b>545,632</b>	<b>8,800,927</b>	<b>12,700,062</b>
Mean Income	<b>\$90,245</b>	<b>\$48,937</b>	<b>\$76,889</b>	<b>\$54,478</b>	<b>\$73,838</b>	<b>\$66,915</b>
Median Income	<b>\$71,474</b>	<b>\$36,000</b>	<b>\$67,064</b>	<b>\$40,000</b>	<b>\$57,130</b>	<b>\$49,320</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

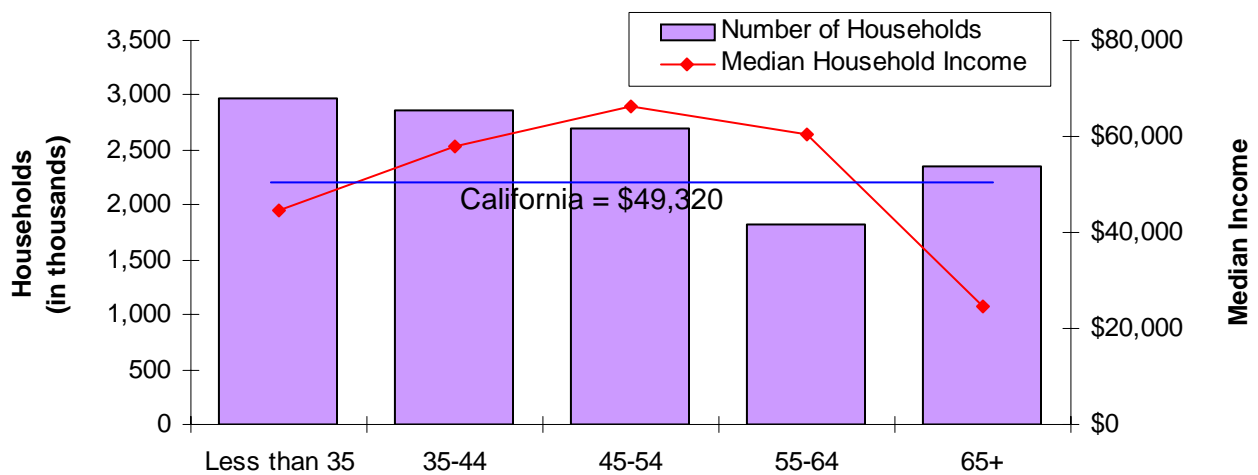
**Figure 29. Families by Race/Ethnicity of Householder and Median Family Income (2003)**



**Table 49. Households by Age of Householder and Mean and Median Household Income (2003)**

Age of Householder	Households		Household Income	
	Number	Percent	Mean	Median
Less than 35	2,979,331	23.5%	\$59,608	\$44,400
35-44	2,866,192	22.6%	\$76,496	\$58,006
45-54	2,691,087	21.2%	\$83,478	\$66,104
55-64	1,815,304	14.3%	\$74,776	\$60,364
65 +	2,348,148	18.5%	\$39,431	\$24,491
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,700,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$66,915</b>	<b>\$49,320</b>

**Figure 30. Median Household Income (2003) by Age of Householder**



**Table 50. Households by Size of Household and Mean and Median Household Income (2003)**

Household Size	Households		Household Income	
	Number	Percent	Mean	Median
1	3,066,256	24.1%	\$40,636	\$28,000
2	3,840,893	30.2%	\$71,690	\$54,090
3	2,066,887	16.3%	\$75,111	\$60,364
4	1,937,829	15.3%	\$84,383	\$66,104
5	1,062,045	8.4%	\$73,536	\$57,000
6	726,152	5.7%	\$72,993	\$59,000
<b>All Households</b>	<b>12,700,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$66,915</b>	<b>\$49,320</b>

**Table 51. Families by Size of Family and Mean and Median Family Income (2003)**

Family Size	Families		Family Income	
	Number	Percent	Mean	Median
2	3,452,419	39.2%	\$68,197	\$50,224
3	1,872,894	21.3%	\$74,615	\$60,000
4	1,851,554	21.0%	\$84,838	\$67,000
5	977,493	11.1%	\$72,595	\$56,048
6	646,566	7.3%	\$72,081	\$58,000
<b>All Families</b>	<b>8,800,927</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$73,838</b>	<b>\$57,130</b>

**Table 52. Households by Selected Types of 2003 Household Income Source**

Number of Households with Persons Who Received Income from	Households	Percent of all Households	Income Received	
			Mean	Median
Wages and Salary	9,626,887	75.8%	\$67,145	\$51,200
Farm and Non-Farm Self-Employment*	1,619,043	12.7%	\$37,454	\$20,000
Unemployment Compensation	1,120,699	8.8%	\$4,406	\$3,198
Workers' Compensation	272,642	2.1%	\$10,046	\$8,160
Social Security	2,962,261	23.3%	\$13,482	\$12,192
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	646,521	5.1%	\$7,860	\$7,800
Veterans' Payments	174,696	1.4%	\$9,416	\$6,599
Disability Benefits	217,601	1.7%	\$11,363	\$9,600
Retirement or Pension Income	1,320,980	10.4%	\$20,387	\$13,810
Interest	6,716,882	52.9%	\$2,580	\$243
Dividends	3,001,305	23.6%	\$3,796	\$500
Rental or Property Income*	1,106,883	8.7%	\$9,268	\$2,000
Child Support Payments	436,726	3.4%	\$5,554	\$4,500
Alimony Payments	48,321	0.4%	\$9,936	\$5,000

\* Self-employment and rental income can be positive or negative.

## VIII. Poverty

There were 4.7 million Californians living below the poverty level in 2004, representing 13.3 percent of the State's population. Blacks, who made up 6.2 percent of Californians, experienced the highest rates of poverty (21.9 percent) while Whites, who had the largest share of the State's population (46.6 percent), had the lowest rate (7.5 percent). Hispanics, the second largest group (32.9 percent), had the second highest poverty rate (20.5 percent); Asians, representing 11.6 percent of Californians, had 11 percent of their population living below poverty. Women accounted for 52.2 percent of persons below poverty. Children under 18, who comprised 27 percent of the State's population, made up 39 percent of all persons below poverty.

Of the 8.8 million families in California, a total of 969,243 families (11 percent) had incomes below the poverty level. Half of the families living below the poverty level (50.7 percent) were married-couple families; 40.2 percent were female householders with no spouse present; and 9.1 percent were male householders with no spouse present. Among families with children, the proportion living below poverty was highest (30.5 percent) for female householders with no spouse present and lowest (9.4 percent) for married couples (see Table 57). Similarly, among families with no children, female householders with no spouse present had the highest rate, at 10.9 percent. Overall, families with no children had much lower poverty rates for each family type.

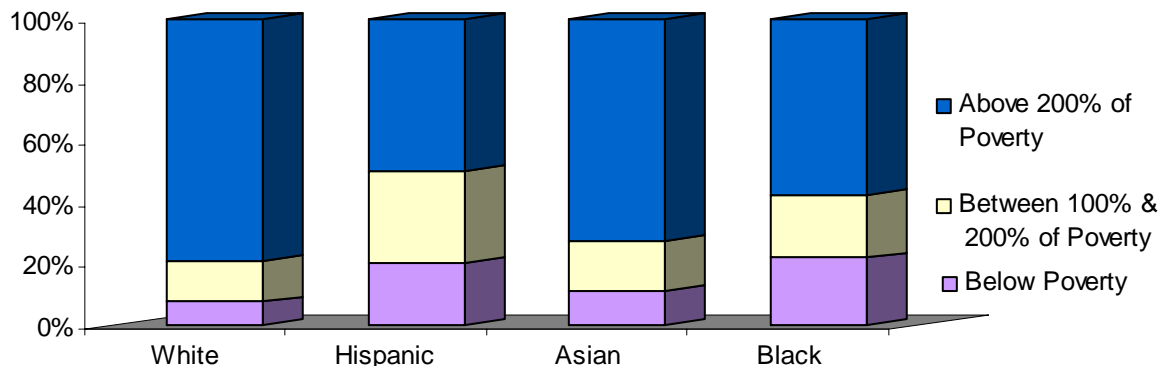
**Table 53. Persons by Race/Ethnicity and Poverty Level Status\***

Race/Ethnicity	Below Poverty	100%<X<200%	200% and Up	Percent of Race Below Poverty
White	1,231,914	2,236,157	13,016,141	7.5%
Hispanic	2,395,584	3,462,590	5,803,584	20.5%
Asian	451,765	682,428	2,965,245	11.0%
Black	479,547	455,481	1,257,451	21.9%
<b>Total**</b>	<b>4,719,001</b>	<b>6,984,153</b>	<b>23,690,908</b>	<b>13.3%</b>

\* Poverty status is determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. Poverty status is designated for the current year, 2004, but is calculated on the previous year's income, 2003.

\*\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

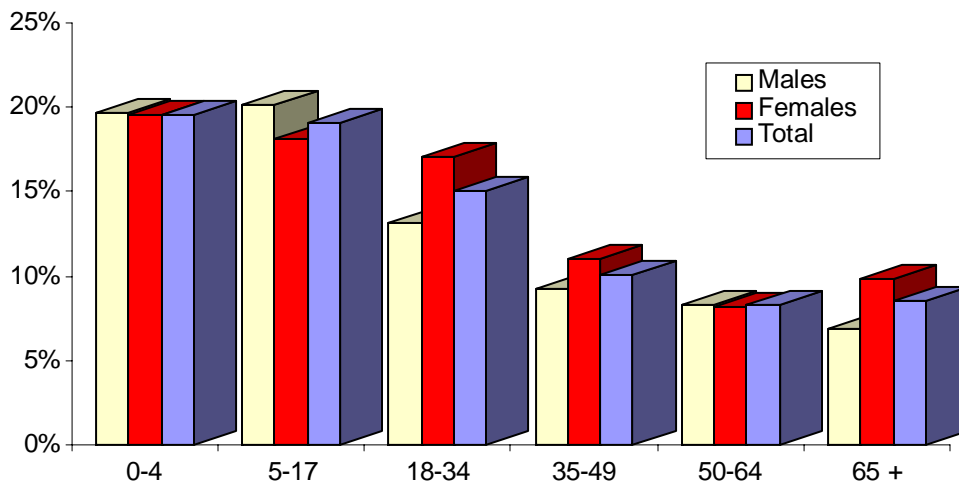
**Figure 31. Percentage of Persons by Poverty Status and Race/Ethnicity**



**Table 54. Persons Below the Poverty Level (2003) by Age and Sex**

Age Group	Males	Percent of Age	Females	Percent of Age	Total	Percent of Age
<b>0-4</b>	248,232	19.7%	243,753	19.6%	491,985	19.6%
<b>5-17</b>	729,955	20.1%	620,809	18.1%	1,350,764	19.1%
<b>18-34</b>	576,176	13.1%	716,423	17.1%	1,292,599	15.1%
<b>35-49</b>	369,852	9.2%	449,646	11.0%	819,498	10.1%
<b>50-64</b>	221,084	8.3%	227,421	8.2%	448,505	8.3%
<b>65 +</b>	112,497	6.9%	203,153	9.8%	315,650	8.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,257,797</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>2,461,204</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>4,719,001</b>	<b>13.3%</b>

**Figure 32. Percentage of Persons Below the Poverty Level (2003) by Age and Sex**

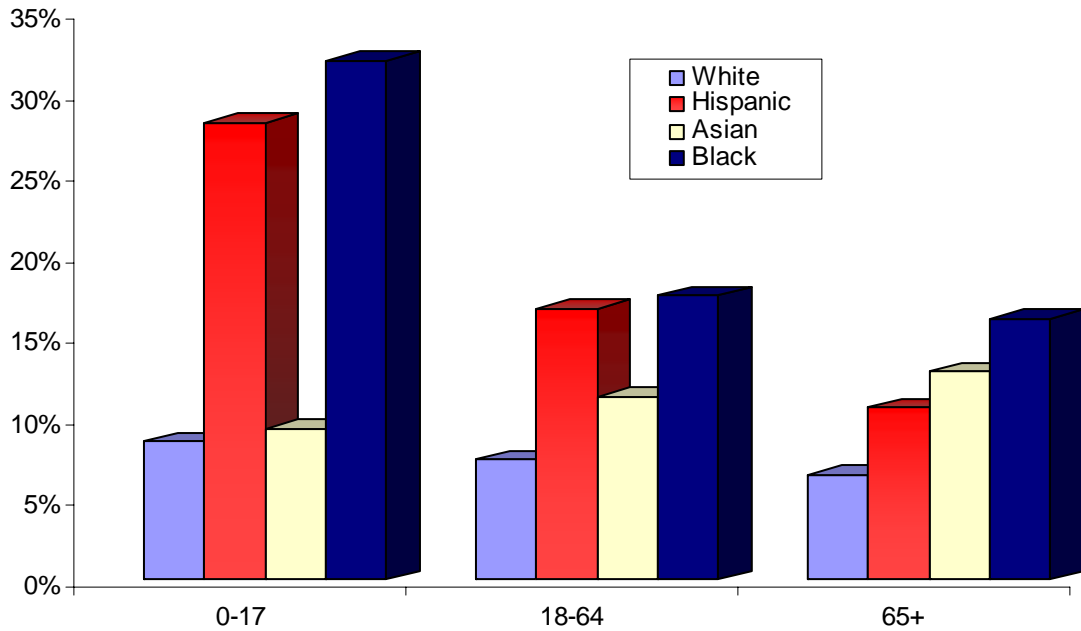


**Table 55. Persons Below the Poverty Level (2003) by Race/Ethnicity and Age**

Race/Ethnicity	0-17	Percent of Age	18-64	Percent of Age	65 +	Percent of Age	Total	Percent of Age
<b>White</b>	288,514	8.5%	782,158	7.4%	161,242	6.5%	1,231,914	7.5%
<b>Hispanic</b>	1,182,055	28.2%	1,157,656	16.7%	55,874	10.6%	2,395,584	20.5%
<b>Asian</b>	86,428	9.3%	304,163	11.3%	61,174	12.8%	451,765	11.0%
<b>Black</b>	217,600	32.0%	231,994	17.5%	29,954	16.1%	479,547	21.9%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>1,842,748</b>	<b>19.3%</b>	<b>2,560,602</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>315,650</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>4,719,001</b>	<b>13.3%</b>

\* Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 33. Percentage of Persons Below the Poverty Level (2003) by Age and Race/Ethnicity**



**Table 56. Families by Poverty Status, Presence of Children\*, and Family Type**

Poverty Status		Total Families		Married-Couple Families		Other Families			
						Male Householder, No Wife Present		Female Householder, No Husband Present	
						Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Below Poverty</b>	With Children	730,230	8.3%	328,681	5.0%	61,858	9.3%	339,692	21.6%
	W/O Children	239,013	2.7%	162,472	2.5%	26,198	3.9%	50,343	3.2%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>969,243</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>491,153</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>88,056</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>390,035</b>	<b>24.8%</b>
<b>Between 100 and 149% of Poverty</b>	With Children	567,582	6.4%	348,703	5.3%	38,803	5.8%	180,076	11.4%
	W/O Children	237,079	2.7%	173,926	2.7%	21,867	3.3%	41,285	2.6%
<b>150% and Above of Poverty</b>	With Children	3,650,482	41.5%	2,828,287	43.1%	228,445	34.3%	593,750	37.7%
	W/O Children	3,376,541	38.4%	2,717,849	41.4%	289,360	43.4%	369,332	23.5%
<b>Total</b>	With Children	4,948,294	56.2%	3,505,670	53.4%	329,106	49.4%	1,113,518	70.7%
	W/O Children	3,852,633	43.8%	3,054,247	46.6%	337,425	50.6%	460,961	29.3%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,800,927</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,559,917</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>666,531</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,574,479</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Includes children related to the householder.

**Table 57. Families with Children\* by Poverty Status and Family Type**

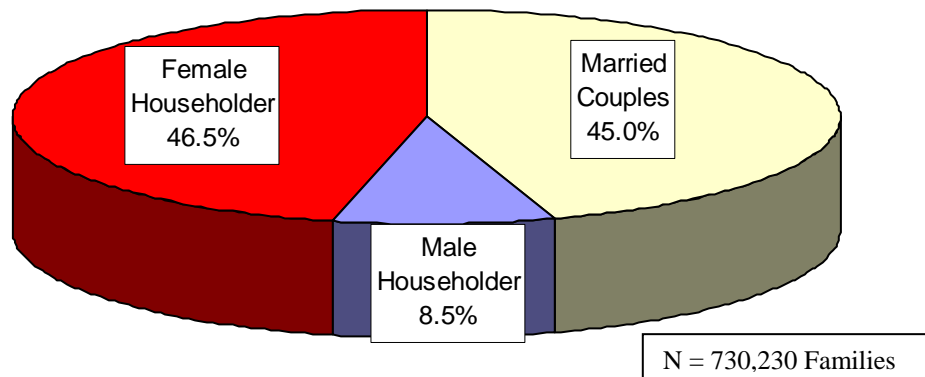
Poverty Status	Total Families		Married-Couple Families		Other Families			
					Male Householder, No Wife Present		Female Householder, No Husband Present	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Below Poverty</b>	730,230	14.8%	328,681	9.4%	61,858	18.8%	339,692	30.5%
<b>Between 100% and 149% of Poverty</b>	567,582	11.5%	348,703	9.9%	38,803	11.8%	180,076	16.2%
<b>150% and Above of Poverty</b>	3,650,482	73.8%	2,828,287	80.7%	228,445	69.4%	593,750	53.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,948,294</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,505,670</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>329,106</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,113,518</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Includes children related to the householder.

**Table 58. Families with No Children by Poverty Status and Family Type**

Poverty Status	Total Families		Married-Couple Families		Other Families			
					Male Householder, No Wife Present		Female Householder, No Husband Present	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Below Poverty</b>	239,013	6.2%	162,472	5.3%	26,198	7.8%	50,343	10.9%
<b>Between 100% and 149% of Poverty</b>	237,079	6.2%	173,926	5.7%	21,867	6.5%	41,285	9.0%
<b>150% and Above of Poverty</b>	3,376,541	87.6%	2,717,849	89.0%	289,360	85.8%	369,332	80.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,852,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,054,247</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>337,425</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>460,961</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 34. Distribution of Families with Children Living Below Poverty by Family Type**



**Appendix A. Standard Errors (SE) and Confidence Intervals (CI) for Selected Characteristics  
for which 'a' and 'b' Parameters are Provided**

I. GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS	Estimate	a	b	CA f-Factor	Adjusted		SE	CI at 90%		SE*90%CL (SE*1.645)	Error (%)
					a	b		Lower	Upper		
					<b>Race/Ethnicity (All persons)</b>						
Total Persons	35,394,062	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	22,730	35,356,670	35,431,454	37,392	0.11%
White	16,484,212	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	214,693	16,131,041	16,837,383	353,171	2.14%
Hispanic	11,661,759	-0.000139	5,617	1.63	-0.00026	9,156	267,307	11,222,039	12,101,479	439,720	3.77%
Asian	4,099,438	-0.000285	5,617	1.63	-0.00026	9,156	182,123	3,799,845	4,399,031	299,593	7.31%
Black	2,192,479	-0.000101	5,617	1.63	-0.00026	9,156	137,205	1,966,776	2,418,182	225,703	10.29%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	251,945	-0.000285	5,617	1.63	-0.00026	9,156	47,857	173,221	330,669	78,724	31.25%
American Indian & Alaskan Native	130,034	-0.000285	5,617	1.63	-0.00026	9,156	34,441	73,379	186,689	56,655	43.57%
Two or More Races	574,195	-0.000285	5,617	1.63	-0.00026	9,156	71,913	455,897	692,493	118,298	20.60%
<b>Marital Status (Persons 15 years and over)</b>											
Total	27,480,201	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	178,398	27,186,737	27,773,665	293,464	1.07%
Never Married	8,920,525	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	187,069	8,612,796	9,228,254	307,729	3.45%
Married	14,212,222	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	211,070	13,865,012	14,559,432	347,210	2.44%
Separated	566,652	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	54,112	477,637	655,667	89,015	15.71%
Widowed	1,392,866	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	83,822	1,254,979	1,530,753	137,887	9.90%
Divorced	2,387,935	-0.000011	3,222	1.63	-0.00015	5,252	108,128	2,210,065	2,565,805	177,870	7.45%
<b>Children in Family (Persons less than 18 years old)</b>											
Living with both parents	6,688,922	-0.000009	2,652	1.63	-0.00012	4,323	153,064	6,437,132	6,940,712	251,790	3.76%
Living with father only	430,104	-0.000009	2,652	1.63	-0.00012	4,323	42,855	359,607	500,601	70,497	16.39%
Living with mother only	2,078,421	-0.000009	2,652	1.63	-0.00012	4,323	91,950	1,927,163	2,229,679	151,258	7.28%
Neither/Unknown	365,922	-0.000009	2,652	1.63	-0.00012	4,323	39,565	300,838	431,006	65,084	17.79%



Housing Tenure (All households)	Estimate	a	b	CA	Adjusted		SE	CI at 90%		SE*90%CL (SE*1.645)	Error (%)
				f-Factor	a	b		Lower	Upper		
				Total							
Owner Occupied	7,523,426	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	100,736	7,357,715	7,689,137	165,711	2.20%
Renter Occupied	5,176,636	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	87,025	5,033,481	5,319,791	143,155	2.77%
<b>Household Type (All households)</b>											
One person household – Male	1,328,199	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	46,816	1,251,187	1,405,211	77,012	5.80%
Female	1,738,056	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	53,230	1,650,493	1,825,619	87,563	5.04%
2+ Persons Related	8,800,927	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	106,414	8,625,875	8,975,979	175,052	1.99%
Married Couple – w/Children	3,505,670	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	73,577	3,384,635	3,626,705	121,035	3.45%
w/o Children	3,054,247	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	69,163	2,940,473	3,168,021	113,774	3.73%
Female Headed* – w/Children	1,113,518	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	43,001	1,042,781	1,184,255	70,737	6.35%
w/o Children	460,961	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	27,930	415,016	506,906	45,945	9.97%
Male Headed* – w/Children	329,106	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	23,645	290,211	368,001	38,895	11.82%
w/o Children	337,425	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	23,939	298,046	376,804	39,379	11.67%
2+ Persons Unrelated	832,880	-0.000004	1,052	1.63	-0.00005	1,715	37,342	771,452	894,308	61,428	7.38%
<b>II. HEALTH AND INSURANCE (All persons)</b>											
Covered	28,894,777	-0.000009	2,652	1.63	-0.00012	4,323	150,107	28,647,851	29,141,703	246,926	0.85%
Not covered	6,499,285	-0.000009	2,652	1.63	-0.00012	4,323	151,379	6,250,267	6,748,303	249,018	3.83%
<b>III. MOBILITY (Persons 1 year and over)</b>											
Abroad (to CA)	286,078	-0.000014	3,965	1.63	-0.00018	6,463	42,824	215,632	356,524	70,446	24.62%
Different State	442,246	-0.000014	3,965	1.63	-0.00018	6,463	53,126	354,854	529,638	87,392	19.76%
Same State, Different County	1,321,974	-0.000014	3,965	1.63	-0.00018	6,463	90,683	1,172,800	1,471,148	149,174	11.28%
Same County	3,202,492	-0.000014	3,965	1.63	-0.00018	6,463	137,177	2,976,837	3,428,147	225,655	7.05%

\* with no spouse present

IV. FOREIGN BORN* (All persons)	Estimate	a	b	CA	Adjusted		SE	CI at 90%		SE*90%CL (SE*1.645)	Error (%)
				f-Factor	a	b		Lower	Upper		
Total	9,541,214	-0.0000143	4,189	1.63	-0.00019	6,827	217,972	9,182,649	9,899,779	358,565	3.76%
Naturalized	3,735,458	-0.0000143	4,189	1.63	-0.00019	6,827	151,001	3,487,062	3,983,854	248,396	6.65%
Noncitizen	5,805,756	-0.0000143	4,189	1.63	-0.00019	6,827	181,963	5,506,426	6,105,086	299,330	5.16%
<b>V. EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (Persons 25 years and over)</b>											
<b>Educational Attainment by Race</b>											
Total**	22,095,735	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	127,327	21,886,282	22,305,188	209,453	0.95%
White	11,568,063	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	123,606	11,364,731	11,771,395	203,332	1.76%
Hispanic	6,039,209	-0.000029	922	1.63	-0.00004	1,503	86,726	5,896,545	6,181,873	142,664	2.36%
Asian	2,737,834	-0.000083	1,364	1.63	-0.00006	2,223	74,929	2,614,576	2,861,092	123,258	4.50%
Black	1,275,231	-0.000029	1,364	1.63	-0.00006	2,223	52,275	1,189,238	1,361,224	85,993	6.74%
<b>Educational Attainment by Nativity</b>											
Foreign Born (Total)**	7,825,832	-0.0000065	1,568	1.63	-0.00007	2,556	124,738	7,620,638	8,031,026	205,194	2.62%
Not a High School Graduate	2,975,758	-0.0000065	1,568	1.63	-0.00007	2,556	83,443	2,838,495	3,113,021	137,263	4.61%
High School Graduate	1,578,355	-0.0000065	1,568	1.63	-0.00007	2,556	62,072	1,476,247	1,680,463	102,108	6.47%
Some College or AA	1,254,788	-0.0000065	1,568	1.63	-0.00007	2,556	55,610	1,163,309	1,346,267	91,479	7.29%
BA/BS	1,335,421	-0.0000065	1,568	1.63	-0.00007	2,556	57,301	1,241,161	1,429,681	94,260	7.06%
Master's or Higher	681,511	-0.0000065	1,568	1.63	-0.00007	2,556	41,327	613,528	749,494	67,983	9.98%
Native (Total)	14,269,903	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	129,217	14,057,340	14,482,466	212,563	1.49%
Not a High School Graduate	1,163,352	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	47,026	1,085,994	1,240,710	77,358	6.65%
High School Graduate	3,263,648	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	76,300	3,138,134	3,389,162	125,514	3.85%
Some College or AA	4,860,437	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	90,760	4,711,138	5,009,736	149,299	3.07%
BA/BS	3,351,067	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	77,209	3,224,057	3,478,077	127,010	3.79%
Master's or Higher	1,631,398	-0.000005	1,206	1.63	-0.00006	1,966	55,304	1,540,422	1,722,374	90,976	5.58%

\* For foreign born and noncitizen 'a' and 'b' parameters are multiplied by 1.3.

\*\* Total includes all races/ethnic groups

VI. LABOR FORCE	Estimate	a	b	CA f-Factor	Adjusted		SE	CI at 90%		SE*90%CL (SE*1.645)	Error (%)
					a	b		Lower	Upper		
<b>Persons in Labor Force (Civilian 16 years and over)</b>											
Total	17,323,266	-0.000008	1,586	1.63	-0.00007	2,585	150,924	17,074,996	17,571,536	248,270	1.43%
Male	9,535,886	-0.000035	2,927	1.63	-0.00014	4,771	182,181	9,236,199	9,835,573	299,687	3.14%
Female	7,787,380	-0.000033	2,693	1.63	-0.00012	4,390	163,195	7,518,924	8,055,836	268,456	3.45%
<b>Persons Employed (Employed civilians 16 years and over)</b>											
Total*	16,047,909	-0.000008	1,586	1.63	-0.00007	2,585	150,339	15,800,601	16,295,217	247,308	1.54%
White	8,058,536	-0.000008	1,586	1.63	-0.00007	2,585	126,771	7,849,998	8,267,074	208,538	2.59%
Hispanic	4,814,264	-0.000187	3,296	1.63	-0.00015	5,372	149,441	4,568,434	5,060,094	245,830	5.11%
Asian	1,937,039	-0.000272	2,749	1.63	-0.00013	4,481	90,569	1,788,053	2,086,025	148,986	7.69%
Black	874,460	-0.000154	3,296	1.63	-0.00015	5,372	67,687	763,115	985,805	111,345	12.73%
<b>VII. INCOME</b>											
<b>Personal Income (Persons 15 and over)</b>											
Total	27,480,201	-0.000005	1,249	1.63	-0.00006	2,036	111,073	27,297,486	27,662,916	182,715	0.66%
<b>Family Income (All families)</b>											
Total*	8,800,927	-0.000005	1,140	1.63	-0.00005	1,858	110,776	8,618,701	8,983,153	182,226	2.07%
White	4,428,456	-0.000005	1,140	1.63	-0.00005	1,858	84,825	4,288,919	4,567,993	139,537	3.15%
Hispanic	2,582,221	-0.000039	1,245	1.63	-0.00006	2,029	69,688	2,467,584	2,696,858	114,637	4.44%
Asian	1,083,961	-0.000076	1,245	1.63	-0.00006	2,029	46,175	1,008,004	1,159,918	75,957	7.01%
Black	545,632	-0.000027	1,245	1.63	-0.00006	2,029	33,017	491,319	599,945	54,313	9.95%
<b>Household Income (All households)</b>											
Total	12,700,062	-0.000005	1,140	1.63	-0.00005	1,858	122,873	12,497,935	12,902,189	202,127	1.59%

\* Total includes all races/ethnic groups

VIII. POVERTY STATUS	Estimate	a	b	CA f-Factor	Adjusted		SE	CI at 90%		SE*90%CL (SE*1.645)	Error (%)
					a	b		Lower	Upper		
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>(Persons 15 years and over)</b>											
Below Poverty*	4,719,001	-0.000019	5,282	1.63	-0.00024	8,610	187,592	4,410,413	5,027,589	308,588	6.54%
White	1,231,914	-0.000019	5,282	1.63	-0.00024	8,610	101,172	1,065,486	1,398,342	166,428	13.51%
Hispanic	2,395,584	-0.000141	5,282	1.63	-0.00024	8,610	138,649	2,167,506	2,623,662	228,078	9.52%
Asian	451,765	-0.000093	5,282	1.63	-0.00024	8,610	61,965	349,832	553,698	101,933	22.56%
Black	479,547	-0.000147	5,282	1.63	-0.00024	8,610	63,817	374,568	584,526	104,979	21.89%
<b>Families</b>											
<b>(All families)</b>											
Total Families	8,800,927	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	156,194	8,543,987	9,057,867	256,940	2.92%
Below Poverty	969,243	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	45,204	894,882	1,043,604	74,361	7.67%
Families with Children	730,230	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	39,048	665,997	794,463	64,233	8.80%
Families without Children	239,013	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	22,116	202,633	275,393	36,380	15.22%
Between 100 to 150% of Poverty	804,661	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	41,051	737,132	872,190	67,529	8.39%
Families with Children	567,582	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	34,311	511,140	624,024	56,442	9.94%
Families without Children	237,079	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	22,025	200,848	273,310	36,231	15.28%
Above 150% of Poverty	7,027,023	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	135,730	6,803,746	7,250,300	223,277	3.18%
Families with Children	3,650,482	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	92,335	3,498,591	3,802,373	151,891	4.16%
Families without Children	3,376,541	0.000052	1,243	1.63	0.00008	2,026	88,360	3,231,188	3,521,894	145,353	4.30%

\* Total includes all races/ethnic groups

STANDARD ERROR OF RATES	Base Estimates	Rate	b	CA f-Factor	Adjusted b	SE	CI at 90%		SE*90%CL (SE*1.645)	Error (%)
							Lower	Upper		
<b>Unemployment Rate (percentages)</b>										
White	8,525,145	5.5	3,005	1.63	4,898	0.55	4.60	6.40	0.899	16.34%
Hispanic	5,356,380	10.1	3,296	1.63	5,372	0.95	8.53	11.67	1.570	15.54%
Asian	2,048,621	5.4	2,749	1.63	4,481	1.06	3.66	7.14	1.739	32.20%
Black	992,592	11.9	3,296	1.63	5,372	2.38	7.98	15.82	3.919	32.93%
<b>Educational Attainment Rate</b>										
Reporting a High School Diploma or Higher	22,095,735	81.3	1,206	1.63	1,966	0.37	80.70	81.90	0.605	0.74%
Reporting a BA/BS Degree or Higher	22,095,735	31.7	1,206	1.63	1,966	0.44	30.98	32.42	0.722	2.28%
<b>Poverty Rate</b>										
Total Below Poverty	35,394,062	13.3	5,282	1.63	8,610	0.53	12.43	14.17	0.871	6.55%
Men	17,586,162	12.8	5,282	1.63	8,610	0.74	11.58	14.02	1.216	9.50%
Women	17,807,900	13.8	5,282	1.63	8,610	0.76	12.55	15.05	1.248	9.04%

## **Appendix B: Major Changes in the Current Population Survey Since 1985**

**2003:** In addition to the name change from Annual Demographic to Annual Social and Economic Supplement, modifications to existing CPS variables were made and new variables introduced. In 2003, persons were able to report more than one race. As a result, the old race variables were replaced with the new ones. Again beginning this year, CPS began using the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) based on the Census 2000 industry and occupation codes. The new classification system affected all industry and occupation variables.

**2002:** The 2002 CPS Annual Demographic File (ADF) contains the expanded sample of state estimates of children's health insurance coverage that was implemented in 2001. The expanded sample accounts for the addition of about 34,500 households nationwide and 1,231 households for California in 2002. The 2002 ADF also used weights based on Census 2000 population controls, instead of 1990 population controls used in previous years. Using 2000 based weights affects weighted frequencies, which are noticeable when comparing 2002 to earlier years.

**2001:** The Census Bureau expanded the sample size to improve state estimates of children's health insurance coverage in the winter of 2001-02. This data was released in autumn of 2002. The original September 2001 sample file was revised due to a weight adjustment.\* This report contains only data from the original revised sample file released December 2001.

**1996:** The sample size taken in Los Angeles County was significantly reduced. The March survey for the first time contained a question on self-reported health status of the respondents.

**1994:** The independent national population controls used for age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin were prepared by projecting forward the population as enumerated in the 1990 decennial census adjusted for the 1990 census undercount. Most estimates in the profile were affected by these changes.

**1990:** The sample reduction from 1989 was restored.

**1989:** The sample size for California was reduced by approximately 38 percent.

**1985:** Controls for the Hispanic population were introduced for the first time. These controls included an estimate of illegal immigrants.

\*More information on the source and accuracy of the 2004 survey file can be obtained at <http://www.census.gov/apsd/techdoc/cps/cpsmar04.pdf>

**Appendix C: Sample Size of California Portion of the March Supplement  
to the Current Population Survey, 1987-2004**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Households</i>	<i>Persons</i>
<b>1987</b>	4,739	13,349
<b>1988</b>	4,790	13,540
<b>1989</b>	2,949	7,997
<b>1990</b>	4,945	14,437
<b>1991</b>	5,011	14,894
<b>1992</b>	5,018	14,846
<b>1993</b>	4,923	14,732
<b>1994</b>	4,639	14,018
<b>1995</b>	4,590	13,579
<b>1996</b>	4,377	12,904
<b>1997</b>	4,496	13,113
<b>1998</b>	4,465	13,188
<b>1999</b>	4,525	13,214
<b>2000</b>	4,453	13,325
<b>2001</b>	4,338	12,966
<b>2002</b>	5,569	16,857
<b>2003</b>	5,600	16,779
<b>2004</b>	5,389	16,269