



STATE POPULATION INCREASES BY 19,200
IN FISCAL YEAR 2024-2025

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SACRAMENTO—California's population grew by about 19,200, or 0.05 percent, in the year ending July 1, 2025, reaching 39,529,000 people, according to new data released today by the California Department of Finance. The 0.05-percent increase marks the third year of population growth for the state following two years of consecutive declines during the pandemic and reflects the combination of several factors:

- International immigration continued to rebound from pandemic lows, with the largest gain in fiscal year 2024 of 260,000 persons—the highest level since 2018. Net international migration increased in recent years due to the rebound in legal immigrants after the pandemic and the expansion of international humanitarian migration programs between 2021 and 2024. In 2025, most of the humanitarian migration programs were terminated. As a result, net international migration for 2024-25 declined to 126,000 persons—approximately half of the 2023-24 level.
- Greater domestic in-migration and slowed domestic out-migration helped to bring net loss in domestic migration down to 140,000 persons in 2023-24 from nearly 250,000 persons in 2022-23. Net domestic migration from California became more negative in 2024-2025, increasing to a loss of 216,000 persons, which is consistent with levels in 2018 and 2019.
- Natural increase—the net result of births minus deaths— contributes an increase of 108,300 persons in 2024-25 as births are stable and deaths have returned to the state's pre-pandemic trend.

For over 20 years, California has experienced negative net domestic migration, in which the number of people moving out of the state in a year exceeds the number moving in. Since 2016, with the exception of 2023-24, net domestic outmigration has exceeded net international migration, leaving natural increase as the only source of population growth. Natural increase is constrained by continuing fertility declines and increased deaths from an aging population.

Net international migration to California reached 126,000 people in the year ending July 1, 2025, a significant positive for overall population growth. However, negative net domestic migration still outweighed these gains, resulting in a net total migration loss of over 89,000 residents.

With change in policy for international humanitarian migration and deaths returning to long-term trends, California is likely to experience slower growth over the coming several years.

Other highlights of the July 1, 2025, county population report include:

- California's 58 counties range in size from Alpine County, with just over 1,150 residents, to Los Angeles County with 9.9 million residents. The population increased in 28 counties,

with most growth in the Central Valley and the Inland Empire. Population gains largely reflect natural increase exceeding the losses in net migration. Only Placer, Yuba, and Glenn counties experienced positive population contributions from natural increase, net international migration, and net domestic migration.

- The state's ten largest counties remain Los Angeles, San Diego, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, Santa Clara, Alameda, Sacramento, Contra Costa, and Fresno, with each having more than one million residents. These ten counties represent 72 percent of California's population. Seven of the ten counties with one million or more people have positive population growth, leaving Contra Costa, Los Angeles, and Orange as counties with population loss.
- Los Angeles County's population had the largest numeric decline of almost 28,500 persons in the fiscal year 2025. The decrease is driven by higher domestic migration due to impacts of wildfires, especially the Palisades and Eaton fires, and a significant decrease in net international migration. In January 2025, Los Angeles County experienced nine destructive wildfires out of 14 such wildfires in Southern California.
- Population growth rates range from a high of 0.73 percent in Yuba County to a low of negative 1.61 percent in Lassen County. The next fastest-growing counties in terms of percentage growth were Madera (0.66 percent), Sutter (0.62 percent), Merced (0.56 percent), Sacramento (0.55 percent), and Fresno (0.52 percent), all largely driven by intra-state moves, continuing a pre-pandemic trend.
- Although natural increase was a main source of population growth in the state, 25 counties experienced natural decrease—more deaths than births. Among those counties only Napa and Plumas experienced overall growth thanks to positive net migration, especially net domestic migration.

Background Information

Population estimates produced by the California Department of Finance are mandated by the California Constitution and various codes. Estimates are used by state agencies, California counties, academic institutions, private research organizations, the media, and the public. Primary uses include budgeting, needs assessment, program planning and evaluation, distribution of state funds, and the calculation of rates (such as birth, death, and incarceration).

The California Department of Finance estimates population each year based on changes in births, deaths, domestic migration, and international migration. Estimates are developed using aggregate data from a variety of sources, including birth and death counts provided by the Department of Public Health, driver's license data from the Department of Motor Vehicles, housing unit data from local governments, school enrollment data from the Department of Education, and federal income tax return data from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

This particular series of estimates was unable to incorporate tax return data and Census Bureau county proportions due to the federal government shutdown which started on October 1 and ended on November 12. As a result, future revisions may be more significant than normal. These statistical reports of administrative records do not disclose any information about individuals.

The July 2025 population estimates employ an improved method for estimating net international migration. The California Department of Finance has added a new administrative data component – asylum seekers and people who arrived in the United States on various temporary

protected status programs between 2020 to 2024. The resulting net immigration estimates for the 2021-2024 period have increased by 321,000 relative to the previous estimates published in December 2024. As usual, we also updated prior years of the population estimates to reflect the changes in method of estimating international migration. In this release, revised data are for all years from 2020 to 2024. Due to this revision, population in the July 2023 and July 2024 estimates were also revised upward from the previous December 2024 publication.

County ranking tables, maps, and the E-2 (*California County Population Estimates and Components of Change by Year, July 1, 2020-2025*) methodology and data tables are included. The E-2 and companion reports E-6 (*Population Estimates and Components of Change by County, July 1, 2020-2025*) and E-7 (*California Population Estimates, with Components of Change and Crude Rates, July 1, 1900-2025*), are available on the Department's website: <http://www.dof.ca.gov/Forecasting/Demographics/Estimates>.

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July 1, 2025 County Estimates Ranked by Size, Numeric and Percent Change since July 1, 2024

Rank	County	July 1, 2025 Estimate	Percent of State	Numeric Rank	County	Numeric Change	Percent Rank	County	Percent Change
	California	39,528,899	100.00%		California	19,242		California	0.05%
1	Los Angeles	9,867,045	24.96%	1	San Diego	10,807	1	Yuba	0.73%
2	San Diego	3,336,081	8.44%	2	Sacramento	8,756	2	Madera	0.66%
3	Orange	3,174,565	8.03%	3	Fresno	5,374	3	Sutter	0.62%
4	Riverside	2,485,007	6.29%	4	Riverside	5,050	4	Merced	0.56%
5	San Bernardino	2,205,940	5.58%	5	Santa Clara	3,748	5	Sacramento	0.55%
6	Santa Clara	1,930,033	4.88%	6	San Bernardino	3,463	6	Fresno	0.52%
7	Alameda	1,665,356	4.21%	7	Kern	3,142	7	Placer	0.51%
8	Sacramento	1,613,481	4.08%	8	San Joaquin	3,137	8	San Benito	0.51%
9	Contra Costa	1,161,681	2.94%	9	Alameda	2,144	9	Yolo	0.42%
10	Fresno	1,035,799	2.62%	10	Placer	2,135	10	Monterey	0.41%
11	Kern	923,402	2.34%	11	Monterey	1,811	11	Glenn	0.40%
12	San Francisco	842,457	2.13%	12	Tulare	1,775	12	San Joaquin	0.39%
13	Ventura	828,474	2.10%	13	Merced	1,636	13	Tulare	0.37%
14	San Joaquin	809,701	2.05%	14	Stanislaus	1,357	14	Plumas	0.37%
15	San Mateo	746,770	1.89%	15	Santa Barbara	1,274	15	Napa	0.36%
16	Stanislaus	556,444	1.41%	16	Madera	1,069	16	Kern	0.34%
17	Tulare	486,876	1.23%	17	Yolo	951	17	San Diego	0.32%
18	Sonoma	482,261	1.22%	18	Yuba	627	18	Kings	0.32%
19	Solano	451,147	1.14%	19	Sutter	622	19	Santa Barbara	0.29%
20	Santa Barbara	446,252	1.13%	20	Napa	492	20	Stanislaus	0.24%
21	Monterey	439,168	1.11%	21	Kings	490	21	Riverside	0.20%
22	Placer	424,595	1.07%	22	San Mateo	397	22	Santa Clara	0.19%
23	Merced	293,741	0.74%	23	San Benito	342	23	San Bernardino	0.16%
24	San Luis Obispo	278,422	0.70%	24	San Francisco	283	24	Alameda	0.13%
25	Santa Cruz	263,039	0.67%	25	Glenn	115	25	Colusa	0.10%
26	Marin	252,756	0.64%	26	Plumas	70	26	San Mateo	0.05%
27	Yolo	225,059	0.57%	27	Colusa	23	27	San Francisco	0.03%
28	Butte	206,659	0.52%	28	Sonoma	17	28	Sonoma	0.00%
29	El Dorado	189,127	0.48%	29	Alpine	-10	29	Imperial	-0.04%
30	Imperial	185,710	0.47%	30	Sierra	-22	30	Orange	-0.05%
31	Shasta	180,850	0.46%	31	Modoc	-37	31	Mendocino	-0.06%
32	Madera	164,083	0.42%	32	Mono	-44	32	San Luis Obispo	-0.09%
33	Kings	154,306	0.39%	33	Mendocino	-55	33	Contra Costa	-0.09%
34	Napa	136,105	0.34%	34	Trinity	-74	34	Ventura	-0.19%
35	Humboldt	132,708	0.34%	35	Mariposa	-76	35	Santa Cruz	-0.23%
36	Sutter	101,052	0.26%	36	Imperial	-82	36	Solano	-0.23%
37	Nevada	99,772	0.25%	37	Inyo	-89	37	El Dorado	-0.24%
38	Mendocino	89,411	0.23%	38	Calaveras	-167	38	Shasta	-0.27%
39	Yuba	85,987	0.22%	39	San Luis Obispo	-250	39	Los Angeles	-0.29%
40	San Benito	66,962	0.17%	40	Tehama	-258	40	Butte	-0.32%
41	Lake	66,446	0.17%	41	Del Norte	-260	41	Mono	-0.34%
42	Tehama	64,671	0.16%	42	Lake	-348	42	Calaveras	-0.38%
43	Tuolumne	52,564	0.13%	43	Siskiyou	-348	43	Marin	-0.38%
44	Calaveras	44,269	0.11%	44	Amador	-430	44	Tehama	-0.40%
45	Siskiyou	42,530	0.11%	45	El Dorado	-449	45	Modoc	-0.44%
46	Amador	39,715	0.10%	46	Lassen	-449	46	Mariposa	-0.45%
47	Glenn	28,957	0.07%	47	Shasta	-489	47	Trinity	-0.47%
48	Lassen	27,458	0.07%	48	Santa Cruz	-608	48	Inyo	-0.48%
49	Del Norte	26,557	0.07%	49	Butte	-663	49	Lake	-0.52%
50	Colusa	22,160	0.06%	50	Nevada	-673	50	Humboldt	-0.55%
51	Plumas	18,851	0.05%	51	Tuolumne	-673	51	Nevada	-0.67%
52	Inyo	18,549	0.05%	52	Humboldt	-733	52	Sierra	-0.70%
53	Mariposa	16,720	0.04%	53	Marin	-969	53	Siskiyou	-0.81%
54	Trinity	15,733	0.04%	54	Contra Costa	-1,044	54	Alpine	-0.86%
55	Mono	12,718	0.03%	55	Solano	-1,049	55	Del Norte	-0.97%
56	Modoc	8,452	0.02%	56	Orange	-1,430	56	Amador	-1.07%
57	Sierra	3,109	0.01%	57	Ventura	-1,602	57	Tuolumne	-1.26%
58	Alpine	1,156	0.00%	58	Los Angeles	-28,484	58	Lassen	-1.61%

California County Rankings by Size, Numeric and Percent Change: July 1, 2024 -July 1, 2025

County	Size Rank	Numeric Change		Percent Change	
		Rank		Rank	County
Alameda	7	9		24	Alameda
Alpine	58	29		54	Alpine
Amador	46	44		56	Amador
Butte	28	49		40	Butte
Calaveras	44	38		42	Calaveras
Colusa	50	27		25	Colusa
Contra Costa	9	54		33	Contra Costa
Del Norte	49	41		55	Del Norte
El Dorado	29	45		37	El Dorado
Fresno	10	3		6	Fresno
Glenn	47	25		11	Glenn
Humboldt	35	52		50	Humboldt
Imperial	30	36		29	Imperial
Inyo	52	37		48	Inyo
Kern	11	7		16	Kern
Kings	33	21		18	Kings
Lake	41	42		49	Lake
Lassen	48	46		58	Lassen
Los Angeles	1	58		39	Los Angeles
Madera	32	16		2	Madera
Marin	26	53		43	Marin
Mariposa	53	35		46	Mariposa
Mendocino	38	33		31	Mendocino
Merced	23	13		4	Merced
Modoc	56	31		45	Modoc
Mono	55	32		41	Mono
Monterey	21	11		10	Monterey
Napa	34	20		15	Napa
Nevada	37	50		51	Nevada
Orange	3	56		30	Orange
Placer	22	10		7	Placer
Plumas	51	26		14	Plumas
Riverside	4	4		21	Riverside
Sacramento	8	2		5	Sacramento
San Benito	40	23		8	San Benito
San Bernardino	5	6		23	San Bernardino
San Diego	2	1		17	San Diego
San Francisco	12	24		27	San Francisco
San Joaquin	14	8		12	San Joaquin
San Luis Obispo	24	39		32	San Luis Obispo
San Mateo	15	22		26	San Mateo
Santa Barbara	20	15		19	Santa Barbara
Santa Clara	6	5		22	Santa Clara
Santa Cruz	25	48		35	Santa Cruz
Shasta	31	47		38	Shasta
Sierra	57	30		52	Sierra
Siskiyou	45	43		53	Siskiyou
Solano	19	55		36	Solano
Sonoma	18	28		28	Sonoma
Stanislaus	16	14		20	Stanislaus
Sutter	36	19		3	Sutter
Tehama	42	40		44	Tehama
Trinity	54	34		47	Trinity
Tulare	17	12		13	Tulare
Tuolumne	43	51		57	Tuolumne
Ventura	13	57		34	Ventura
Yolo	27	17		9	Yolo
Yuba	39	18		1	Yuba

E-2. California County Population Estimates and Components of Change
Revised July 1, 2024 and preliminary July 1, 2025
Table 1.

County	Total Population		Change 2024-2025		Components of Change					
	Revised July 1, 2024	Preliminary July 1, 2025	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Net Immigration	Net Domestic Migration
Alameda	1,663,212	1,665,356	2,144	0.13	15,991	10,453	5,538	-3,394	8,691	-12,085
Alpine	1,166	1,156	-10	-0.86	10	15	-5	-5	0	-5
Amador	40,145	39,715	-430	-1.07	268	496	-228	-202	19	-221
Butte	207,322	206,659	-663	-0.32	1,998	2,313	-315	-348	197	-545
Calaveras	44,436	44,269	-167	-0.38	393	588	-195	28	9	19
Colusa	22,137	22,160	23	0.10	278	183	95	-72	32	-104
Contra Costa	1,162,725	1,161,681	-1,044	-0.09	10,741	8,422	2,319	-3,363	5,183	-8,546
Del Norte	26,817	26,557	-260	-0.97	240	352	-112	-148	9	-157
El Dorado	189,576	189,127	-449	-0.24	1,483	1,860	-377	-72	208	-280
Fresno	1,030,425	1,035,799	5,374	0.52	13,009	7,507	5,502	-128	748	-876
Glenn	28,842	28,957	115	0.40	335	281	54	61	23	38
Humboldt	133,441	132,708	-733	-0.55	1,074	1,520	-446	-287	96	-383
Imperial	185,792	185,710	-82	-0.04	2,105	1,288	817	-899	915	-1,814
Inyo	18,638	18,549	-89	-0.48	129	218	-89	0	9	-9
Kern	920,260	923,402	3,142	0.34	11,645	6,949	4,696	-1,554	1,675	-3,229
Kings	153,816	154,306	490	0.32	2,079	950	1,129	-639	191	-830
Lake	66,794	66,446	-348	-0.52	640	908	-268	-80	65	-145
Lassen	27,907	27,458	-449	-1.61	264	299	-35	-414	-5	-409
Los Angeles	9,895,529	9,867,045	-28,484	-0.29	89,111	68,114	20,997	-49,481	30,303	-79,784
Madera	163,014	164,083	1,069	0.66	2,190	1,209	981	88	116	-28
Marin	253,725	252,756	-969	-0.38	2,042	2,117	-75	-894	460	-1,354
Mariposa	16,796	16,720	-76	-0.45	129	198	-69	-7	9	-16
Mendocino	89,466	89,411	-55	-0.06	823	881	-58	3	98	-95
Merced	292,105	293,741	1,636	0.56	3,775	1,935	1,840	-204	521	-725
Modoc	8,489	8,452	-37	-0.44	74	122	-48	11	-9	20
Mono	12,762	12,718	-44	-0.34	112	77	35	-79	8	-87
Monterey	437,357	439,168	1,811	0.41	5,147	2,751	2,396	-585	970	-1,555
Napa	135,613	136,105	492	0.36	1,147	1,295	-148	640	237	403
Nevada	100,445	99,772	-673	-0.67	755	1,198	-443	-230	48	-278
Orange	3,175,995	3,174,565	-1,430	-0.05	30,682	22,394	8,288	-9,718	13,173	-22,891
Placer	422,460	424,595	2,135	0.51	4,119	3,764	355	1,780	920	860
Plumas	18,781	18,851	70	0.37	123	213	-90	160	-2	162
Riverside	2,479,957	2,485,007	5,050	0.20	26,813	19,772	7,041	-1,991	5,204	-7,195
Sacramento	1,604,725	1,613,481	8,756	0.55	17,730	13,090	4,640	4,116	9,913	-5,797
San Benito	66,620	66,962	342	0.51	782	394	388	-46	163	-209
San Bernardino	2,202,477	2,205,940	3,463	0.16	25,295	16,261	9,034	-5,571	4,636	-10,207
San Diego	3,325,274	3,336,081	10,807	0.32	35,287	23,183	12,104	-1,297	12,548	-13,845
San Francisco	842,174	842,457	283	0.03	7,145	6,140	1,005	-722	3,746	-4,468
San Joaquin	806,564	809,701	3,137	0.39	9,477	6,168	3,309	-172	2,648	-2,820
San Luis Obispo	278,672	278,422	-250	-0.09	2,435	2,635	-200	-50	219	-269
San Mateo	746,373	746,770	397	0.05	7,225	4,927	2,298	-1,901	2,805	-4,706
Santa Barbara	444,978	446,252	1,274	0.29	5,351	3,470	1,881	-607	644	-1,251
Santa Clara	1,926,285	1,930,033	3,748	0.19	18,626	10,819	7,807	-4,059	10,799	-14,858
Santa Cruz	263,647	263,039	-608	-0.23	2,124	1,984	140	-748	462	-1,210
Shasta	181,339	180,850	-489	-0.27	1,702	2,430	-728	239	119	120
Sierra	3,131	3,109	-22	-0.70	13	35	-22	0	-1	1
Siskiyou	42,878	42,530	-348	-0.81	341	669	-328	-20	18	-38
Solano	452,196	451,147	-1,049	-0.23	4,476	3,783	693	-1,742	714	-2,456
Sonoma	482,244	482,261	17	0.00	4,216	4,433	-217	234	974	-740
Stanislaus	555,087	556,444	1,357	0.24	6,628	4,587	2,041	-684	1,844	-2,528
Sutter	100,430	101,052	622	0.62	1,188	930	258	364	808	-444
Tehama	64,929	64,671	-258	-0.40	702	830	-128	-130	88	-218
Trinity	15,807	15,733	-74	-0.47	77	161	-84	10	20	-10
Tulare	485,101	486,876	1,775	0.37	6,564	3,494	3,070	-1,295	548	-1,843
Tuolumne	53,237	52,564	-673	-1.26	404	711	-307	-366	133	-499
Ventura	830,076	828,474	-1,602	-0.19	8,362	6,516	1,846	-3,448	1,579	-5,027
Yolo	224,108	225,059	951	0.42	1,819	1,503	316	635	744	-109
Yuba	85,360	85,987	627	0.73	1,169	756	413	214	179	35
California	39,509,657	39,528,899	19,242	0.05	398,862	290,551	108,311	-89,069	126,471	-215,540

E-2. California County Population Estimates and Components of Change
Revised July 1, 2023 and revised July 1, 2024
Table 2.

County	Total Population		Change 2023-2024		Components of Change					
	Revised July 1, 2023	Revised July 1, 2024	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Net Immigration	Net Domestic Migration
Alameda	1,654,952	1,663,212	8,260	0.50	15,914	10,388	5,526	2,734	13,115	-10,381
Alpine	1,166	1,166	0	0.00	11	17	-6	6	0	6
Amador	40,177	40,145	-32	-0.08	297	475	-178	146	32	114
Butte	206,478	207,322	844	0.41	2,088	2,241	-153	997	306	691
Calaveras	44,615	44,436	-179	-0.40	352	505	-153	-26	24	-50
Colusa	22,099	22,137	38	0.17	250	186	64	-26	65	-91
Contra Costa	1,156,632	1,162,725	6,093	0.53	11,000	8,554	2,446	3,647	8,087	-4,440
Del Norte	26,301	26,817	516	1.96	258	391	-133	649	12	637
El Dorado	189,160	189,576	416	0.22	1,509	1,764	-255	671	345	326
Fresno	1,021,339	1,030,425	9,086	0.89	13,121	7,834	5,287	3,799	11,189	-7,390
Glenn	28,599	28,842	243	0.85	338	273	65	178	138	40
Humboldt	134,332	133,441	-891	-0.66	1,081	1,367	-286	-605	155	-760
Imperial	182,901	185,792	2,891	1.58	2,306	1,272	1,034	1,857	3,482	-1,625
Inyo	18,742	18,638	-104	-0.55	131	248	-117	13	12	1
Kern	913,030	920,260	7,230	0.79	12,024	7,003	5,021	2,209	4,805	-2,596
Kings	152,717	153,816	1,099	0.72	2,099	928	1,171	-72	452	-524
Lake	66,586	66,794	208	0.31	612	888	-276	484	140	344
Lassen	28,135	27,907	-228	-0.81	244	292	-48	-180	16	-196
Los Angeles	9,853,995	9,895,529	41,534	0.42	90,484	68,553	21,931	19,603	75,539	-55,936
Madera	161,159	163,014	1,855	1.15	2,170	1,176	994	861	917	-56
Marin	254,171	253,725	-446	-0.18	2,115	2,162	-47	-399	1,016	-1,415
Mariposa	16,858	16,796	-62	-0.37	134	206	-72	10	14	-4
Mendocino	89,534	89,466	-68	-0.08	824	934	-110	42	202	-160
Merced	289,346	292,105	2,759	0.95	3,721	2,060	1,661	1,098	1,525	-427
Modoc	8,542	8,489	-53	-0.62	77	121	-44	-9	29	-38
Mono	12,968	12,762	-206	-1.59	107	74	33	-239	28	-267
Monterey	436,767	437,357	590	0.14	5,296	2,854	2,442	-1,852	1,941	-3,793
Napa	135,369	135,613	244	0.18	1,153	1,272	-119	363	809	-446
Nevada	100,505	100,445	-60	-0.06	773	1,176	-403	343	97	246
Orange	3,161,317	3,175,995	14,678	0.46	30,511	22,270	8,241	6,437	20,430	-13,993
Placer	415,664	422,460	6,796	1.63	3,810	3,809	1	6,795	1,530	5,265
Plumas	19,050	18,781	-269	-1.41	123	249	-126	-143	6	-149
Riverside	2,460,447	2,479,957	19,510	0.79	26,882	19,482	7,400	12,110	11,240	870
Sacramento	1,589,157	1,604,725	15,568	0.98	17,129	13,155	3,974	11,594	14,889	-3,295
San Benito	66,168	66,620	452	0.68	806	403	403	49	256	-207
San Bernardino	2,189,838	2,202,477	12,639	0.58	24,928	16,200	8,728	3,911	11,451	-7,540
San Diego	3,304,441	3,325,274	20,833	0.63	35,843	23,095	12,748	8,085	19,580	-11,495
San Francisco	836,950	842,174	5,224	0.62	6,804	6,072	732	4,492	6,252	-1,760
San Joaquin	797,357	806,564	9,207	1.15	9,691	6,156	3,535	5,672	6,422	-750
San Luis Obispo	279,014	278,672	-342	-0.12	2,430	2,791	-361	19	657	-638
San Mateo	741,747	746,373	4,626	0.62	7,209	4,908	2,301	2,325	6,066	-3,741
Santa Barbara	443,026	444,978	1,952	0.44	5,382	3,301	2,081	-129	1,881	-2,010
Santa Clara	1,906,555	1,926,285	19,730	1.03	18,360	10,913	7,447	12,283	17,392	-5,109
Santa Cruz	264,276	263,647	-629	-0.24	2,121	1,963	158	-787	636	-1,423
Shasta	180,417	181,339	922	0.51	1,816	2,306	-490	1,412	199	1,213
Sierra	3,162	3,131	-31	-0.98	14	44	-30	-1	2	-3
Siskiyou	43,101	42,878	-223	-0.52	363	621	-258	35	28	7
Solano	449,474	452,196	2,722	0.61	4,685	3,854	831	1,891	2,397	-506
Sonoma	480,381	482,244	1,863	0.39	4,422	4,303	119	1,744	1,992	-248
Stanislaus	551,038	555,087	4,049	0.73	6,710	4,638	2,072	1,977	3,475	-1,498
Sutter	99,896	100,430	534	0.53	1,207	910	297	237	1,147	-910
Tehama	65,166	64,929	-237	-0.36	729	738	-9	-228	205	-433
Trinity	15,871	15,807	-64	-0.40	95	134	-39	-25	0	-25
Tulare	480,479	485,101	4,622	0.96	6,593	3,424	3,169	1,453	2,458	-1,005
Tuolumne	53,368	53,237	-131	-0.25	430	719	-289	158	42	116
Ventura	829,561	830,076	515	0.06	8,348	6,502	1,846	-1,331	2,953	-4,284
Yolo	221,709	224,108	2,399	1.08	1,849	1,427	422	1,977	970	1,007
Yuba	84,094	85,360	1,266	1.51	1,129	728	401	865	273	592
California	39,279,899	39,509,657	229,758	0.58	400,908	290,329	110,579	119,179	259,321	-140,142

E-2. California County Population Estimates and Components of Change
Revised July 1, 2022 and revised July 1, 2023
Table 3.

County	Total Population		Change 2022-2023		Components of Change					
	Revised July 1, 2022	Revised July 1, 2023	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Net Immigration	Net Domestic Migration
Alameda	1,652,503	1,654,952	2,449	0.15	16,561	10,785	5,776	-3,327	11,542	-14,869
Alpine	1,177	1,166	-11	-0.93	5	16	-11	0	1	-1
Amador	40,163	40,177	14	0.03	319	539	-220	234	16	218
Butte	206,567	206,478	-89	-0.04	1,908	2,308	-400	311	256	55
Calaveras	44,767	44,615	-152	-0.34	387	592	-205	53	20	33
Colusa	21,970	22,099	129	0.59	275	195	80	49	92	-43
Contra Costa	1,156,404	1,156,632	228	0.02	11,507	8,861	2,646	-2,418	6,425	-8,843
Del Norte	26,466	26,301	-165	-0.62	275	412	-137	-28	12	-40
El Dorado	189,753	189,160	-593	-0.31	1,449	1,815	-366	-227	224	-451
Fresno	1,014,895	1,021,339	6,444	0.63	13,640	7,999	5,641	803	6,701	-5,898
Glenn	28,602	28,599	-3	-0.01	322	317	5	-8	74	-82
Humboldt	134,727	134,332	-395	-0.29	1,141	1,596	-455	60	120	-60
Imperial	181,041	182,901	1,860	1.03	2,470	1,313	1,157	703	2,018	-1,315
Inyo	18,848	18,742	-106	-0.56	141	224	-83	-23	26	-49
Kern	912,801	913,030	229	0.03	12,324	7,571	4,753	-4,524	3,486	-8,010
Kings	151,809	152,717	908	0.60	2,065	1,035	1,030	-122	324	-446
Lake	66,974	66,586	-388	-0.58	652	1,010	-358	-30	125	-155
Lassen	29,681	28,135	-1,546	-5.21	268	333	-65	-1,481	8	-1,489
Los Angeles	9,859,505	9,853,995	-5,510	-0.06	93,329	72,481	20,848	-26,358	56,131	-82,489
Madera	158,538	161,159	2,621	1.65	2,162	1,297	865	1,756	448	1,308
Marin	255,197	254,171	-1,026	-0.40	2,190	2,207	-17	-1,009	853	-1,862
Mariposa	16,941	16,858	-83	-0.49	168	238	-70	-13	8	-21
Mendocino	89,804	89,534	-270	-0.30	827	1,002	-175	-95	186	-281
Merced	286,724	289,346	2,622	0.91	3,811	2,114	1,697	925	1,037	-112
Modoc	8,595	8,542	-53	-0.62	82	129	-47	-6	9	-15
Mono	12,986	12,968	-18	-0.14	114	79	35	-53	18	-71
Monterey	436,872	436,767	-105	-0.02	5,488	2,911	2,577	-2,682	1,299	-3,981
Napa	135,667	135,369	-298	-0.22	1,236	1,299	-63	-235	570	-805
Nevada	100,712	100,505	-207	-0.21	774	1,162	-388	181	90	91
Orange	3,165,309	3,161,317	-3,992	-0.13	30,270	23,044	7,226	-11,218	17,886	-29,104
Placer	411,687	415,664	3,977	0.97	3,805	3,817	-12	3,989	1,277	2,712
Plumas	19,255	19,050	-205	-1.06	147	245	-98	-107	11	-118
Riverside	2,443,147	2,460,447	17,300	0.71	26,952	20,115	6,837	10,463	8,788	1,675
Sacramento	1,581,562	1,589,157	7,595	0.48	18,007	13,452	4,555	3,040	11,327	-8,287
San Benito	66,130	66,168	38	0.06	804	439	365	-327	178	-505
San Bernardino	2,185,609	2,189,838	4,229	0.19	25,837	16,634	9,203	-4,974	8,480	-13,454
San Diego	3,297,225	3,304,441	7,216	0.22	36,513	24,105	12,408	-5,192	14,619	-19,811
San Francisco	835,487	836,950	1,463	0.18	6,843	6,602	241	1,222	5,754	-4,532
San Joaquin	789,694	797,357	7,663	0.97	9,786	6,226	3,560	4,103	4,715	-612
San Luis Obispo	279,912	279,014	-898	-0.32	2,380	2,626	-246	-652	370	-1,022
San Mateo	741,530	741,747	217	0.03	7,276	5,185	2,091	-1,874	4,917	-6,791
Santa Barbara	444,282	443,026	-1,256	-0.28	5,586	3,551	2,035	-3,291	1,148	-4,439
Santa Clara	1,897,531	1,906,555	9,024	0.48	18,673	11,305	7,368	1,656	15,177	-13,521
Santa Cruz	265,746	264,276	-1,470	-0.55	2,216	1,972	244	-1,714	535	-2,249
Shasta	180,642	180,417	-225	-0.12	1,804	2,450	-646	421	147	274
Sierra	3,195	3,162	-33	-1.03	17	50	-33	0	2	-2
Siskiyou	43,382	43,101	-281	-0.65	389	636	-247	-34	29	-63
Solano	448,428	449,474	1,046	0.23	4,719	3,928	791	255	1,684	-1,429
Sonoma	481,041	480,381	-660	-0.14	4,385	4,682	-297	-363	1,519	-1,882
Stanislaus	549,802	551,038	1,236	0.22	6,904	4,862	2,042	-806	2,632	-3,438
Sutter	99,258	99,896	638	0.64	1,219	889	330	308	977	-669
Tehama	65,418	65,166	-252	-0.39	765	817	-52	-200	105	-305
Trinity	15,932	15,871	-61	-0.38	97	181	-84	23	3	20
Tulare	477,303	480,479	3,176	0.67	6,751	3,515	3,236	-60	1,368	-1,428
Tuolumne	53,274	53,368	94	0.18	445	763	-318	412	20	392
Ventura	832,679	829,561	-3,118	-0.37	8,680	6,872	1,808	-4,926	2,256	-7,182
Yolo	221,849	221,709	-140	-0.06	1,881	1,483	398	-538	869	-1,407
Yuba	83,039	84,094	1,055	1.27	1,144	698	446	609	182	427
California	39,220,037	39,279,899	59,862	0.15	410,185	302,984	107,201	-47,339	199,094	-246,433

E-2. California County Population Estimates and Components of Change
Revised July 1, 2021 and revised July 1, 2022
Table 4.

County	Total Population		Change 2021-2022		Components of Change					
	Revised July 1, 2021	Preliminary July 1, 2022	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Net Immigration	Net Domestic Migration
Alameda	1,661,291	1,652,503	-8,788	-0.53	16,972	10,953	6,019	-14,807	7,400	-22,207
Alpine	1,181	1,177	-4	-0.34	13	17	-4	0	0	0
Amador	40,276	40,163	-113	-0.28	329	580	-251	138	13	125
Butte	206,119	206,567	448	0.22	2,035	2,607	-572	1,020	133	887
Calaveras	45,017	44,767	-250	-0.56	386	626	-240	-10	12	-22
Colusa	21,946	21,970	24	0.11	269	185	84	-60	90	-150
Contra Costa	1,163,644	1,156,404	-7,240	-0.62	11,757	9,059	2,698	-9,938	4,397	-14,335
Del Norte	27,291	26,466	-825	-3.02	249	426	-177	-648	11	-659
El Dorado	191,135	189,753	-1,382	-0.72	1,641	1,905	-264	-1,118	172	-1,290
Fresno	1,009,968	1,014,895	4,927	0.49	14,036	9,178	4,858	69	3,445	-3,376
Glenn	28,605	28,602	-3	-0.01	373	345	28	-31	45	-76
Humboldt	134,726	134,727	1	0.00	1,278	1,647	-369	370	67	303
Imperial	179,852	181,041	1,189	0.66	2,616	1,511	1,105	84	1,470	-1,386
Inyo	18,889	18,848	-41	-0.22	183	253	-70	29	14	15
Kern	909,210	912,801	3,591	0.39	12,520	8,328	4,192	-601	2,196	-2,797
Kings	151,553	151,809	256	0.17	2,104	1,224	880	-624	161	-785
Lake	67,163	66,974	-189	-0.28	728	1,003	-275	86	80	6
Lassen	31,077	29,681	-1,396	-4.49	298	399	-101	-1,295	6	-1,301
Los Angeles	9,914,688	9,859,505	-55,183	-0.56	96,527	75,028	21,499	-76,682	39,597	-116,279
Madera	157,514	158,538	1,024	0.65	2,111	1,527	584	440	226	214
Marin	257,802	255,197	-2,605	-1.01	2,370	2,111	259	-2,864	492	-3,356
Mariposa	17,022	16,941	-81	-0.48	146	250	-104	23	8	15
Mendocino	90,733	89,804	-929	-1.02	852	1,041	-189	-740	103	-843
Merced	282,124	286,724	4,600	1.63	3,885	2,312	1,573	3,027	684	2,343
Modoc	8,566	8,595	29	0.34	84	131	-47	76	0	76
Mono	13,128	12,986	-142	-1.08	125	72	53	-195	12	-207
Monterey	437,493	436,872	-621	-0.14	5,677	2,925	2,752	-3,373	922	-4,295
Napa	136,893	135,667	-1,226	-0.90	1,138	1,320	-182	-1,044	373	-1,417
Nevada	101,948	100,712	-1,236	-1.21	802	1,190	-388	-848	42	-890
Orange	3,166,857	3,165,309	-1,548	-0.05	31,085	23,516	7,569	-9,117	10,955	-20,072
Placer	409,100	411,687	2,587	0.63	3,835	4,068	-233	2,820	650	2,170
Plumas	19,650	19,255	-395	-2.01	142	265	-123	-272	2	-274
Riverside	2,430,897	2,443,147	12,250	0.50	28,019	21,773	6,246	6,004	6,060	-56
Sacramento	1,586,714	1,581,562	-5,152	-0.32	18,364	14,335	4,029	-9,181	7,298	-16,479
San Benito	65,256	66,130	874	1.34	891	473	418	456	147	309
San Bernardino	2,184,388	2,185,609	1,221	0.06	26,807	18,725	8,082	-6,861	6,412	-13,273
San Diego	3,287,251	3,297,225	9,974	0.30	38,126	25,560	12,566	-2,592	9,546	-12,138
San Francisco	836,115	835,487	-628	-0.08	7,347	6,385	962	-1,590	4,634	-6,224
San Joaquin	784,882	789,694	4,812	0.61	10,049	6,902	3,147	1,665	2,454	-789
San Luis Obispo	277,812	279,912	2,100	0.76	2,501	2,734	-233	2,333	311	2,022
San Mateo	746,868	741,530	-5,338	-0.71	7,648	5,007	2,641	-7,979	3,667	-11,646
Santa Barbara	437,999	444,282	6,283	1.43	5,689	3,541	2,148	4,135	904	3,231
Santa Clara	1,896,474	1,897,531	1,057	0.06	19,384	11,134	8,250	-7,193	10,340	-17,533
Santa Cruz	263,290	265,746	2,456	0.93	2,280	1,941	339	2,117	420	1,697
Shasta	182,115	180,642	-1,473	-0.81	1,801	2,789	-988	-485	90	-575
Sierra	3,216	3,195	-21	-0.65	22	43	-21	0	0	0
Siskiyou	43,613	43,382	-231	-0.53	388	763	-375	144	13	131
Solano	450,779	448,428	-2,351	-0.52	4,989	4,106	883	-3,234	971	-4,205
Sonoma	483,178	481,041	-2,137	-0.44	4,464	4,538	-74	-2,063	941	-3,004
Stanislaus	551,294	549,802	-1,492	-0.27	7,332	5,430	1,902	-3,394	1,652	-5,046
Sutter	98,872	99,258	386	0.39	1,245	1,047	198	188	360	-172
Tehama	65,687	65,418	-269	-0.41	781	959	-178	-91	53	-144
Trinity	16,007	15,932	-75	-0.47	101	198	-97	22	2	20
Tulare	475,247	477,303	2,056	0.43	6,836	4,205	2,631	-575	976	-1,551
Tuolumne	54,667	53,274	-1,393	-2.55	451	872	-421	-972	10	-982
Ventura	838,557	832,679	-5,878	-0.70	8,779	6,735	2,044	-7,922	1,579	-9,501
Yolo	213,974	221,849	7,875	3.68	1,949	1,553	396	7,479	638	6,841
Yuba	82,435	83,039	604	0.73	1,240	775	465	139	104	35
California	39,260,048	39,220,037	-40,011	-0.10	424,049	318,525	105,524	-145,535	133,360	-278,895

E-2. California County Population Estimates and Components of Change
Revised July 1, 2020 and revised July 1, 2021
Table 5.

County	Total Population		Change 2020-2021		Components of Change					
	Revised July 1, 2020	Revised July 1, 2021	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Net Immigration	Net Domestic Migration
Alameda	1,683,955	1,661,291	-22,664	-1.35	16,738	11,595	5,143	-27,807	-613	-27,194
Alpine	1,202	1,181	-21	-1.75	12	33	-21	0	0	0
Amador	40,417	40,276	-141	-0.35	318	503	-185	44	11	33
Butte	210,236	206,119	-4,117	-1.96	2,001	2,479	-478	-3,639	-91	-3,548
Calaveras	45,253	45,017	-236	-0.52	367	585	-218	-18	11	-29
Colusa	21,870	21,946	76	0.35	295	194	101	-25	14	-39
Contra Costa	1,168,787	1,163,644	-5,143	-0.44	11,751	9,123	2,628	-7,771	1,462	-9,233
Del Norte	27,599	27,291	-308	-1.12	258	386	-128	-180	1	-181
El Dorado	190,736	191,135	399	0.21	1,514	1,862	-348	747	43	704
Fresno	1,007,234	1,009,968	2,734	0.27	13,664	9,574	4,090	-1,356	1,039	-2,395
Glenn	28,786	28,605	-181	-0.63	375	301	74	-255	18	-273
Humboldt	136,242	134,726	-1,516	-1.11	1,223	1,501	-278	-1,238	21	-1,259
Imperial	180,355	179,852	-503	-0.28	2,322	1,902	420	-923	522	-1,445
Inyo	18,955	18,889	-66	-0.35	176	248	-72	6	7	-1
Kern	906,689	909,210	2,521	0.28	12,257	8,390	3,867	-1,346	772	-2,118
Kings	152,147	151,553	-594	-0.39	2,181	1,206	975	-1,569	80	-1,649
Lake	67,380	67,163	-217	-0.32	677	904	-227	10	45	-35
Lassen	31,847	31,077	-770	-2.42	290	341	-51	-719	3	-722
Los Angeles	10,012,587	9,914,688	-97,899	-0.98	94,561	89,114	5,447	-103,346	7,079	-110,425
Madera	156,669	157,514	845	0.54	2,073	1,461	612	233	82	151
Marin	261,061	257,802	-3,259	-1.25	2,185	2,211	-26	-3,233	302	-3,535
Mariposa	17,098	17,022	-76	-0.44	140	222	-82	6	5	1
Mendocino	91,152	90,733	-419	-0.46	907	1,070	-163	-256	43	-299
Merced	281,786	282,124	338	0.12	3,823	2,382	1,441	-1,103	136	-1,239
Modoc	8,684	8,566	-118	-1.36	77	135	-58	-60	1	-61
Mono	13,228	13,128	-100	-0.76	121	63	58	-158	3	-161
Monterey	439,531	437,493	-2,038	-0.46	5,364	3,327	2,037	-4,075	269	-4,344
Napa	137,959	136,893	-1,066	-0.77	1,211	1,301	-90	-976	127	-1,103
Nevada	102,143	101,948	-195	-0.19	796	1,225	-429	234	9	225
Orange	3,190,106	3,166,857	-23,249	-0.73	30,038	26,313	3,725	-26,974	513	-27,487
Placer	405,747	409,100	3,353	0.83	3,577	3,784	-207	3,560	229	3,331
Plumas	19,817	19,650	-167	-0.84	163	268	-105	-62	2	-64
Riverside	2,420,241	2,430,897	10,656	0.44	27,109	24,040	3,069	7,587	1,489	6,098
Sacramento	1,590,013	1,586,714	-3,299	-0.21	17,908	13,987	3,921	-7,220	2,734	-9,954
San Benito	64,301	65,256	955	1.49	751	437	314	641	31	610
San Bernardino	2,185,674	2,184,388	-1,286	-0.06	26,257	21,738	4,519	-5,805	2,103	-7,908
San Diego	3,308,440	3,287,251	-21,189	-0.64	36,662	26,747	9,915	-31,104	405	-31,509
San Francisco	867,927	836,115	-31,812	-3.67	7,536	6,709	827	-32,639	240	-32,879
San Joaquin	781,856	784,882	3,026	0.39	9,664	7,544	2,120	906	916	-10
San Luis Obispo	281,859	277,812	-4,047	-1.44	2,379	2,641	-262	-3,785	-11	-3,774
San Mateo	758,900	746,868	-12,032	-1.59	7,434	5,194	2,240	-14,272	1,081	-15,353
Santa Barbara	447,148	437,999	-9,149	-2.05	5,314	3,703	1,611	-10,760	-1,574	-9,186
Santa Clara	1,925,871	1,896,474	-29,397	-1.53	18,847	11,919	6,928	-36,325	414	-36,739
Santa Cruz	271,673	263,290	-8,383	-3.09	2,178	2,097	81	-8,464	-863	-7,601
Shasta	182,581	182,115	-466	-0.26	1,812	2,616	-804	338	32	306
Sierra	3,232	3,216	-16	-0.50	30	47	-17	1	4	-3
Siskiyou	44,002	43,613	-389	-0.88	416	716	-300	-89	249	-338
Solano	453,847	450,779	-3,068	-0.68	4,899	3,939	960	-4,028	388	-4,416
Sonoma	488,286	483,178	-5,108	-1.05	4,426	4,610	-184	-4,924	457	-5,381
Stanislaus	553,444	551,294	-2,150	-0.39	6,906	5,802	1,104	-3,254	361	-3,615
Sutter	99,291	98,872	-419	-0.42	1,244	948	296	-715	39	-754
Tehama	66,052	65,687	-365	-0.55	749	879	-130	-235	31	-266
Trinity	16,103	16,007	-96	-0.60	118	177	-59	-37	198	-235
Tulare	473,428	475,247	1,819	0.38	6,570	4,165	2,405	-586	150	-736
Tuolumne	55,499	54,667	-832	-1.50	401	767	-366	-466	398	-864
Ventura	844,736	838,557	-6,179	-0.73	8,385	7,360	1,025	-7,204	299	-7,503
Yolo	218,016	213,974	-4,042	-1.85	1,948	1,532	416	-4,458	-1,704	-2,754
Yuba	82,064	82,435	371	0.45	1,105	763	342	29	23	6
California	39,541,742	39,260,048	-281,694	-0.71	412,503	345,080	67,423	-349,117	20,035	-369,152

E-2. California County Population Estimates and Percent Change
Revised July 1, 2020 through Preliminary July 1, 2025
Table 6.

County	Revised July 1, 2020	Revised July 1, 2021	Revised July 1, 2022	Revised July 1, 2023	Revised July 1, 2024	Preliminary July 1, 2025
Alameda	1,683,955	1,661,291	1,652,503	1,654,952	1,663,212	1,665,356
Alpine	1,202	1,181	1,177	1,166	1,166	1,156
Amador	40,417	40,276	40,163	40,177	40,145	39,715
Butte	210,236	206,119	206,567	206,478	207,322	206,659
Calaveras	45,253	45,017	44,767	44,615	44,436	44,269
Colusa	21,870	21,946	21,970	22,099	22,137	22,160
Contra Costa	1,168,787	1,163,644	1,156,404	1,156,632	1,162,725	1,161,681
Del Norte	27,599	27,291	26,466	26,301	26,817	26,557
El Dorado	190,736	191,135	189,753	189,160	189,576	189,127
Fresno	1,007,234	1,009,968	1,014,895	1,021,339	1,030,425	1,035,799
Glenn	28,786	28,605	28,602	28,599	28,842	28,957
Humboldt	136,242	134,726	134,727	134,332	133,441	132,708
Imperial	180,355	179,852	181,041	182,901	185,792	185,710
Inyo	18,955	18,889	18,848	18,742	18,638	18,549
Kern	906,689	909,210	912,801	913,030	920,260	923,402
Kings	152,147	151,553	151,809	152,717	153,816	154,306
Lake	67,380	67,163	66,974	66,586	66,794	66,446
Lassen	31,847	31,077	29,681	28,135	27,907	27,458
Los Angeles	10,012,587	9,914,688	9,859,505	9,853,995	9,895,529	9,867,045
Madera	156,669	157,514	158,538	161,159	163,014	164,083
Marin	261,061	257,802	255,197	254,171	253,725	252,756
Mariposa	17,098	17,022	16,941	16,858	16,796	16,720
Mendocino	91,152	90,733	89,804	89,534	89,466	89,411
Merced	281,786	282,124	286,724	289,346	292,105	293,741
Modoc	8,684	8,566	8,595	8,542	8,489	8,452
Mono	13,228	13,128	12,986	12,968	12,762	12,718
Monterey	439,531	437,493	436,872	436,767	437,357	439,168
Napa	137,959	136,893	135,667	135,369	135,613	136,105
Nevada	102,143	101,948	100,712	100,505	100,445	99,772
Orange	3,190,106	3,166,857	3,165,309	3,161,317	3,175,995	3,174,565
Placer	405,747	409,100	411,687	415,664	422,460	424,595
Plumas	19,817	19,650	19,255	19,050	18,781	18,851
Riverside	2,420,241	2,430,897	2,443,147	2,460,447	2,479,957	2,485,007
Sacramento	1,590,013	1,586,714	1,581,562	1,589,157	1,604,725	1,613,481
San Benito	64,301	65,256	66,130	66,168	66,620	66,962
San Bernardino	2,185,674	2,184,388	2,185,609	2,189,838	2,202,477	2,205,940
San Diego	3,308,440	3,287,251	3,297,225	3,304,441	3,325,274	3,336,081
San Francisco	867,927	836,115	835,487	836,950	842,174	842,457
San Joaquin	781,856	784,882	789,694	797,357	806,564	809,701
San Luis Obispo	281,859	277,812	279,912	279,014	278,672	278,422
San Mateo	758,900	746,868	741,530	741,747	746,373	746,770
Santa Barbara	447,148	437,999	444,282	443,026	444,978	446,252
Santa Clara	1,925,871	1,896,474	1,897,531	1,906,555	1,926,285	1,930,033
Santa Cruz	271,673	263,290	265,746	264,276	263,647	263,039
Shasta	182,581	182,115	180,642	180,417	181,339	180,850
Sierra	3,232	3,216	3,195	3,162	3,131	3,109
Siskiyou	44,002	43,613	43,382	43,101	42,878	42,530
Solano	453,847	450,779	448,428	449,474	452,196	451,147
Sonoma	488,286	483,178	481,041	480,381	482,244	482,261
Stanislaus	553,444	551,294	549,802	551,038	555,087	556,444
Sutter	99,291	98,872	99,258	99,896	100,430	101,052
Tehama	66,052	65,687	65,418	65,166	64,929	64,671
Trinity	16,103	16,007	15,932	15,871	15,807	15,733
Tulare	473,428	475,247	477,303	480,479	485,101	486,876
Tuolumne	55,499	54,667	53,274	53,368	53,237	52,564
Ventura	844,736	838,557	832,679	829,561	830,076	828,474
Yolo	218,016	213,974	221,849	221,709	224,108	225,059
Yuba	82,064	82,435	83,039	84,094	85,360	85,987
California	39,541,742	39,260,048	39,220,037	39,279,899	39,509,657	39,528,899

E-2. California County Numeric Change
Revised July 1, 2020 through Preliminary July 1, 2025
Table 7.

Numeric Population Change

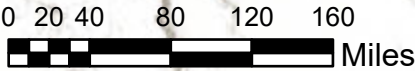
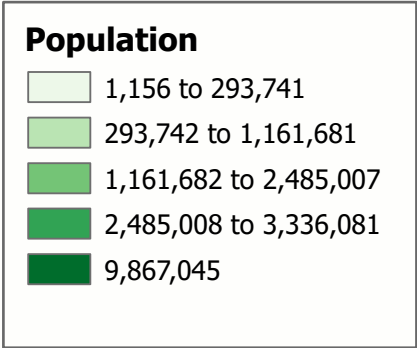
County	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Alameda	-22,664	-8,788	2,449	8,260	2,144
Alpine	-21	-4	-11	0	-10
Amador	-141	-113	14	-32	-430
Butte	-4,117	448	-89	844	-663
Calaveras	-236	-250	-152	-179	-167
Colusa	76	24	129	38	23
Contra Costa	-5,143	-7,240	228	6,093	-1,044
Del Norte	-308	-825	-165	516	-260
El Dorado	399	-1,382	-593	416	-449
Fresno	2,734	4,927	6,444	9,086	5,374
Glenn	-181	-3	-3	243	115
Humboldt	-1,516	1	-395	-891	-733
Imperial	-503	1,189	1,860	2,891	-82
Inyo	-66	-41	-106	-104	-89
Kern	2,521	3,591	229	7,230	3,142
Kings	-594	256	908	1,099	490
Lake	-217	-189	-388	208	-348
Lassen	-770	-1,396	-1,546	-228	-449
Los Angeles	-97,899	-55,183	-5,510	41,534	-28,484
Madera	845	1,024	2,621	1,855	1,069
Marin	-3,259	-2,605	-1,026	-446	-969
Mariposa	-76	-81	-83	-62	-76
Mendocino	-419	-929	-270	-68	-55
Merced	338	4,600	2,622	2,759	1,636
Modoc	-118	29	-53	-53	-37
Mono	-100	-142	-18	-206	-44
Monterey	-2,038	-621	-105	590	1,811
Napa	-1,066	-1,226	-298	244	492
Nevada	-195	-1,236	-207	-60	-673
Orange	-23,249	-1,548	-3,992	14,678	-1,430
Placer	3,353	2,587	3,977	6,796	2,135
Plumas	-167	-395	-205	-269	70
Riverside	10,656	12,250	17,300	19,510	5,050
Sacramento	-3,299	-5,152	7,595	15,568	8,756
San Benito	955	874	38	452	342
San Bernardino	-1,286	1,221	4,229	12,639	3,463
San Diego	-21,189	9,974	7,216	20,833	10,807
San Francisco	-31,812	-628	1,463	5,224	283
San Joaquin	3,026	4,812	7,663	9,207	3,137
San Luis Obispo	-4,047	2,100	-898	-342	-250
San Mateo	-12,032	-5,338	217	4,626	397
Santa Barbara	-9,149	6,283	-1,256	1,952	1,274
Santa Clara	-29,397	1,057	9,024	19,730	3,748
Santa Cruz	-8,383	2,456	-1,470	-629	-608
Shasta	-466	-1,473	-225	922	-489
Sierra	-16	-21	-33	-31	-22
Siskiyou	-389	-231	-281	-223	-348
Solano	-3,068	-2,351	1,046	2,722	-1,049
Sonoma	-5,108	-2,137	-660	1,863	17
Stanislaus	-2,150	-1,492	1,236	4,049	1,357
Sutter	-419	386	638	534	622
Tehama	-365	-269	-252	-237	-258
Trinity	-96	-75	-61	-64	-74
Tulare	1,819	2,056	3,176	4,622	1,775
Tuolumne	-832	-1,393	94	-131	-673
Ventura	-6,179	-5,878	-3,118	515	-1,602
Yolo	-4,042	7,875	-140	2,399	951
Yuba	371	604	1,055	1,266	627
California	(281,694)	(40,011)	59,862	229,758	19,242

E-2. California County Percent Change
Revised July 1, 2020 through Preliminary July 1, 2025
Table 8.

Percent Population Change					
County	2020- 2021	2021- 2022	2022- 2023	2023- 2024	2024- 2025
Alameda	-1.3	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Alpine	-1.7	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	-0.9
Amador	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-1.1
Butte	-2.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.3
Calaveras	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
Colusa	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
Contra Costa	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.1
Del Norte	-1.1	-3.0	-0.6	2.0	-1.0
El Dorado	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.2
Fresno	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5
Glenn	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Humboldt	-1.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5
Imperial	-0.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.0
Inyo	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Kern	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3
Kings	-0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
Lake	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	-0.5
Lassen	-2.4	-4.5	-5.2	-0.8	-1.6
Los Angeles	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.3
Madera	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.7
Marin	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4
Mariposa	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5
Mendocino	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Merced	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.6
Modoc	-1.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
Mono	-0.8	-1.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.3
Monterey	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Napa	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.4
Nevada	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7
Orange	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Placer	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.5
Plumas	-0.8	-2.0	-1.1	-1.4	0.4
Riverside	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Sacramento	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5
San Benito	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.5
San Bernardino	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
San Diego	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
San Francisco	-3.7	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
San Joaquin	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4
San Luis Obispo	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
San Mateo	-1.6	-0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1
Santa Barbara	-2.0	1.4	-0.3	0.4	0.3
Santa Clara	-1.5	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2
Santa Cruz	-3.1	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2
Shasta	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.3
Sierra	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7
Siskiyou	-0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8
Solano	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	0.6	-0.2
Sonoma	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.0
Stanislaus	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2
Sutter	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Tehama	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Trinity	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
Tulare	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4
Tuolumne	-1.5	-2.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.3
Ventura	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	-0.2
Yolo	-1.9	3.7	-0.1	1.1	0.4
Yuba	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.7
California	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0

July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Population Distribution by County

California: 39,528,899



Esri, USGS

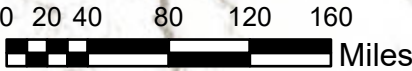
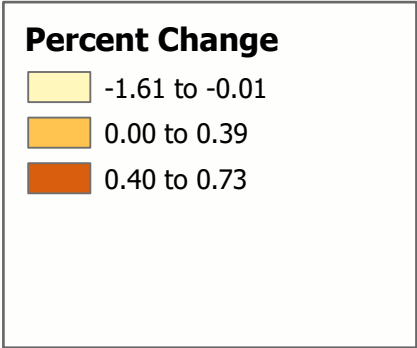
July 1, 2025 Population Estimates County Percentage of California's Population



Esri, USGS

July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Percent Change

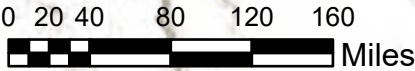
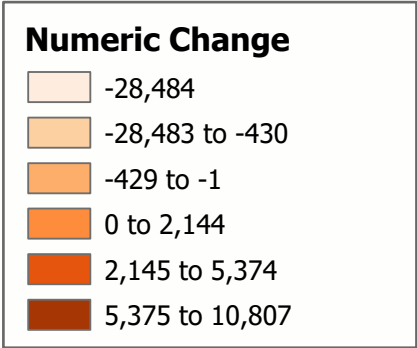
California: 0.05 Percent



Esri, USGS

July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Numeric Change

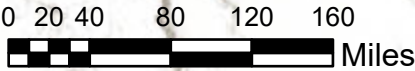
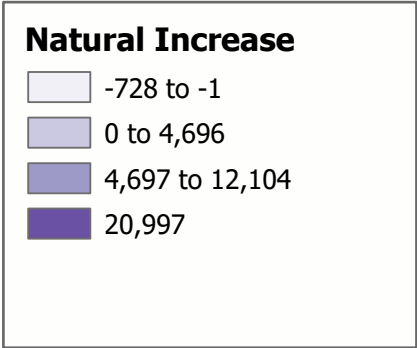
California: 19,242



Esri, USGS

July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Natural Increase

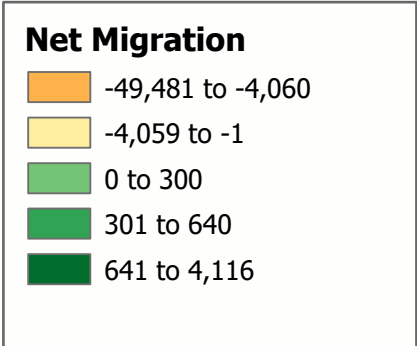
California: 108,311



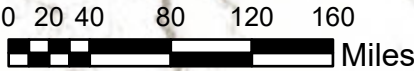
Esri, USGS

July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Net Migration*

California: -89,069



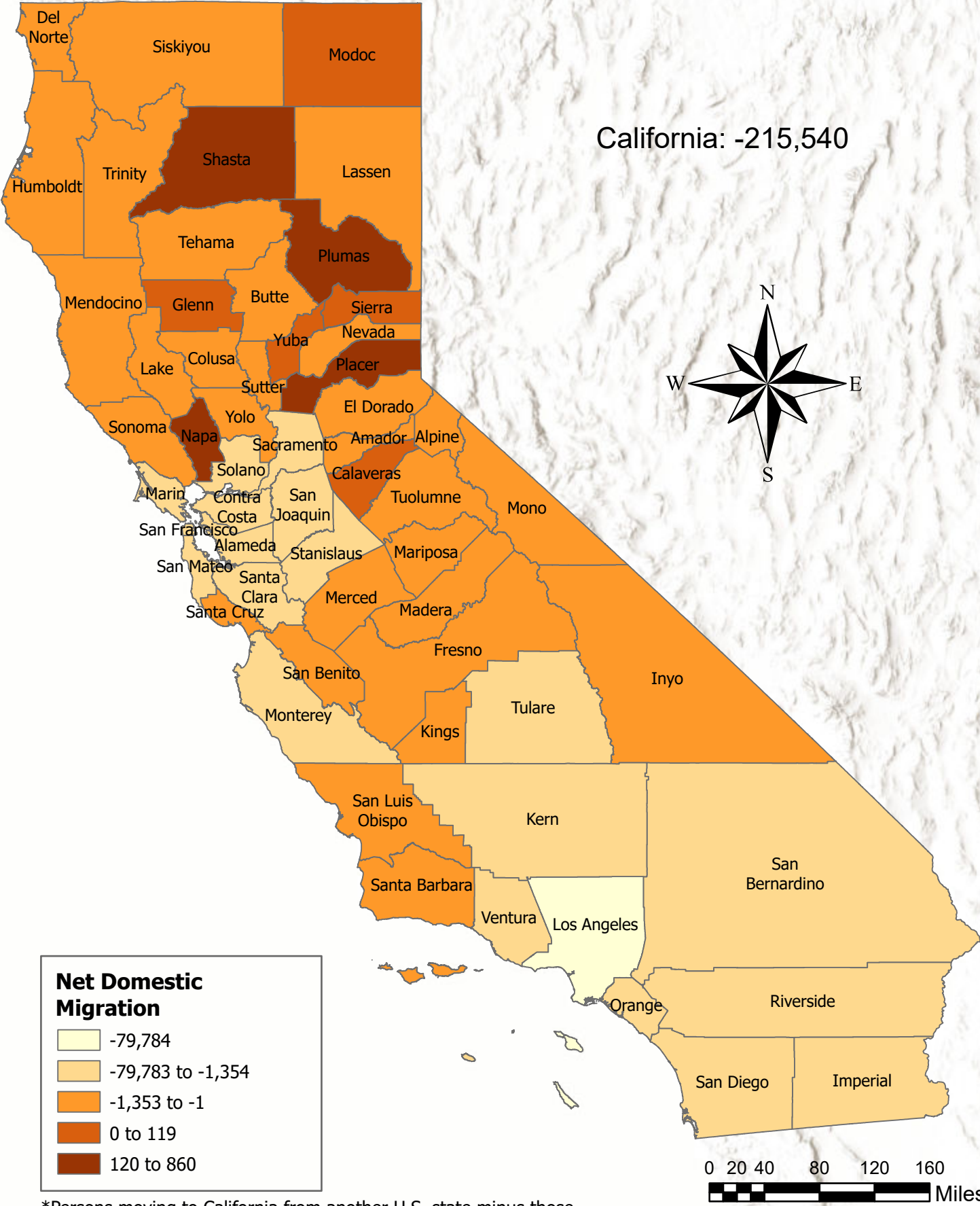
*The sum of net domestic migration and net immigration.



Esri, USGS

July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Net Domestic Migration*

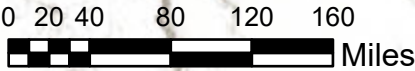
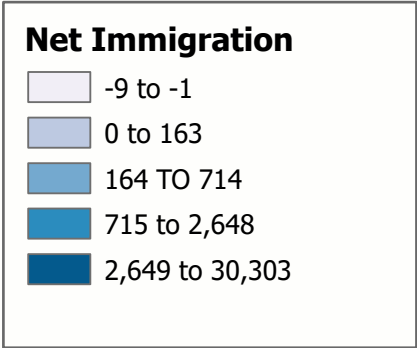
California: -215,540



*Persons moving to California from another U.S. state minus those moving out of California to another U.S. state.

July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025 Population Estimates
Net Immigration*

California: 126,471



*Persons moving to California from a foreign country minus those leaving the state to live abroad.

Esri, USGS

Map prepared by: California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, December 2025