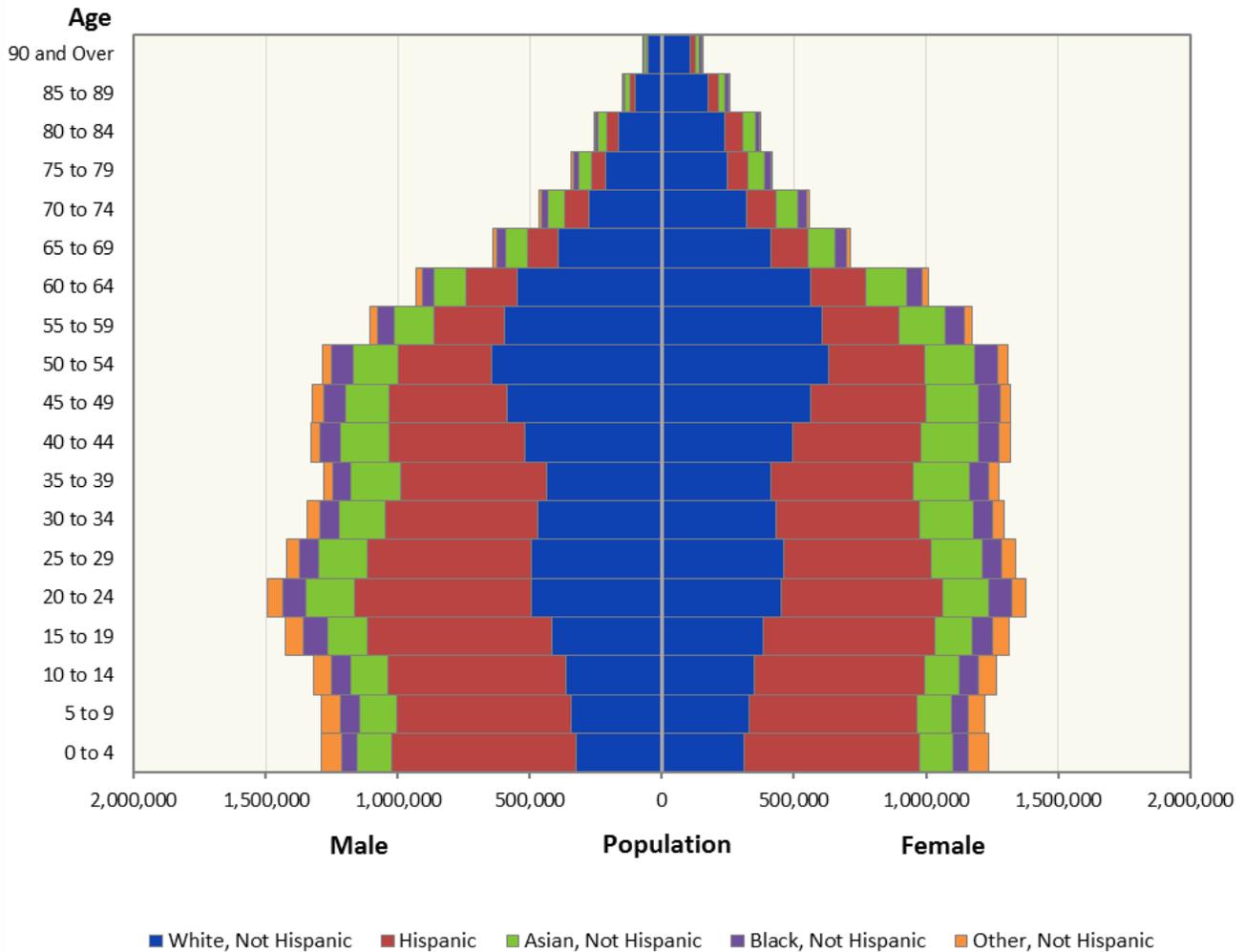


# CALIFORNIA

## 2011 AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 1-YEAR REPORT



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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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## CALIFORNIA 2011 AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 1-YEAR REPORT

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau to provide communities with demographic, social, economic, and housing data every year. The ACS was fully implemented in 2005 and sampled approximately 2.9 million housing unit addresses in the United States annually. Beginning in June 2011 the sample size was increased to correspond to a 3.54 million annual level, resulting in a total sample size of 3.3 million housing unit addresses for the 2011 ACS.

The ACS provides estimates each year that cover 1-year, 3-year, and 5-year periods. For each period, the U.S. Census Bureau produces two data files: the Summary File and the Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS). The Summary Files are a set of basic and detailed tables of predetermined cross-tabulations. The Public Use Microdata Sample is for advanced data users who need to create tabulations not available in the Summary File. The PUMS file contains a sample of survey returns with all personal identification removed. PUMS data are available for only regions, divisions, states and Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMAs), which are predefined geographic areas with a minimum population of 100,000. Estimates in this report are from the 2011 ACS 1-year PUMS file.

### USER NOTES

The primary purpose of the American Community Survey is to describe the average characteristics of the U.S. population in a given area over a specific time period. The ACS does not provide the official estimates of the population and housing units used for state planning and budgeting in California. For these official estimates, the source is the California Department of Finance.

All estimates from the ACS are subject to sampling error. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented in this report through the use of a 90 percent margin of error. This can be roughly interpreted as providing the 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus and plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. The margins of error for medians were calculated using design factors (a type of generalized variance function) provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. All other margins of error were calculated using replicate weights in the PUMS file. Estimates with a relative margin of error of 33 percent or greater are denoted with ***bold italic type***.

Race/ethnicity tables were constructed using mutually exclusive categories. The response to the Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin question took priority when determining race/ethnicity, resulting in Hispanic and non-Hispanic categories. The non-Hispanic categories are as follows:

- White, Not Hispanic
- Black, Not Hispanic
- Asian, Not Hispanic
- American Indian & Alaskan Native, Not Hispanic
- Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic
- Some Other Race, Not Hispanic
- Two or More Races, Not Hispanic

The Hispanic category includes persons of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin who may be of any race. For all tables in this report except for Table 1, racial-ethnic groups do not add up to the total population because only major race categories and Hispanic origin were examined.

Income and earnings were reported for the 12 months preceding the interview month. Monthly Consumer Price Indices (CPI) factors were used to inflation-adjust the dollars to the 2011 calendar year. For example, a householder interviewed in March 2011 would have reported their income for March 2010 through February 2011. To adjust their response to the 2011 calendar year, the reported income was multiplied by the 2011 average annual CPI (January 2011 - December 2011) and then divided by the average CPI for the reported income period (March 2010 - February 2011).

When comparing estimates from the ACS, the U.S. Census Bureau recommends comparing data from similar period lengths, e.g. 5-year to 5-year, and comparing estimates from non-overlapping periods, e.g. 2006-2008 ACS 3-year estimates to 2009-2011 ACS 3-year estimates. Because the strength of the ACS is in estimating distributions of characteristics, the U.S. Census Bureau also recommends that users compare derived measures such as percentages, means, medians, and rates rather than estimates of population totals. Differences in an estimate over time may be due to sampling error rather than actual change and should be statistically tested. Guidance on making data comparisons are provided in Appendix 4 of the ACS General Data Users Handbook available at: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/handbooks/ACSGeneralHandbook.pdf>.

PUMS estimates are expected to be different from ACS estimates published by the U.S. Census Bureau. ACS published estimates are based on the full sample survey, while PUMS estimates are based on a subset of the full ACS records.

More information on the American Community Survey is available at: <http://www.census.gov/acs>.

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## SECTION 1. GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

In 2011, California had a total population of 37.7 million (Table 1-1). California was a majority-minority state where no racial or ethnic group constituted the majority of the population. Non-Hispanic Whites were the largest racial-ethnic group (39.6 percent), exceeding the number of Hispanics by 557,000 people, or the equivalent of 1.5 percent of California's population (Figure 1-1). However, the latest projection series (January 2013) from the California Department of Finance indicated that the number of Hispanics will be even with the number of non-Hispanic Whites in mid-2013. Early in 2014, the Hispanic population will become the plurality in California for the first time since California became a state.

About a quarter (24.6 percent) of California's population in 2011 was under 18 years and 11.6 percent was 65 years and over (Table 1-2). The remaining 63.8 percent of the population was comprised of the traditional working age group of persons 18 to 64 years old. Hispanics accounted for more than half (51.7 percent) of the children under age 18 and non-Hispanic Whites, 26.9 percent. Among the working-age population, non-Hispanic Whites represented the largest group (40.5 percent), followed by Hispanics (36.5 percent). Non-Hispanic Whites were also the majority (61.3 percent) of the population 65 years and over and had the highest median age of all groups, 44.9 years (Figure 1-2). Hispanics had the lowest median age, 27.4 years. The median age for California was 35.4 years.

California's population consisted of 18.8 million (49.8 percent) males and 18.9 million (50.2 percent) females (Table 1-2). The male-female sex ratio was 99 males for every 100 females. Hispanics had the highest male-female ratio (102.4 males for every 100 females); non-Hispanic Asians had the lowest (90.2 males for every 100 females).

In 2011, California had 12.5 million households (Table 1-5). The average household size was 2.96 persons. The most common household size was a two-person household (29.9 percent) and the least common was a household with six or more persons (6.5 percent). Hispanics had the greatest proportion of households consisting of six or more persons (14.9 percent), surpassing the proportion for non-Hispanic Asians (6.7 percent), non-Hispanic Blacks (4.1 percent), and non-Hispanic Whites (2.2 percent) (Figure 1-4).

Persons 65 years and over usually lived in a two-person household (46.9 percent) (Table 1-6). However, subgroups within this range, across gender, revealed different patterns. A greater proportion of females 75 years and over lived in single-person households (38.9 percent) than in two-person households (34.5 percent). In contrast, 20.3 percent of males 75 years and over lived alone and 54.8 percent lived in a two-person household. One reason for the difference in the proportion of elderly females and males who were living alone is that females tend to outlive their husbands as they have a longer life expectancy; the number of females 75 years and over was almost one and half times larger than the number of males 75 years and over in 2011 (Table 1-2).

Of all households, 55 percent were owner-occupied and 45 percent were renter-occupied (Table 1-7). More single-person households were renter-occupied (54.6 percent) than owner-occupied (45.4 percent), whereas households of all other sizes had a higher percentage of owner-occupancy than renter-occupancy. The average household size was 3.00 for owner-occupied households and 2.91 for renter-occupied households.

Families represented 68.3 percent of the households in California (Table 1-8). Family households included married couple families (48.5 percent), male householder families with no spouse present (6 percent), and female householder families with no spouse present (13.8 percent). The remaining 31.7 percent of households were nonfamily households, of which 77.4 percent were single-person households.

In 2011, nearly all of the 9.3 million children under 18 years in California lived in households (Table 1-2, Table 1-9). Of these children<sup>1</sup>, 62.5 percent lived with both parents, 33.1 percent lived with one parent, 2.7 percent lived with neither parent, and 1.7 percent was not related to the householder and had an unknown status<sup>2</sup> (Figure 1-5). Over three-quarters of the children who lived with one parent were living with their mother.

Approximately 8.4 percent of all children lived in grandparent-headed households (Tables 1-2, Table 1-10). For 40 percent of these children, a grandparent was the primary caregiver for the children. Among the children living with grandparent householders who were responsible for them, 73.8 percent had a least one parent present in the household and 26.2 percent did not have either parent living with them. In other words, about 229,000 children, or 2.5 percent of all children living in households, resided with at least one parent but had their basic needs provided by a grandparent householder.

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<sup>1</sup> Persons under 18 years who were householders, spouses of householders, or unmarried partners of householders represented less than 5,000 people, and were not included in the data for children by presence of parents.

<sup>2</sup> In the ACS, data on the presence of parent was collected only for persons related to the householder.

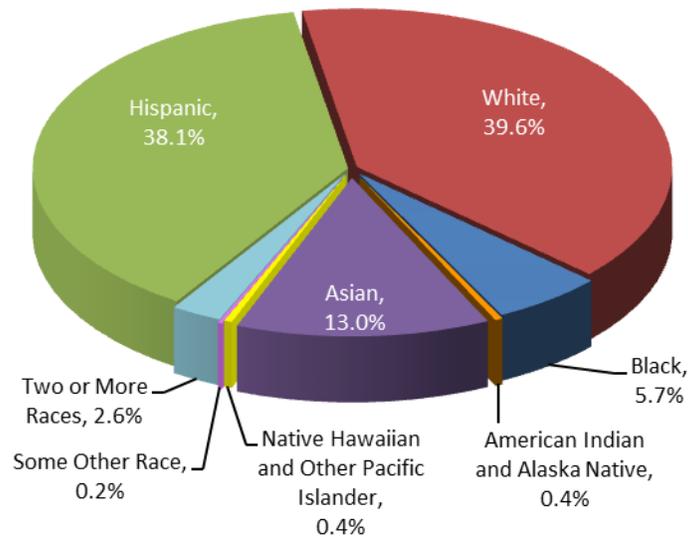
**Table 1-1. Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Total Population

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
White, Not Hispanic	14,915,716	39.6%
Black, Not Hispanic	2,152,501	5.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic	146,688	0.4%
Asian, Not Hispanic	4,914,826	13.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic	132,827	0.4%
Some Other Race, Not Hispanic	76,412	0.2%
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic	994,549	2.6%
Hispanic	14,358,393	38.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,691,912</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 1-1. Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Total Population



**Table 1-2. Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex**

Universe: Total Population

Age Group	White, Not Hispanic				Black, Not Hispanic			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
<b>Under 18</b>	1,280,050	1,216,268	2,496,318	16.7%	264,838	240,071	504,909	23.5%
<b>18-24</b>	662,247	606,859	1,269,106	8.5%	128,675	119,356	248,031	11.5%
<b>25-34</b>	964,755	892,574	1,857,329	12.5%	147,363	146,217	293,580	13.6%
<b>35-49</b>	1,538,496	1,472,053	3,010,549	20.2%	231,809	232,602	464,411	21.6%
<b>50-64</b>	1,787,528	1,800,170	3,587,698	24.1%	196,105	213,118	409,223	19.0%
<b>65-74</b>	668,063	730,865	1,398,928	9.4%	60,176	75,153	135,329	6.3%
<b>75+</b>	527,194	768,594	1,295,788	8.7%	37,369	59,649	97,018	4.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,428,333</b>	<b>7,487,383</b>	<b>14,915,716</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1,066,335</b>	<b>1,086,166</b>	<b>2,152,501</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>		<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>36.0</b>	

-----Table 1-2. Continued-----

Age Group	Asian, Not Hispanic				Hispanic			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
<b>Under 18</b>	501,998	469,112	971,110	19.8%	2,448,478	2,338,251	4,786,729	33.3%
<b>18-24</b>	242,317	231,059	473,376	9.6%	951,819	870,670	1,822,489	12.7%
<b>25-34</b>	355,174	393,337	748,511	15.2%	1,199,582	1,102,719	2,302,301	16.0%
<b>35-49</b>	542,318	628,010	1,170,328	23.8%	1,510,646	1,461,408	2,972,054	20.7%
<b>50-64</b>	436,218	519,933	956,151	19.5%	815,992	865,702	1,681,694	11.7%
<b>65-74</b>	147,618	185,778	333,396	6.8%	206,200	256,506	462,706	3.2%
<b>75+</b>	105,140	156,814	261,954	5.3%	130,591	199,829	330,420	2.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,330,783</b>	<b>2,584,043</b>	<b>4,914,826</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>7,263,308</b>	<b>7,095,085</b>	<b>14,358,393</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>		<b>26.8</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>	

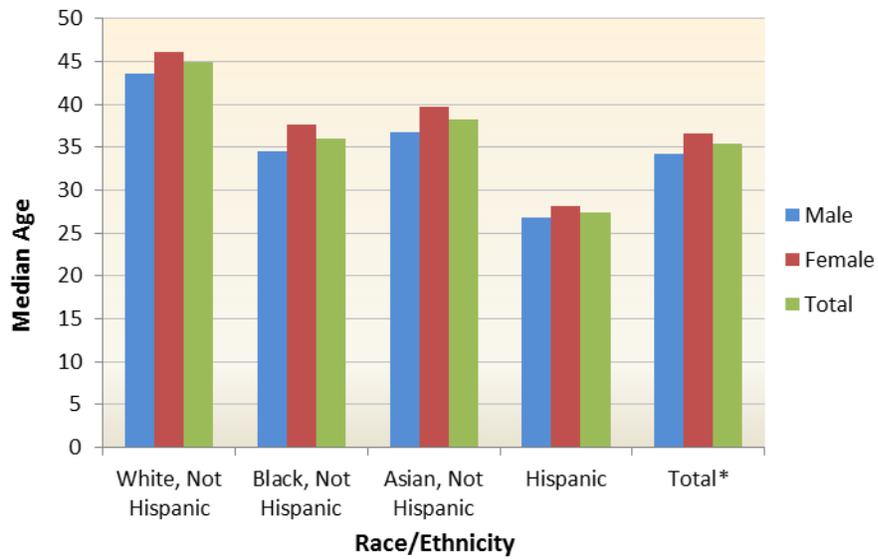
-----Table 1-2. Continued-----

Age Group	Total*			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent
<b>Under 18</b>	4,748,346	4,515,069	9,263,415	24.6%
<b>18-24</b>	2,069,847	1,906,931	3,976,778	10.6%
<b>25-34</b>	2,761,941	2,634,917	5,396,858	14.3%
<b>35-49</b>	3,933,122	3,912,498	7,845,620	20.8%
<b>50-64</b>	3,320,154	3,491,281	6,811,435	18.1%
<b>65-74</b>	1,106,066	1,275,616	2,381,682	6.3%
<b>75+</b>	813,731	1,202,393	2,016,124	5.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,753,207</b>	<b>18,938,705</b>	<b>37,691,912</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>35.4</b>	

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 1-2. Median Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex**

Universe: Total Population



\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 1-3. Marital Status by Sex**

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Marital Status	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Never Married</b>	5,966,914	40.2%	4,959,794	32.6%	10,926,708	36.3%
<b>Married</b>	7,062,823	47.5%	6,887,075	45.3%	13,949,898	46.4%
<b>Separated</b>	292,926	2.0%	415,467	2.7%	708,393	2.4%
<b>Widowed</b>	316,553	2.1%	1,241,584	8.2%	1,558,137	5.2%
<b>Divorced</b>	1,215,439	8.2%	1,706,468	11.2%	2,921,907	9.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,854,655</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>15,210,388</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>30,065,043</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 1-4. Marital Status by Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Marital Status	White, Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic		Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Never Married	3,810,339	29.5%	851,249	48.7%	1,310,471	31.8%	4,533,244	43.7%
Married	6,330,100	49.1%	493,208	28.2%	2,299,522	55.9%	4,471,229	43.1%
Separated	231,274	1.8%	64,425	3.7%	60,570	1.5%	331,559	3.2%
Widowed	878,907	6.8%	103,358	5.9%	214,755	5.2%	329,565	3.2%
Divorced	1,644,604	12.8%	236,351	13.5%	230,536	5.6%	715,496	6.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,895,224</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,748,591</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,115,854</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,381,093</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

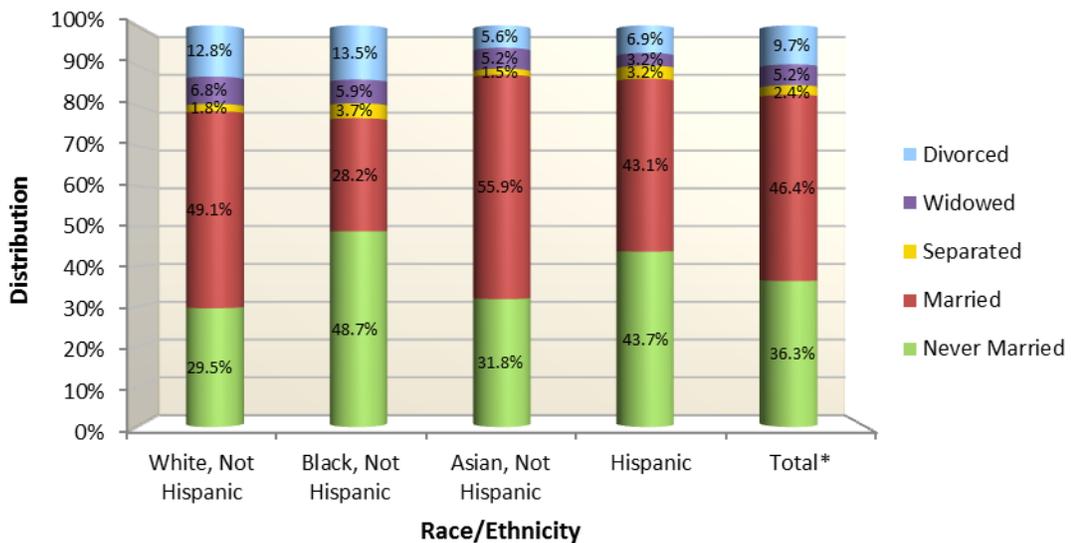
-----Table 1-4. Continued-----

Marital Status	Total*	
	Number	Percent
Never Married	10,926,708	36.3%
Married	13,949,898	46.4%
Separated	708,393	2.4%
Widowed	1,558,137	5.2%
Divorced	2,921,907	9.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,065,043</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 1-3. Marital Status by Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Population 15 years and over



\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 1-5. Household Size by Race/Ethnicity of Householder**

Universe: Households

Household Size	White, Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	1,974,900	31.2%	268,524	33.8%	285,043	18.8%
2	2,318,223	36.6%	223,152	28.1%	403,194	26.6%
3	921,550	14.5%	130,863	16.5%	310,763	20.5%
4	711,241	11.2%	95,513	12.0%	292,205	19.3%
5	272,321	4.3%	44,249	5.6%	123,808	8.2%
6+	139,060	2.2%	32,461	4.1%	101,384	6.7%
<b>Total Households</b>	<b>6,337,295</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>794,762</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,516,397</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Mean Household Size</b>	<b>2.42</b>		<b>2.58</b>		<b>3.20</b>	

-----Table 1-5. Continued-----

Household Size	Hispanic		Total*	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	438,587	12.7%	3,057,110	24.5%
2	679,499	19.6%	3,728,747	29.9%
3	622,508	18.0%	2,048,645	16.4%
4	686,104	19.8%	1,838,060	14.7%
5	521,466	15.1%	985,238	7.9%
6+	515,571	14.9%	810,944	6.5%
<b>Total Households</b>	<b>3,463,735</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,468,744</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Mean Household Size</b>	<b>3.93</b>		<b>2.96</b>	

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 1-4. Household Size by Race/Ethnicity of Householder**

Universe: Households



\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 1-6. Household Size by Sex for the Population 65 Years and Over**

Universe: Household population 65 years and over

Household Size	Age 65-74 years			Age 75 and Over			Total	
	Number	Percent Male	Percent Female	Number	Percent Male	Percent Female	Number	Percent
1	460,493	34.9%	65.1%	600,067	26.6%	73.4%	1,060,560	24.8%
2	1,181,800	50.3%	49.7%	822,385	52.5%	47.5%	2,004,185	46.9%
3+	707,164	47.0%	53.0%	498,875	39.3%	60.7%	1,206,039	28.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,349,457</b>	<b>46.3%</b>	<b>53.7%</b>	<b>1,921,327</b>	<b>41.0%</b>	<b>59.0%</b>	<b>4,270,784</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 1-7. Household Size by Tenure**

Universe: Household population and Households

Household Size	Households				Persons	
	Number	Percent	Percent Owner Occupied	Percent Renter Occupied	Number	Percent
1	3,057,110	24.5%	45.4%	54.6%	3,057,083	8.3%
2	3,728,747	29.9%	62.2%	37.8%	7,780,429	21.1%
3	2,048,645	16.4%	54.7%	45.3%	6,666,062	18.1%
4	1,838,060	14.7%	58.2%	41.8%	7,881,939	21.4%
5	985,238	7.9%	53.6%	46.4%	5,300,653	14.4%
6+	810,944	6.5%	53.3%	46.7%	6,185,352	16.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,468,744</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>55.0%</b>	<b>45.0%</b>	<b>36,871,518</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Mean Household Size</b>	<b>2.96</b>		<b>3.00</b>	<b>2.91</b>		

**Table 1-8. Household Type by Presence of Related Children**

Universe: Households

Household Type		Number	Percent
Families	Married Couple	With Related Children	3,008,165 24.1%
		Without Related Children	3,046,310 24.4%
	Male Householder, No Spouse Present	With Related Children	416,840 3.3%
		Without Related Children	331,523 2.7%
	Female Householder, No Spouse Present	With Related Children	1,099,339 8.8%
		Without Related Children	618,569 5.0%
One Person, Nonfamily	Male	1,364,779 10.9%	
	Female	1,692,331 13.6%	
2+ Persons, Nonfamily		890,888	7.1%
<b>Total</b>		<b>12,468,744</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

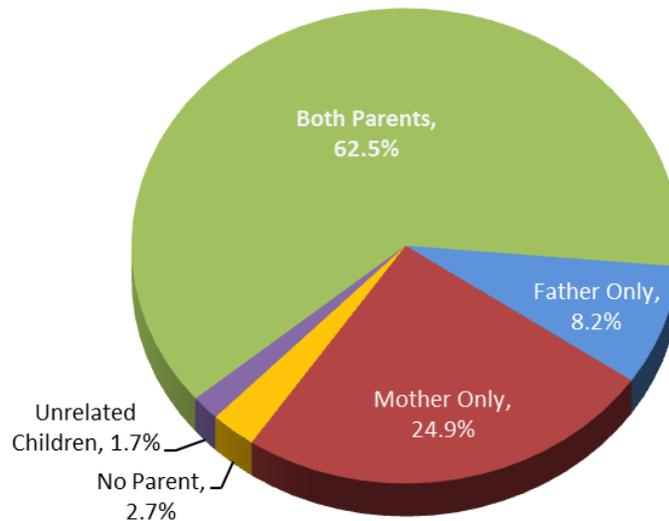
**Table 1-9. Presence of Parents in Family for Related Children Under 18 Years**

Universe: Household population under 18 years, excluding householders and spouses/unmarried partners of householders

Age Group	Related Children				Unrelated Children	Total
	Both Parents	Father Only	Mother Only	No Parent		
Under 5	1,553,260	229,790	650,126	52,398	37,854	2,523,428
5-9	1,608,314	205,544	603,358	59,717	34,816	2,511,749
10-14	1,624,052	203,965	640,024	70,581	43,335	2,581,957
15-17	987,190	115,687	410,405	65,657	38,947	1,617,886
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,772,816</b>	<b>754,986</b>	<b>2,303,913</b>	<b>248,353</b>	<b>154,952</b>	<b>9,235,020</b>
<b>Percent</b>	<b>62.5%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 1-5. Presence of Parents in Family for Related Children Under 18 Years**

Universe: Household population under 18 years, excluding householders and spouses/unmarried partners of householders



**Table 1-10. Grandchildren Living with a Grandparent Householder by Grandparent Responsibility and Presence of Parent**

Universe: Grandchildren under 18 years living with grandparent householder

Grandparent Householder Responsibility for Own Grandchildren	Number	Percent
<b>Responsible</b>	310,107	40.0%
<b>Parent Present</b>	228,819	29.5%
<b>No Parent Present</b>	81,288	10.5%
<b>Not Responsible</b>	464,786	60.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>774,893</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## SECTION 2. LABOR FORCE

In 2011, 18.7 million Californians were in the civilian labor force, or 63.7 percent of the civilian population age 16 and over (Table 2-1). The civilian labor force was comprised of 54 percent males and 46 percent females. Males were more likely to participate than females across all age groups, as the civilian labor force participation rate was 69.9 percent for men and 57.7 percent for women (Figure 2-1).

Persons in the prime working age (25 to 54 years old) had the highest labor force participation rate, 80.4 percent (Table 2-1). The participation rate for persons 16 to 24 years old was significantly lower (52.5 percent), which is largely attributed to school enrollment. For persons 55 years and over, participation rates decreased as age increased and retirement became more likely. This group's labor force participation rate dropped from 71.3 percent for those 55 to 59 years old to 5.6 percent for those 75 years and over.

Among racial-ethnic groups, Hispanics had the highest civilian labor force participation rate (66.9 percent) followed by non-Hispanic Asians (63.6 percent), non-Hispanic Whites (62 percent), and non-Hispanic Blacks (58.2 percent) (Table 2-3). However, when comparing labor force participation rates, the age distribution is an important consideration. Non-Hispanic Whites had a larger proportion of persons ages 65 and over who were likely to have retired and dropped out of the labor force, lowering the overall non-Hispanic White participation rate. By examining only the traditional working ages of 18 to 64 years, the labor force participation rate increased for all racial-ethnic groups and relative rankings changed as well. Non-Hispanic Whites moved from having the third highest participation rate to having the highest (74.1 percent) and Hispanics fell to third rank (71.4 percent) behind non-Hispanic Asians (72.2 percent) (Table 2-4). Non-Hispanic Blacks continued to have the lowest participation rate (64.9 percent). As a whole, the participation rate was 72.1 percent.

In 2011, the unemployment rate in California was 12.4 percent (Table 2-3, Figure 2-2). Non-Hispanic Asians had the lowest unemployment rate (9.7 percent), followed by non-Hispanic Whites (10.6 percent). Unemployment rates for Hispanics and non-Hispanic Blacks were significantly higher at 14.2 percent and 19.3 percent respectively.

The top major industry group in terms of employment was education and health services, which accounted for 21.1 percent of jobs in California (Table 2-5). Below education and health services were professional and business services (12.6 percent), retail trade (11.2 percent), and manufacturing (10 percent). Full-time year-round workers in the information industry had the highest median earnings (\$66,185), followed by public administration (\$64,149), and mining (\$61,094) (Table 2-6). Those working in agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting had the lowest median earnings (\$25,456).

Across occupations, management, business, and financial services represented the largest share of jobs (14.9 percent) (Table 2-7). Office and administrative support accounted for the second largest share (13.2 percent), followed by sales and related occupations (11.1 percent). Other occupations each represented less than 7 percent of jobs in California. Median earnings for full-time year-round workers were highest for computer, engineering, and science occupations (\$83,495), healthcare practitioners and technicians (\$76,368), and management, business, and financial services (\$71,277) (Table 2-8). Median earnings were lowest for the food preparation and service occupations (\$21,179).

About three-quarters of California families (74.3 percent) included one or two workers (Table 2-9). About 14 percent of families did not have any workers and 12 percent had three or more workers. Median family income increased with the number of workers, ranging from \$28,103 for families with no workers to \$97,751 for families with three or more workers. The state median family income was \$65,676.

The primary means of transportation to work for workers 16 years and over was a car, truck, or van (84.3 percent) (Table 2-10). Approximately 73 percent of workers drove to work alone and 11 percent carpooled. Public transportation excluding taxicabs was the next most common means of transportation (5.2 percent). Persons who worked at home accounted for 5.4 percent of all workers. Among those commuting to work, the trip took them an average of 27 minutes (Table 2-11).

**Table 2-1. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Age and Sex**

Universe: Civilian population 16 years and over

Age group	Civilian Population 16 Years and Over	Civilian Labor Force					
		Total	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate*	Male	Male Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate*	Female	Female Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate*
16-19	2,196,832	651,082	29.6%	339,494	29.9%	311,588	29.4%
20-24	2,822,126	1,985,866	70.4%	1,050,426	72.5%	935,440	68.1%
25-29	2,727,153	2,198,259	80.6%	1,185,645	85.2%	1,012,614	75.9%
30-34	2,620,900	2,122,811	81.0%	1,172,297	88.3%	950,514	73.5%
35-39	2,545,891	2,059,698	80.9%	1,141,421	89.7%	918,277	72.1%
40-44	2,638,751	2,141,493	81.2%	1,169,751	88.5%	971,742	73.8%
45-49	2,639,018	2,123,278	80.5%	1,144,604	86.7%	978,674	74.2%
50-54	2,591,864	2,031,287	78.4%	1,076,557	83.8%	954,730	73.0%
55-59	2,275,885	1,623,349	71.3%	851,884	77.2%	771,465	65.8%
60-64	1,942,288	1,079,789	55.6%	578,195	62.1%	501,594	49.6%
65-69	1,355,741	433,093	31.9%	239,709	37.5%	193,384	27.0%
70-74	1,025,941	167,767	16.4%	94,333	20.2%	73,434	13.1%
75+	2,016,124	112,462	5.6%	67,158	8.3%	45,304	3.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,398,514</b>	<b>18,730,234</b>	<b>63.7%</b>	<b>10,111,474</b>	<b>69.9%</b>	<b>8,618,760</b>	<b>57.7%</b>

\*The civilian labor force participation rate is the number of civilians in the labor force divided by the civilian population 16 years and over, and multiplied by 100.

**Table 2-2. Employment Status by Age and Sex**

Universe: Civilian labor force 16 years and over

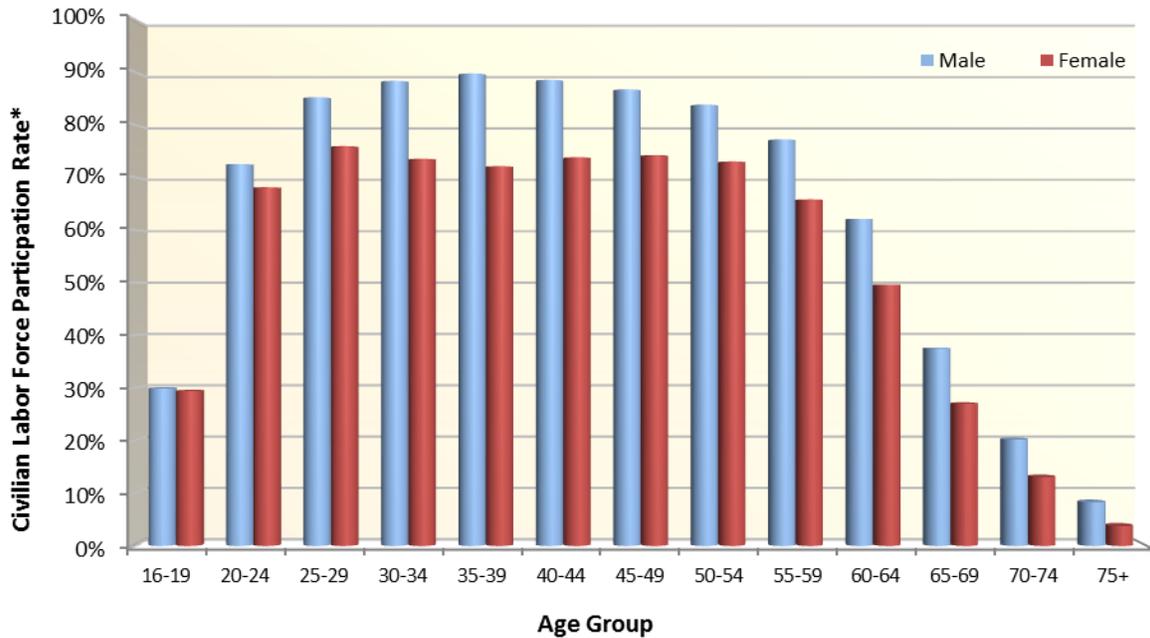
Age Group	Male Civilian Labor Force			Female Civilian Labor Force		
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
16-19	201,348	138,146	40.7%	206,565	105,023	33.7%
20-24	827,466	222,960	21.2%	771,822	163,618	17.5%
25-29	1,022,841	162,804	13.7%	886,877	125,737	12.4%
30-34	1,045,973	126,324	10.8%	851,768	98,746	10.4%
35-39	1,037,240	104,181	9.1%	820,141	98,136	10.7%
40-44	1,055,980	113,771	9.7%	869,014	102,728	10.6%
45-49	1,032,576	112,028	9.8%	872,896	105,778	10.8%
50-54	969,079	107,478	10.0%	853,546	101,184	10.6%
55-59	765,921	85,963	10.1%	702,482	68,983	8.9%
60-64	512,144	66,051	11.4%	456,323	45,271	9.0%
65-69	216,450	23,259	9.7%	175,012	18,372	9.5%
70-74	85,938	8,395	8.9%	67,767	5,667	7.7%
75+	62,187	4,971	7.4%	41,839	3,465	7.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,835,143</b>	<b>1,276,331</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>7,576,052</b>	<b>1,042,708</b>	<b>12.1%</b>

-----Table 2-2. Continued-----

Age Group	Total Civilian Labor Force		
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
16-19	407,913	243,169	37.3%
20-24	1,599,288	386,578	19.5%
25-29	1,909,718	288,541	13.1%
30-34	1,897,741	225,070	10.6%
35-39	1,857,381	202,317	9.8%
40-44	1,924,994	216,499	10.1%
45-49	1,905,472	217,806	10.3%
50-54	1,822,625	208,662	10.3%
55-59	1,468,403	154,946	9.5%
60-64	968,467	111,322	10.3%
65-69	391,462	41,631	9.6%
70-74	153,705	14,062	8.4%
75+	104,026	8,436	7.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,411,195</b>	<b>2,319,039</b>	<b>12.4%</b>

**Figure 2-1. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Age and Sex**

Universe: Civilian labor force 16 years and over



\*The civilian labor force participation rate is the number of civilians in the labor force divided by the civilian population 16 years and over, and multiplied by 100.

**Table 2-3. Civilian Labor Force Participation and Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Civilian labor force 16 years and over

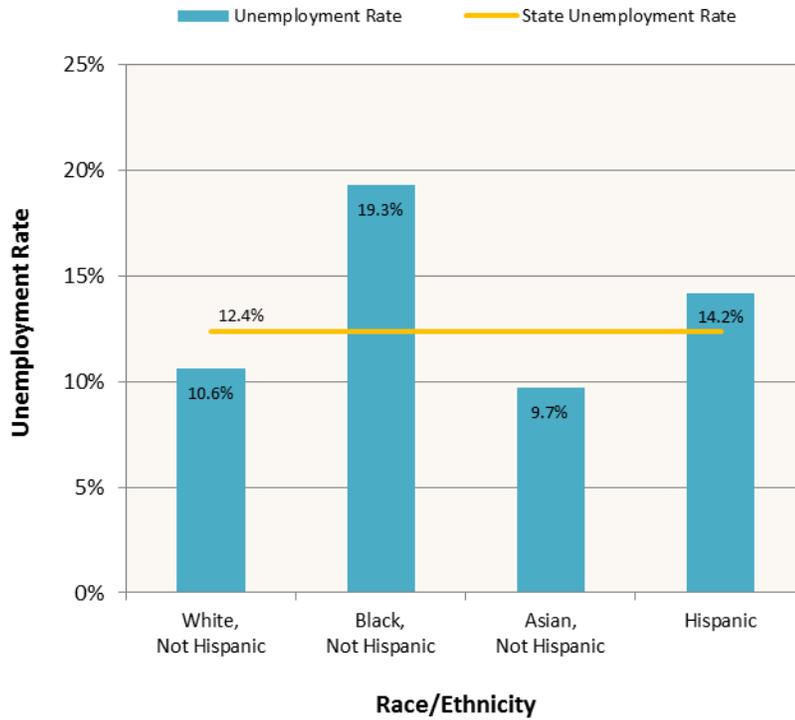
Race/Ethnicity	Civilian Labor Force				
	Total	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate**	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
White, Not Hispanic	7,845,256	62.0%	7,015,111	830,145	10.6%
Black, Not Hispanic	990,103	58.2%	798,889	191,214	19.3%
Asian, Not Hispanic	2,578,290	63.6%	2,328,248	250,042	9.7%
Hispanic	6,757,730	66.9%	5,796,758	960,972	14.2%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>18,730,234</b>	<b>63.7%</b>	<b>16,411,195</b>	<b>2,319,039</b>	<b>12.4%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

\*\*The civilian labor force participation rate is the number of civilians in the labor force divided by the civilian population 16 years and over, and multiplied by 100.

**Figure 2-2. Unemployment by Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Civilian labor force 16 years and over



**Table 2-4. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Race/Ethnicity for Persons 16 to 64 Years**

Universe: Civilian population 16 to 64 years

Race/Ethnicity	Civilian Population 16 to 64 Years		
	Total	Civilian Labor Force	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate**
White, Not Hispanic	9,966,207	7,381,258	74.1%
Black, Not Hispanic	1,468,220	952,403	64.9%
Asian, Not Hispanic	3,456,957	2,495,674	72.2%
Hispanic	9,304,547	6,642,266	71.4%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>25,000,708</b>	<b>18,016,912</b>	<b>72.1%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

\*\*The civilian labor force participation rate is the number of civilians in the labor force divided by the civilian population 16 years and over, and multiplied by 100.

**Table 2-5. Major Industry Group by Sex**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Industry Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	272,083	3.1%	87,859	1.2%	359,942	2.2%
Mining	27,588	0.3%	4,623	0.1%	32,211	0.2%
Construction	863,176	9.8%	76,786	1.0%	939,962	5.7%
Manufacturing	1,099,031	12.4%	537,071	7.1%	1,636,102	10.0%
Wholesale Trade	338,914	3.8%	179,546	2.4%	518,460	3.2%
Retail Trade	971,969	11.0%	870,985	11.5%	1,842,954	11.2%
Transportation and Utilities	576,206	6.5%	171,467	2.3%	747,673	4.6%
Information	286,124	3.2%	164,072	2.2%	450,196	2.7%
Financial Activities	477,426	5.4%	562,399	7.4%	1,039,825	6.3%
Professional and Business Services	1,256,596	14.2%	813,952	10.7%	2,070,548	12.6%
Educational and Health Services	986,258	11.2%	2,482,679	32.8%	3,468,937	21.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	824,988	9.3%	784,835	10.4%	1,609,823	9.8%
Other Services	424,903	4.8%	474,411	6.3%	899,314	5.5%
Public Administration*	429,881	4.9%	365,367	4.8%	795,248	4.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,835,143</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,576,052</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>16,411,195</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*The industry category, "Public Administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities. Other government organizations such as public schools, public hospitals, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged.

**Table 2-6. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Major Industry Group**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Industry Group	All Workers*	Full-Time, Year-Round Workers
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	\$18,125	\$25,456
Mining	\$56,003	\$61,094
Construction	\$32,584	\$44,802
Manufacturing	\$40,729	\$50,912
Wholesale Trade	\$36,147	\$42,766
Retail Trade	\$21,688	\$34,620
Transportation and Utilities	\$40,729	\$48,875
Information	\$52,948	\$66,185
Financial Activities	\$45,821	\$50,912
Professional and Business Services	\$40,729	\$56,003
Educational and Health Services	\$36,657	\$48,875
Leisure and Hospitality	\$17,106	\$26,881
Other Services	\$20,365	\$30,547
Public Administration	\$59,058	\$64,149
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$32,584</b>	<b>\$45,821</b>

\*Includes both full- and part-time workers.

\*\*The industry category, "Public Administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities. Other government organizations such as public schools, public hospitals, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged.

**Table 2-7. Major Occupation Group by Sex**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Occupation Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Management, Business, and Financial	1,318,088	14.9%	1,122,815	14.8%	2,440,903	14.9%
Computer, Engineering, and Science	744,182	8.4%	252,880	3.3%	997,062	6.1%
Education	268,040	3.0%	632,643	8.4%	900,683	5.5%
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	455,562	5.2%	439,425	5.8%	894,987	5.5%
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	238,610	2.7%	542,088	7.2%	780,698	4.8%
Healthcare Support	63,971	0.7%	289,444	3.8%	353,415	2.2%
Protective Service	296,878	3.4%	70,397	0.9%	367,275	2.2%
Food Preparation and Service	456,197	5.2%	433,523	5.7%	889,720	5.4%
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	456,277	5.2%	295,265	3.9%	751,542	4.6%
Personal Care and Service	170,894	1.9%	566,869	7.5%	737,763	4.5%
Sales and Related	919,368	10.4%	904,891	11.9%	1,824,259	11.1%
Office and Administrative Support	667,325	7.6%	1,496,767	19.8%	2,164,092	13.2%
Farming, Fishing and Forestry	211,929	2.4%	69,679	0.9%	281,608	1.7%
Construction and Extraction	729,715	8.3%	16,909	0.2%	746,624	4.5%
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	469,479	5.3%	18,258	0.2%	487,737	3.0%
Production	587,738	6.7%	273,429	3.6%	861,167	5.2%
Transportation and Material Moving	780,890	8.8%	150,770	2.0%	931,660	5.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,835,143</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7,576,052</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>16,411,195</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 2-8. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Major Occupation Group**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Occupation Group	All Workers*	Full-Time, Year-Round Workers
Management, Business, and Financial	\$63,131	\$71,277
Computer, Engineering, and Science	\$77,386	\$83,495
Education	\$36,657	\$59,058
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	\$47,857	\$61,094
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	\$68,222	\$76,368
Healthcare Support	\$24,132	\$30,547
Protective Service	\$50,912	\$69,240
Food Preparation and Service	\$14,663	\$21,179
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	\$17,819	\$24,947
Personal Care and Service	\$14,255	\$24,438
Sales and Related	\$25,456	\$40,729
Office and Administrative Support	\$30,547	\$38,693
Farming, Fishing and Forestry	\$15,274	\$21,383
Construction and Extraction	\$30,547	\$40,729
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	\$36,657	\$42,766
Production	\$25,456	\$30,547
Transportation and Material Moving	\$24,438	\$31,565
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$32,584</b>	<b>\$45,821</b>

\*Includes both full- and part-time workers.

**Table 2-9. Families by Number of Workers and Median Family Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Families

Number of Workers*	Families	Percent	Median Family Income
Zero	1,156,663	13.6%	\$28,103
One	2,988,552	35.1%	\$47,348
Two	3,343,089	39.2%	\$88,587
Three or More	1,032,442	12.1%	\$97,751
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,520,746</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$65,676</b>

\*Workers are persons age 16 and over who worked for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business for 1 or more weeks in the past 12 months. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also considered as weeks worked.

**Table 2-10. Means of Transportation to Work**

Universe: Workers 16 years and over

Means of Transportation	Number	Percent
<b>Car, Truck, or Van</b>	13,515,802	84.3%
Drove Alone	11,745,734	73.3%
Carpooled	1,770,068	11.0%
2-Person Carpool	1,343,771	8.4%
3-or-more Person Carpool	426,297	2.7%
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicab)	832,336	5.2%
Bicycle	172,917	1.1%
Walked	453,027	2.8%
Taxicab, Motorcycle, or Other Means	200,503	1.3%
Worked at Home	860,071	5.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,034,656</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 2-11. Travel Time to Work**

Universe: Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home

Travel Time (In Minutes)	Number	Percent
Less than 15	3,709,693	24.4%
15 to 29	5,457,309	36.0%
30 to 44	3,248,450	21.4%
45 to 59	1,232,443	8.1%
60 to 89	1,054,544	6.9%
90+	472,146	3.1%
<b>Total Workers</b>	<b>15,174,585</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Mean Travel Time</b>	<b>27.2</b>	

### SECTION 3. INCOME

In 2011, California's median family income was \$65,676 (Table 3-1). Median family income was above the state median for non-Hispanic Whites (\$84,921) and non-Hispanic Asians (\$81,459), and below for non-Hispanic Blacks (\$49,588) and Hispanics (\$44,701). By family size, families of four persons had the highest median family income (\$74,331); two-person and six-person families had the lowest (\$61,603) (Table 3-2).

The state median household income was \$57,021 (Table 3-1, Figure 3-1). Median household income was highest for households consisting of four persons (\$75,757) and households headed by persons ages 45 to 54 (\$71,277) (Table 3-3, Table 3-4). Wage or salary income was the most common type, representing a source of income for about three-quarters of households (75.6 percent) (Table 3-5).

Median personal income for persons 15 years and over was \$25,456 (Table 3-6). Females had a significantly lower median personal income (\$20,772) than males (\$30,547). Forty-one percent of females were in the bottom three income brackets (no income, loss of income, and \$1 to \$9,999); only 28.7 percent of males were in these brackets (Figure 3-2). On the high end of the income range, \$100,000 or more, the proportion of males (10.5 percent) was more than double the proportion of females (4.3 percent).

For persons 65 years and over with income, median personal income was \$19,856 (Table 3-7). Median personal income for males (\$28,511) was greater than that of females (\$15,274). The most common sources of income were: Social Security, received by 84.6 percent of persons age 65 and over with income; retirement, survivor, or disability income, 35.3 percent; interest, dividends, or net rental income, 28 percent; and wage or salary, 15.6 percent.

**Table 3-1. Family Income by Race/Ethnicity of Householder and Household Income**

Universe: Families and Households

Income	Families by Race/Ethnicity of Householder					
	White, Not Hispanic	Percent	Black, Not Hispanic	Percent	Asian, Not Hispanic	Percent
Less than \$10,000	108,378	2.8%	49,358	10.2%	43,725	3.8%
\$10,000 - \$19,999	187,800	4.9%	57,210	11.9%	76,945	6.7%
\$20,000 - \$29,999	229,506	6.0%	49,576	10.3%	75,176	6.6%
\$30,000 - \$39,999	253,813	6.6%	44,147	9.2%	76,979	6.7%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	265,634	6.9%	42,697	8.9%	73,333	6.4%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	628,527	16.4%	82,616	17.1%	184,812	16.2%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	552,027	14.4%	59,679	12.4%	144,485	12.6%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	758,049	19.8%	61,421	12.7%	221,876	19.4%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	365,410	9.5%	20,334	4.2%	115,302	10.1%
\$200,000 and over	484,754	12.6%	14,841	3.1%	131,091	11.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,833,898</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>481,879</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,143,724</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Median Income</b>	<b>\$84,921</b>		<b>\$49,588</b>		<b>\$81,459</b>	

-----Continued on next page-----

-----Table 3-1. Continued-----

**Family Income by Race/Ethnicity of Householder and Household Income**

Universe: Families and Households

Income	Families by Race/Ethnicity of Householder				Households	
	Hispanic	Percent	Total*	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	185,555	6.6%	400,765	4.7%	775,304	6.2%
\$10,000 - \$19,999	354,713	12.5%	695,654	8.2%	1,338,898	10.7%
\$20,000 - \$29,999	385,459	13.6%	759,985	8.9%	1,235,577	9.9%
\$30,000 - \$39,999	345,542	12.2%	740,580	8.7%	1,143,541	9.2%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	301,894	10.7%	702,815	8.2%	1,055,934	8.5%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	528,021	18.7%	1,460,721	17.1%	2,097,721	16.8%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	312,673	11.1%	1,102,550	12.9%	1,494,396	12.0%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	282,279	10.0%	1,360,792	16.0%	1,741,086	14.0%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	82,823	2.9%	600,964	7.1%	741,934	6.0%
\$200,000 and over	48,381	1.7%	695,920	8.2%	844,353	6.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,827,340</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,520,746</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,468,744</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Median Income</b>	<b>\$44,701</b>		<b>\$65,676</b>		<b>\$57,021</b>	

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 3-2. Families by Size of Family and Median Family Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Families

Family Size	Families		
	Number	Percent	Median Income
2	3,304,744	38.8%	\$61,603
3	1,904,935	22.4%	\$66,185
4	1,721,696	20.2%	\$74,331
5	903,580	10.6%	\$63,131
6	387,751	4.6%	\$61,603
7+	298,040	3.5%	\$67,407
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,520,746</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$65,676</b>

**Table 3-3. Households by Size of Household and Median Household Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Households

Household Size	Households		
	Number	Percent	Median Income
1	3,057,110	24.5%	\$31,362
2	3,728,747	29.9%	\$64,658
3	2,048,645	16.4%	\$68,426
4	1,838,060	14.7%	\$75,757
5	985,238	7.9%	\$63,131
6	445,860	3.6%	\$64,149
7+	365,084	2.9%	\$71,073
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,468,744</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$57,021</b>

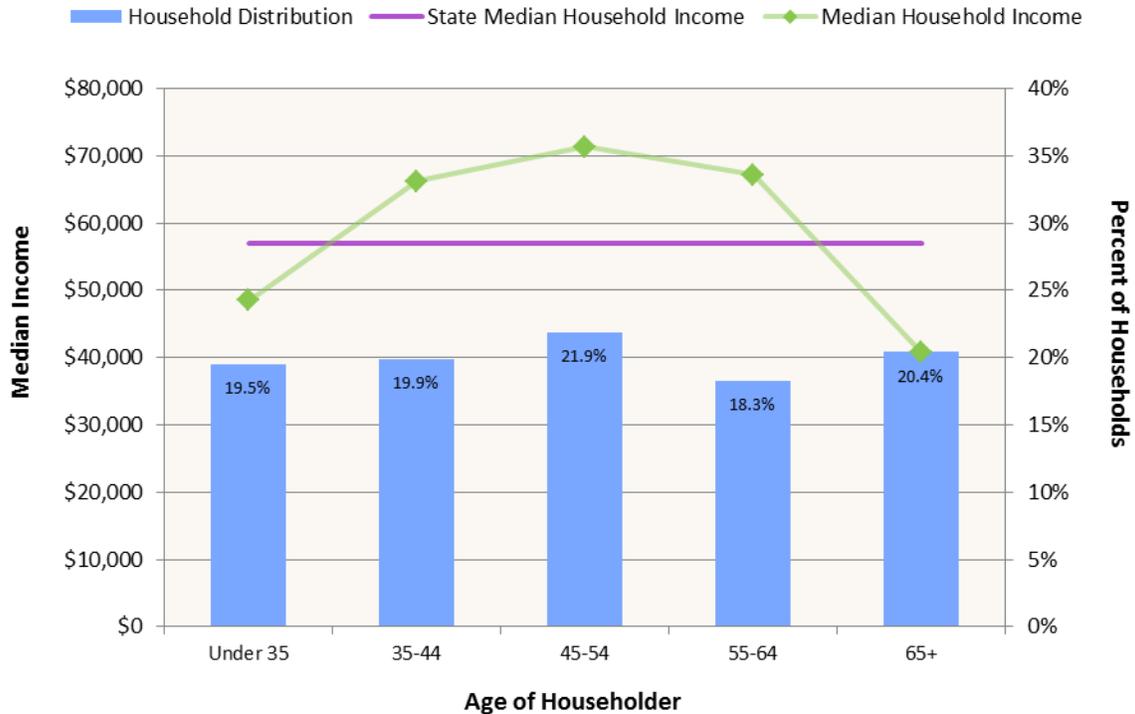
**Table 3-4. Households by Age of Householder and Median Household Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Households

Age of Householder	Households		
	Number	Percent	Median Income
Under 35	2,432,011	19.5%	\$48,468
35-44	2,486,086	19.9%	\$66,185
45-54	2,730,333	21.9%	\$71,277
55-64	2,279,428	18.3%	\$67,102
65+	2,540,886	20.4%	\$40,729
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,468,744</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$57,021</b>

**Figure 3-1. Households by Age of Householder and Median Household Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Households



**Table 3-5. Households by Selected Types of Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Households

Type of Income*	Households		
	Number	Percent	Median Income
Wage or Salary	9,426,597	75.6%	\$58,243
Self Employment	1,683,827	13.5%	\$19,856
Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income	2,557,829	20.5%	\$3,869
Social Security	3,167,230	25.4%	\$14,663
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	772,893	6.2%	\$9,470
Public Assistance	515,730	4.1%	\$4,175
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income	1,936,594	15.5%	\$17,106

\*Households are counted in more than one income category if they have multiple types of income.

**Table 3-6. Personal Income by Sex (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

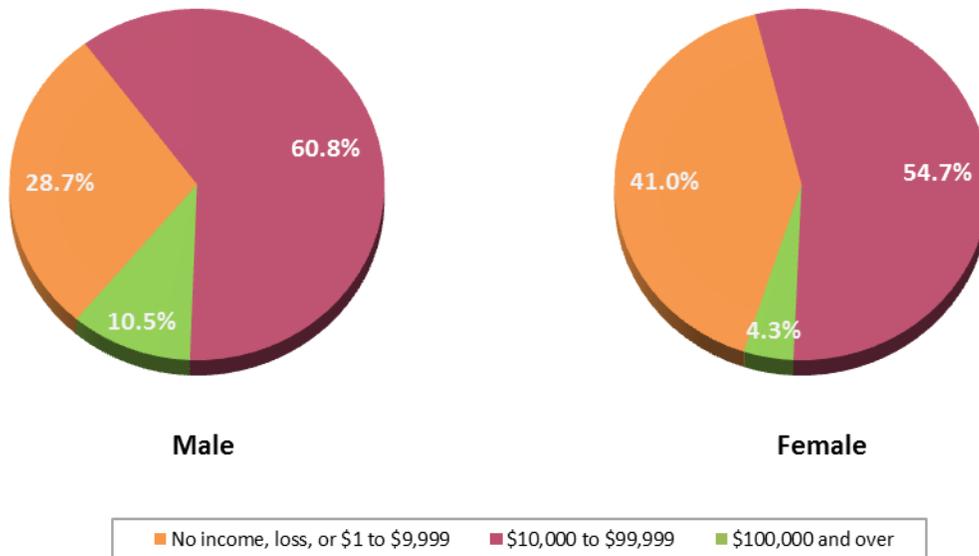
Universe: Population 15 years and over

Personal Income	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Income	2,190,123	14.7%	3,231,023	21.2%	5,421,146	18.0%
Loss	14,112	0.1%	12,088	0.1%	26,200	0.1%
\$1 - \$9,999	2,068,705	13.9%	2,989,877	19.7%	5,058,582	16.8%
\$10,000 - \$19,999	2,344,869	15.8%	2,706,564	17.8%	5,051,433	16.8%
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,776,251	12.0%	1,640,422	10.8%	3,416,673	11.4%
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,286,273	8.7%	1,166,965	7.7%	2,453,238	8.2%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,005,456	6.8%	866,132	5.7%	1,871,588	6.2%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	1,695,024	11.4%	1,306,201	8.6%	3,001,225	10.0%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	915,814	6.2%	630,784	4.1%	1,546,598	5.1%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	877,435	5.9%	432,322	2.8%	1,309,757	4.4%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	280,886	1.9%	102,372	0.7%	383,258	1.3%
\$200,000 and Over	399,707	2.7%	125,638	0.8%	525,345	1.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,854,655</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>15,210,388</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>30,065,043</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Median Income*</b>	<b>\$30,547</b>		<b>\$20,772</b>		<b>\$25,456</b>	

\*The median income is based on individuals 15 years and over with income.

**Figure 3-2. Personal Income by Sex (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Population 15 years and over



**Table 3-7. Selected Types of Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Sex for the Population 65 Years and Over**

Universe: Population 65 years and over with income

Type of Income*	Males 65+			Females 65+		
	Number	Percent	Median Income	Number	Percent	Median Income
<b>All Income Types</b>	1,846,480	100.0%	\$28,511	2,319,620	100.0%	\$15,274
<b>Wage or Salary</b>	351,581	19.0%	\$30,547	296,602	12.8%	\$20,365
<b>Self Employment</b>	118,624	6.4%	\$20,365	66,597	2.9%	\$10,182
<b>Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income</b>	602,776	32.6%	\$7,026	564,768	24.3%	\$5,091
<b>Social Security</b>	1,563,005	84.6%	\$14,561	1,960,495	84.5%	\$10,284
<b>Supplemental Security</b>	139,554	7.6%	\$7,433	246,450	10.6%	\$7,331
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income</b>	754,465	40.9%	\$18,837	716,544	30.9%	\$11,608

-----Table 3-7. Continued-----

Type of Income*	Total 65+		
	Number	Percent	Median Income
<b>All Income Types</b>	4,166,100	100.0%	\$19,856
<b>Wage or Salary</b>	648,183	15.6%	\$25,456
<b>Self Employment</b>	185,221	4.4%	\$15,274
<b>Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income</b>	1,167,544	28.0%	\$5,906
<b>Social Security</b>	3,523,500	84.6%	\$12,219
<b>Supplemental Security</b>	386,004	9.3%	\$7,331
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income</b>	1,471,009	35.3%	\$14,663

\*Persons are counted in more than one income category if they have multiple types of income.

**Table 3-8. Per Capita Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Universe: Total Population

<b>Per Capita Income</b>
\$27,831

## SECTION 4. POVERTY

California's poverty rate in 2011 was 16.6 percent (Table 4-1). Among racial-ethnic groups, non-Hispanic Whites and non-Hispanic Asians had the lowest percentages of persons living below poverty, at 10.1 percent and 12.5 percent respectively. Poverty rates for non-Hispanic Blacks (25 percent) and Hispanics (23.6 percent) were significantly higher. Over half of the Hispanic population (54 percent) and 45.8 percent of non-Hispanic Blacks were living below poverty, or near poverty (between 100 and 199 percent of poverty) (Figure 4-1). In contrast, less than one-quarter of non-Hispanic Whites (23.5 percent) had incomes below 200 percent of the poverty level.

Poverty rates varied by age and family type as well (Figure 4-2). The youngest age group experienced the highest poverty rate and the oldest age group had the lowest; 22.9 percent of children under 18 years were living in poverty compared to only 10 percent of persons 65 years and over (Table 4-2). By family type, families headed by females with no husband present had the highest poverty rate (27.6 percent) (Table 4-3). Female-headed families, however, represented only one-fifth (20.2 percent) of families in California. The majority of families were married-couple families (71.1 percent), of which 7.6 percent were living below poverty. Male-headed families with no wife present accounted for 8.8 percent of families and had a poverty rate of 17.1 percent. Across all family types, families with no related children had lower poverty rates than those living with related children. Only 5.5 percent of families with no related children were living below poverty compared to 18.6 percent of families with related children. Related children who lived with both parents had a poverty rate of 14 percent and were less likely to live in poverty than those who lived with their mother only (41.7 percent), father only (28.8 percent), or neither parent (26.4 percent) (Table 4-4).

**Table 4-1. Race/Ethnicity by Poverty Status**

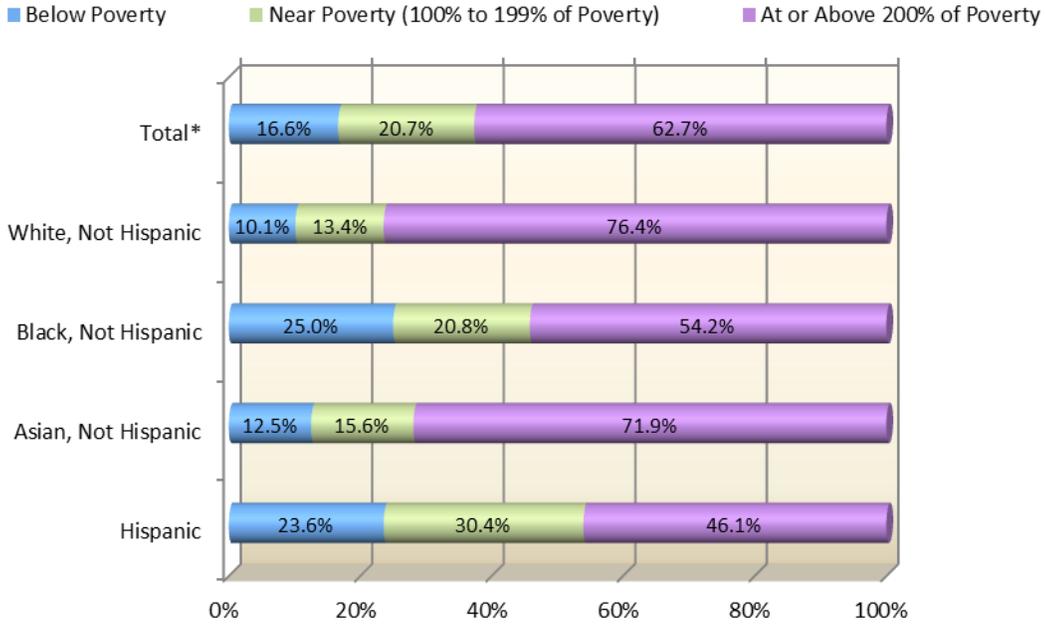
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Poverty Level				
		Below 100%	Poverty Rate	Below 150%	Below 200%	Below 300%
<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	14,625,052	1,480,627	10.1%	2,460,757	3,444,480	5,378,967
<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	2,046,337	511,166	25.0%	740,450	936,542	1,247,617
<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	4,849,558	606,688	12.5%	989,506	1,361,455	2,050,797
<b>Hispanic</b>	14,108,903	3,323,567	23.6%	5,620,734	7,607,962	10,230,738
<b>Total*</b>	<b>36,941,039</b>	<b>6,138,590</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>10,144,015</b>	<b>13,787,105</b>	<b>19,530,959</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Figure 4-1. Race/Ethnicity by Poverty Status**

Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined



\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 4-2. Age by Poverty Status**

Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined

Age Group	Total	Poverty Level				
		Below 100%	Poverty Rate	Below 150%	Below 200%	Below 300%
Under 18	9,123,946	2,092,787	22.9%	3,315,756	4,345,925	5,740,601
18-34	9,021,735	1,741,426	19.3%	2,777,077	3,750,832	5,312,566
35-49	7,743,302	1,105,039	14.3%	1,823,757	2,529,551	3,682,854
50-64	6,750,441	770,531	11.4%	1,313,770	1,823,677	2,721,888
65+	4,301,615	428,807	10.0%	913,655	1,337,120	2,073,050
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,941,039</b>	<b>6,138,590</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>10,144,015</b>	<b>13,787,105</b>	<b>19,530,959</b>

**Table 4-3. Families by Family Type and Poverty Status**

Universe: Families

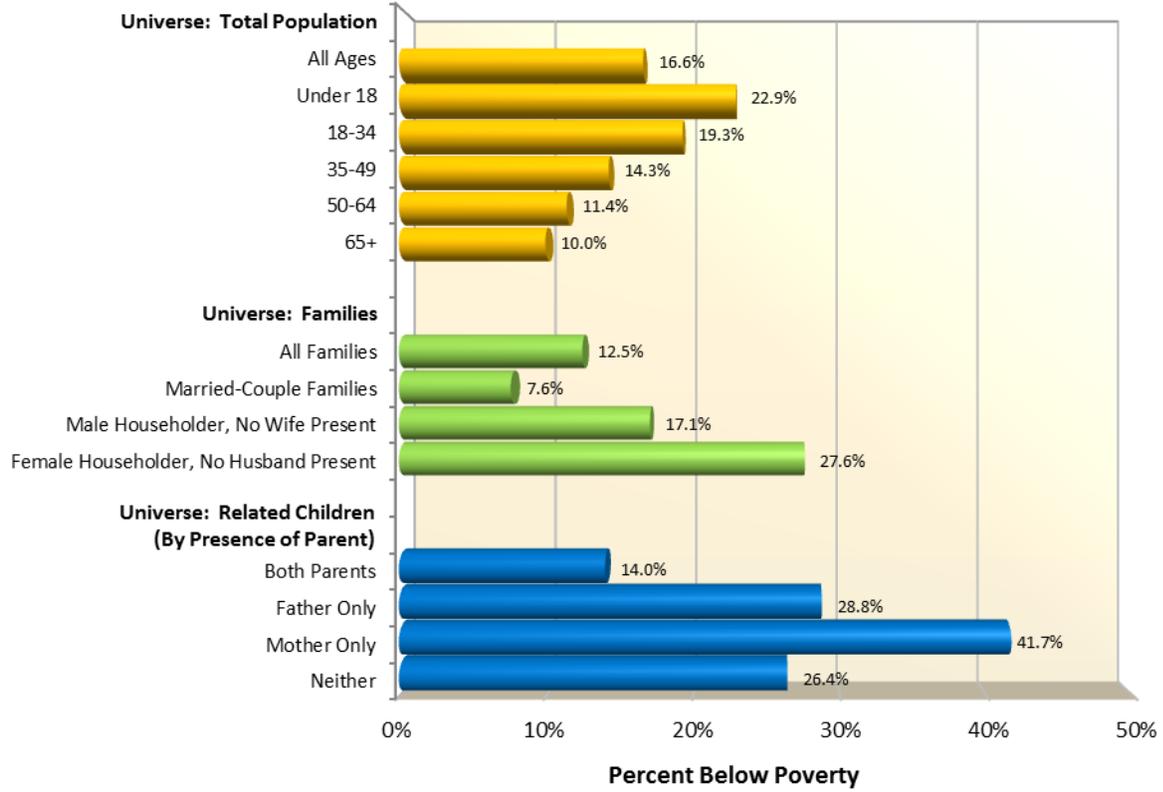
Family Type	Families		
	Total	Below Poverty	Poverty Rate
<b>Married-Couple Families</b>	6,054,475	461,097	7.6%
<b>With Related Children</b>	3,008,165	336,375	11.2%
<b>Without Related Children</b>	3,046,310	124,722	4.1%
<b>Male Householder, No Wife Present</b>	748,363	127,764	17.1%
<b>With Related Children</b>	416,840	99,217	23.8%
<b>Without Related Children</b>	331,523	28,547	8.6%
<b>Female Householder, No Husband Present</b>	1,717,908	474,385	27.6%
<b>With Related Children</b>	1,099,339	406,776	37.0%
<b>Without Related Children</b>	618,569	67,609	10.9%
<b>Total Families</b>	<b>8,520,746</b>	<b>1,063,246</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
<b>With Related Children</b>	<b>4,524,344</b>	<b>842,368</b>	<b>18.6%</b>
<b>Without Related Children</b>	<b>3,996,402</b>	<b>220,878</b>	<b>5.5%</b>

**Table 4-4. Presence of Parent in Family by Poverty Status for Related Children Under 18 Years**

Universe: Household population under 18 years for whom poverty status is determined, excluding householders and spouses/unmarried partners of householders

Presence of Parent	Total	Below Poverty	Poverty Rate
<b>Both Parents</b>	5,772,816	809,413	14.0%
<b>Father Only</b>	754,986	217,196	28.8%
<b>Mother Only</b>	2,303,913	959,825	41.7%
<b>Neither</b>	248,353	65,640	26.4%
<b>Unrelated Child</b>	38,947	37,205	95.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,119,015</b>	<b>2,089,279</b>	<b>22.9%</b>

**Figure 4-2. Poverty Status by Selected Characteristics**



## SECTION 5. EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

In 2011, approximately 81 percent of California's 24.5 million residents age 25 and over were high school graduates or higher (Table 5-2). Over 30 percent had a Bachelor's degree or higher and 11.1 percent had a Master's degree or higher. Non-Hispanic Whites had the largest percentage of persons who were high school graduates or higher (93.9 percent); Hispanics had the lowest percentage (58.5 percent) (Figure 5-1). The median level of educational attainment was highest for non-Hispanic Asians (Associate's degree), and lowest for Hispanics (high school graduate). The median level of educational attainment for California was one or more years of college, but no degree.

Differences in educational attainment by nativity existed as well. Native residents had higher levels of educational attainment than the foreign born population (Table 5-3). Most natives (91.5 percent) had at least a high school diploma and 33.2 percent had a Bachelor's degree or higher. For the foreign born, these percentages were 63.2 percent and 25.4 percent, respectively. About three-quarters of the foreign born who were naturalized citizens had a high school diploma or higher compared to slightly over half of noncitizens. The proportion of naturalized citizens who had a Bachelor's degree (33.3 percent) was essentially the same as the proportion of native residents, whereas only 17.4 percent of noncitizens had a Bachelor's degree.

Educational attainment is highly correlated with earnings (Figure 5-2). In 2011, median earnings for full-time, year-round workers age 25 and over were lowest for the group without a high school diploma (\$24,438) and increased with each additional level of educational attainment (Table 5-6). However, there was an earnings premium for attaining an advanced degree. The difference in median earnings between each of the three least educated groups was about \$11,000, but increased to almost \$20,000 with the completion of a Bachelor's degree. Moreover, this difference increased to \$26,000 between having a Bachelor's Degree (\$66,185) and having a Master's degree or higher (\$92,660). In addition, the earnings premium for attaining a Master's degree or higher varied by race and ethnicity. This premium was substantially higher for non-Hispanic Asians (\$41,000), exceeding the next highest premium for non-Hispanic Whites by \$18,000.

Across all levels of educational attainment except for a Master's degree or higher, median earnings were highest for non-Hispanic Whites (Table 5-7). Non-Hispanic Asians had the highest median earnings (\$101,824) among those with a Master's degree or higher. At levels of educational attainment below a Bachelor's degree, non-Hispanic Asians and Hispanics had the lowest median earnings. Hispanics also had the lowest median earnings among the most educated groups (Bachelor's degree and Master's degree or higher).

**Table 5-1. Educational Attainment by Sex**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Educational Attainment	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	2,281,115	19.1%	2,340,416	18.7%	4,621,531	18.9%
High School Graduate	2,567,538	21.5%	2,579,685	20.6%	5,147,223	21.1%
Some College, No Degree	2,603,123	21.8%	2,792,043	22.3%	5,395,166	22.1%
Associate's Degree	824,551	6.9%	1,046,371	8.4%	1,870,922	7.7%
Bachelor's Degree	2,261,679	18.9%	2,442,647	19.5%	4,704,326	19.2%
Master's Degree	865,663	7.3%	939,807	7.5%	1,805,470	7.4%
Professional or Doctorate Degree	531,345	4.5%	375,736	3.0%	907,081	3.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,935,014</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,516,705</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>24,451,719</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 5-2. Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Educational Attainment	White, Not Hispanic		Black, Not Hispanic		Asian, Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	676,366	6.1%	159,797	11.4%	493,741	14.2%
High School Graduate	2,232,658	20.0%	339,838	24.3%	512,497	14.8%
Some College or Associate's Degree	3,854,122	34.6%	578,483	41.3%	775,277	22.3%
Bachelor's Degree	2,669,820	23.9%	205,542	14.7%	1,103,229	31.8%
Master's Degree or Higher	1,717,326	15.4%	115,901	8.3%	585,596	16.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,150,292</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,399,561</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,470,340</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<i>High School Graduate or Higher</i>	10,473,926	93.9%	1,239,764	88.6%	2,976,599	85.8%
<i>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</i>	4,387,146	39.3%	321,443	23.0%	1,688,825	48.7%
<b>Median Level of Educational Attainment**</b>	<b>13.5</b>		<b>13.5</b>		<b>14.0</b>	

-----Table 5-2. Continued-----

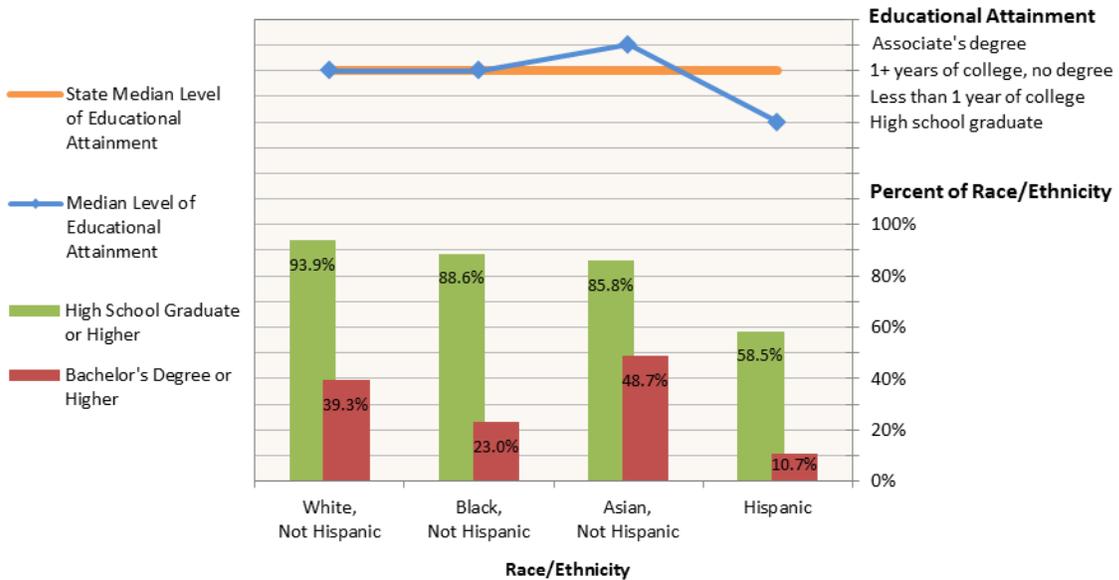
Educational Attainment	Hispanic		Total*	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	3,213,100	41.5%	4,621,531	18.9%
High School Graduate	1,909,319	24.6%	5,147,223	21.1%
Some College or Associate's Degree	1,801,007	23.2%	7,266,088	29.7%
Bachelor's Degree	598,887	7.7%	4,704,326	19.2%
Master's Degree or Higher	226,862	2.9%	2,712,551	11.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,749,175</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>24,451,719</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<i>High School Graduate or Higher</i>	4,536,075	58.5%	19,830,188	81.1%
<i>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</i>	825,749	10.7%	7,416,877	30.3%
<b>Median Level of Educational Attainment**</b>	<b>12.0</b>		<b>13.5</b>	

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

\*\*A numeric value is assigned to each level of educational attainment. 12=High school graduate; 13.5=One or more years of college credit, but no degree; 14=Associate's degree. NOTE: This number does not represent the years of education completed.

**Figure 5-1. Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Population 25 years and over



**Table 5-3. Educational Attainment by Nativity**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Educational Attainment	Native		Foreign Born				Total
	Number	Percent	Naturalized	Percent	Noncitizen	Percent	
<b>Not a High School Graduate</b>	1,319,798	8.5%	1,127,683	24.9%	2,174,050	48.7%	4,621,531
<b>High School Graduate</b>	3,428,654	22.2%	818,860	18.1%	899,709	20.2%	5,147,223
<b>Some College or Associate's Degree</b>	5,587,665	36.1%	1,067,718	23.6%	610,705	13.7%	7,266,088
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	3,261,945	21.1%	964,820	21.3%	477,561	10.7%	4,704,326
<b>Master's Degree or Higher</b>	1,873,197	12.1%	540,701	12.0%	298,653	6.7%	2,712,551
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,471,259</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,519,782</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,460,678</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>24,451,719</b>
<i>High School Graduate or Higher</i>	14,151,461	91.5%	3,392,099	75.1%	2,286,628	51.3%	19,830,188
<i>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</i>	5,135,142	33.2%	1,505,521	33.3%	776,214	17.4%	7,416,877
<b>Median Level of Educational Attainment*</b>	<b>13.5</b>		<b>13.5</b>		<b>12.0</b>		<b>13.5</b>

\*A numeric value is assigned to each level of educational attainment. 12=High school graduate; 13.5=One or more years of college credit, but no degree.  
NOTE: This number does not represent the years of education completed.

**Table 5-4. High School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	2,270,325	82.2%	2,265,697	86.0%	4,536,022	84.0%
35-49	3,118,292	79.3%	3,176,600	81.2%	6,294,892	80.2%
50-64	2,744,331	82.7%	2,876,870	82.4%	5,621,201	82.5%
65+	1,520,951	79.2%	1,857,122	74.9%	3,378,073	76.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,653,899</b>	<b>80.9%</b>	<b>10,176,289</b>	<b>81.3%</b>	<b>19,830,188</b>	<b>81.1%</b>

**Table 5-5. Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Age and Sex**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age	Number	Percent of Age
25-34	737,690	26.7%	916,032	34.8%	1,653,722	30.6%
35-49	1,186,031	30.2%	1,271,344	32.5%	2,457,375	31.3%
50-64	1,077,050	32.4%	1,037,372	29.7%	2,114,422	31.0%
65+	657,916	34.3%	533,442	21.5%	1,191,358	27.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,658,687</b>	<b>30.7%</b>	<b>3,758,190</b>	<b>30.0%</b>	<b>7,416,877</b>	<b>30.3%</b>

**Table 5-6. Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

Earnings	Not a High School Graduate		High School Graduate		Some College or Associate's Degree	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	40,470	3.4%	39,920	2.2%	48,311	1.7%
\$10,000-\$24,999	565,792	47.0%	423,959	23.4%	358,608	12.5%
\$25,000-\$39,999	350,429	29.1%	541,894	29.9%	670,505	23.4%
\$40,000-\$59,999	168,099	14.0%	450,877	24.9%	791,788	27.6%
\$60,000-\$79,999	51,569	4.3%	196,384	10.8%	475,717	16.6%
\$80,000-\$99,999	13,754	1.1%	75,815	4.2%	244,736	8.5%
\$100,000 and Over	14,585	1.2%	82,952	4.6%	277,285	9.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,204,698</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,811,801</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,866,950</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Median Earnings</b>	<b>\$24,438</b>		<b>\$35,740</b>		<b>\$46,839</b>	

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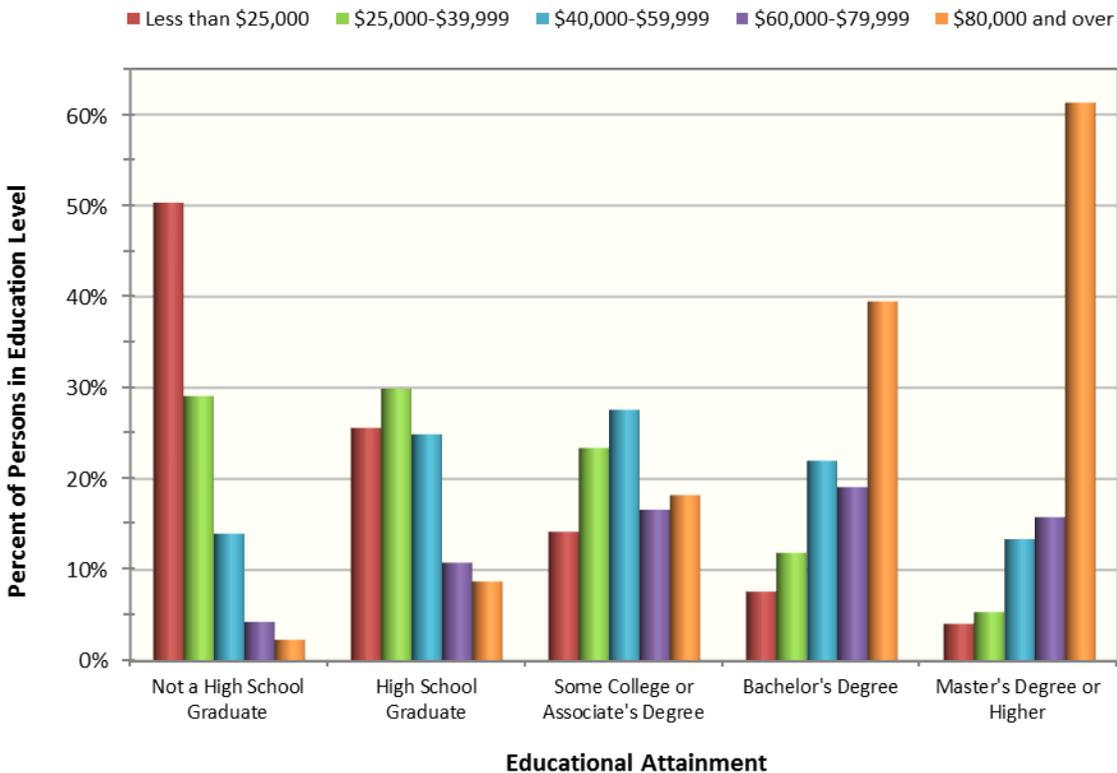
**Table 5-6. Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

Earnings	Bachelor's Degree		Master's Degree or Higher		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than \$10,000	21,661	0.9%	11,117	0.8%	161,479	1.7%
\$10,000-\$24,999	154,720	6.7%	46,913	3.3%	1,549,992	16.1%
\$25,000-\$39,999	274,403	11.9%	75,584	5.4%	1,912,815	19.9%
\$40,000-\$59,999	509,116	22.0%	189,376	13.4%	2,109,256	21.9%
\$60,000-\$79,999	441,177	19.1%	223,567	15.8%	1,388,414	14.4%
\$80,000-\$99,999	294,769	12.7%	206,942	14.7%	836,016	8.7%
\$100,000 and Over	619,259	26.7%	658,444	46.6%	1,652,525	17.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,315,105</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,411,943</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,610,497</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Median Earnings</b>	<b>\$66,185</b>		<b>\$92,660</b>		<b>\$50,810</b>	

**Figure 5-2. Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings



**Table 5-7. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Total*</b>
<b>Not a High School Graduate</b>	\$36,657	\$30,547	\$24,438	\$24,438	\$24,438
<b>High School Graduate</b>	\$44,701	\$36,657	\$30,547	\$30,547	\$35,740
<b>Some College or Associate's Degree</b>	\$52,948	\$44,802	\$40,729	\$40,729	\$46,839
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	\$76,368	\$61,094	\$61,094	\$56,003	\$66,185
<b>Master's Degree or Higher</b>	\$99,380	\$78,404	\$101,824	\$71,277	\$92,660
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$61,094</b>	<b>\$48,875</b>	<b>\$53,967</b>	<b>\$33,093</b>	<b>\$50,810</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 5-8. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment and Sex**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Less than High School</b>	\$24,438	\$20,365	\$23,419
<b>Some High School</b>	\$28,511	\$24,438	\$26,983
<b>High School Graduate</b>	\$38,693	\$32,584	\$35,740
<b>Some College, No Degree</b>	\$50,912	\$40,729	\$45,821
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	\$56,003	\$45,821	\$50,912
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	\$76,368	\$60,076	\$66,185
<b>Master's Degree</b>	\$101,824	\$75,350	\$87,568
<b>Professional Degree</b>	\$125,141	\$91,641	\$112,006
<b>Doctorate Degree</b>	\$118,115	\$88,587	\$101,824
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$50,912</b>	<b>\$45,821</b>	<b>\$50,810</b>

## SECTION 6. HEALTH INSURANCE

Among the civilian noninstitutionalized population in California, 82 percent had health insurance coverage and 18 percent did not have health insurance coverage (Table 6-1). The traditional working age group (18 to 64 years old) represented 87.9 percent of the total uninsured population. The youngest and oldest age groups (children under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) had the lowest rates of uninsured persons at 8 percent and 1.7 percent respectively. Government programs that provide medical and health-related services for specific populations, e.g. Medicaid (called “Medi-Cal” in California) and Medicare, were contributing factors for the relatively low percentages of uninsured persons in these age groups. Approximately 52 percent of persons covered by Medicaid were under 19 years old (Table 6-4) and 86 percent of persons covered by Medicare were 65 years and older (Table 6-5).

Hispanics had the highest percentage of uninsured persons (27.8 percent) compared to the other major racial-ethnic groups with uninsured rates of less than 15 percent (Figure 6-1). The non-Hispanic White population had the lowest percentage of uninsured at 10.7 percent.

Higher rates of health insurance coverage were associated with higher levels of educational attainment. For the population 25 years and over, there was a 32.9 percent disparity in the uninsured rates between persons with a Master’s degree or higher (5.1 percent) and persons with less than a high school degree (38 percent) (Figure 6-1).

U.S. citizens were more likely to have health insurance coverage than non-citizens. Only 13.4 percent of U.S. citizens were uninsured compared to 45.8 percent of non-citizens (Figure 6-1).

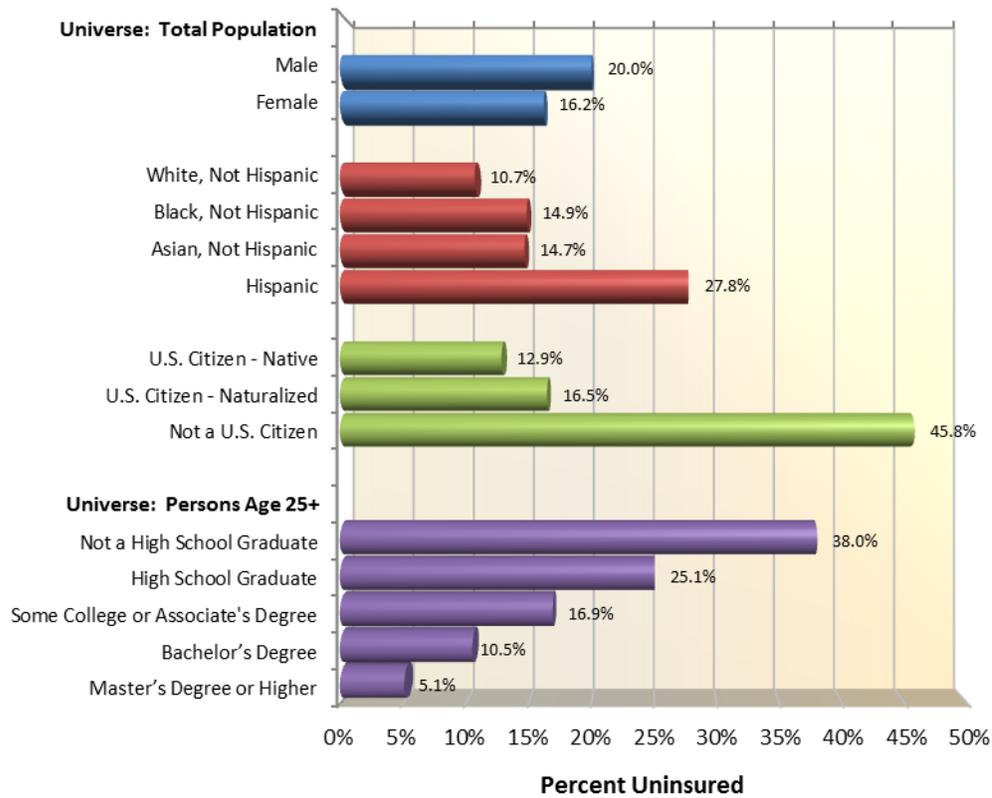
Of the civilian noninstitutionalized population that had health insurance coverage, 59 percent had a private health plan, 19.7 percent had Medicaid, and 12.7 percent had Medicare (Table 6-2, Figure 6-2).

**Table 6-1. Health Insurance Coverage Status by Selected Characteristics**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Characteristic	Total	Covered	Not Covered	Percent Not Covered
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>30,428,864</b>	<b>6,729,664</b>	<b>18.1%</b>
<b>Age Group</b>				
Under 18	9,248,443	8,510,428	738,015	8.0%
18-26	4,969,554	3,410,701	1,558,853	31.4%
27-34	4,163,681	2,904,040	1,259,641	30.3%
35-49	7,725,610	5,868,153	1,857,457	24.0%
50-64	6,749,625	5,509,059	1,240,566	18.4%
65-74	2,360,163	2,304,855	55,308	2.3%
75+	1,941,452	1,921,628	19,824	1.0%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	18,337,825	14,663,473	3,674,352	20.0%
Female	18,820,703	15,765,391	3,055,312	16.2%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White, Not Hispanic	14,689,671	13,112,790	1,576,881	10.7%
Black, Not Hispanic	2,057,170	1,751,063	306,107	14.9%
Asian, Not Hispanic	4,888,661	4,169,845	718,816	14.7%
Hispanic	14,198,904	10,255,467	3,943,437	27.8%
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)</b>				
Not a High School Graduate	4,500,617	2,789,714	1,710,903	38.0%
High School Graduate	5,031,977	3,770,407	1,261,570	25.1%
Some College or Associate's Degree	7,139,046	5,929,150	1,209,896	16.9%
Bachelor's Degree	4,675,984	4,182,936	493,048	10.5%
Master's Degree or Higher	2,694,911	2,557,070	137,841	5.1%
<b>Citizenship</b>				
U.S. Citizen	31,763,720	27,503,728	4,259,992	13.4%
Native	27,015,009	23,538,498	3,476,511	12.9%
Naturalized	4,748,711	3,965,230	783,481	16.5%
Not a U.S. Citizen	5,394,808	2,925,136	2,469,672	45.8%
<b>Poverty Status</b>				
Below Poverty	6,137,196	4,339,503	1,797,693	29.3%
At or Above Poverty	30,725,631	25,815,438	4,910,193	16.0%

**Figure 6-1. Percent Uninsured by Selected Characteristics**



**Table 6-2. Health Insurance Coverage by Type**

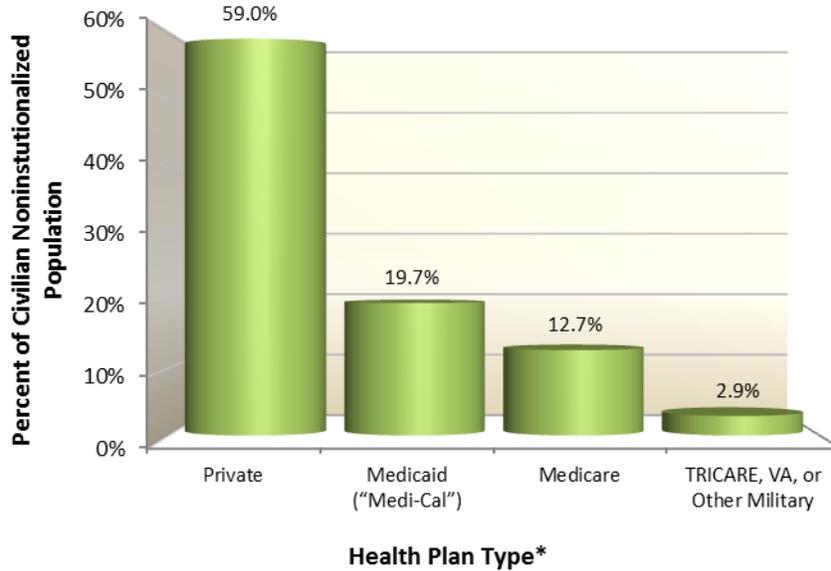
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Health Plan Type*	Covered	Percent of Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population
Private	21,939,923	59.0%
Medicaid ("Medi-Cal")	7,325,496	19.7%
Medicare	4,725,748	12.7%
TRICARE, VA, or Other Military	1,080,517	2.9%

\*Persons are counted in more than one health plan type if they have multiple types of health insurance coverage.

**Figure 6-2. Health Insurance Coverage by Type**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population



\*Persons are counted in more than one health plan type if they have multiple types of health insurance coverage.

**Table 6-3. Private Health Insurance Coverage by Age**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Age Group	Total	Covered	Percent Covered
Under 18	9,248,443	4,995,417	54.0%
18-26	4,969,554	2,695,775	54.2%
27-34	4,163,681	2,399,709	57.6%
35-49	7,725,610	5,027,671	65.1%
50-64	6,749,625	4,612,083	68.3%
65-74	2,360,163	1,217,297	51.6%
75+	1,941,452	991,971	51.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>21,939,923</b>	<b>59.0%</b>

**Table 6-4. Medicaid (“Medi-Cal”) Coverage by Age**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Covered</b>	<b>Percent Covered</b>
<b>Under 19</b>	9,824,871	3,819,742	38.9%
<b>19-26</b>	4,393,126	543,732	12.4%
<b>27-34</b>	4,163,681	495,802	11.9%
<b>35-49</b>	7,725,610	847,413	11.0%
<b>50-64</b>	6,749,625	756,262	11.2%
<b>65-74</b>	2,360,163	410,585	17.4%
<b>75+</b>	1,941,452	451,960	23.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>7,325,496</b>	<b>19.7%</b>

**Table 6-5. Medicare Coverage by Age**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Covered</b>	<b>Percent Covered</b>
<b>Under 65</b>	32,856,913	646,909	2.0%
<b>65-74</b>	2,360,163	2,184,930	92.6%
<b>75+</b>	1,941,452	1,893,909	97.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>4,725,748</b>	<b>12.7%</b>

## SECTION 7. GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY

In 2011, 16.1 percent of Californians 1 year old and over were living in a different residence one year earlier (Table 7-2). The vast majority of the moves (87.7 percent) were within the state, i.e. persons who moved within the same county or moved to a different county in California (Table 7-1). About 8 percent of movers came to California from a different state and 5 percent came from abroad.

As a group, movers were younger than nonmovers. The median age was 28.1 years for movers and 38.2 years for nonmovers (Figure 7-1). Excluding children 1 to 17 years old whose mobility is generally dependent on their families' decision to move, the propensity to move declined with age. Mobility rates were highest (over 26 percent) for young adults or persons who were between 18 and 34 years old – ages during which one is likely to undergo pivotal life events such as attending college, seeking or changing employment, starting a family, and establishing a household (Table 7-2). For each subsequent age group, mobility rates decreased, falling below 7 percent for persons 65 years and over.

With a mobility rate of almost 20 percent, non-Hispanic Blacks were the racial-ethnic group most likely to have moved. Hispanics were the next most mobile group (16.2 percent). Natives were also more likely to move (16.6 percent) than the foreign born (14.9 percent). For persons 15 years and over, those who were separated were the most mobile (23.9 percent), followed by those who were never married (21.1 percent) and those who were divorced (17.1 percent). Married persons (11.8 percent) and widows (9.6 percent) were significantly less likely to move.

In comparison to the large differences in mobility rates by marital status, differences by educational attainment were small (a maximum difference of 1.4 percent). Persons with the lowest level of educational attainment (not a high school graduate) and the highest level of educational attainment (Master's Degree or higher) had the lowest mobility rates at 13.8 percent and 13.6 percent respectively. The mobility rate peaked at 15 percent for persons with a Bachelor's Degree. Unemployment impacted mobility as well. Persons age 16 and over who were unemployed were more likely to move (19.8 percent) than those who were employed (16 percent).

During 2011, California experienced a net domestic outflow or loss of 102,000 people (Table 7-3). Within every household income group except \$75,000 to \$124,999, more people left California for other states than came to California. However, net outflow was largest in the lowest household income groups (Figure 7-2). Persons with household incomes less than \$75,000 comprised 69 percent of movers who left California for other states and 58.8 percent of movers who came to California, resulting in a net loss of 117,000 people in this income group. Persons who left California were also more likely to be living in poverty than those who came to California. The poverty rate for domestic out-migrants was 22.6 percent compared to 18.7 percent for in-migrants (Table 7-3).

California had a net outflow of residents for every major racial-ethnic group except for a small net inflow of 677 non-Hispanic Asians. Non-Hispanic Whites represented the largest share of domestic movers both to and from California (interstate migrants), at 58.4 percent and 56.5 percent respectively, followed by Hispanics at 18.5 percent of in-migrants and 21.4 percent of out-migrants.

Interstate migrants who came to California tended to have higher levels of educational attainment than those who left. Persons with a Bachelor’s degree or higher represented a larger share of domestic in-migrants (47.7 percent) than of out-migrants (40.6 percent). One likely attraction for these college-educated individuals is California’s high demand for skilled labor, particularly in the science, technology, engineering and math (STEM) fields.

Movers coming to California were primarily from states in the West and South regions (70.7 percent); similarly, most movers from California went to states in the same regions (74.8 percent) (Table 7-4). California had a net outflow of 57,000 people to the West region, and 38,000 people to the South.

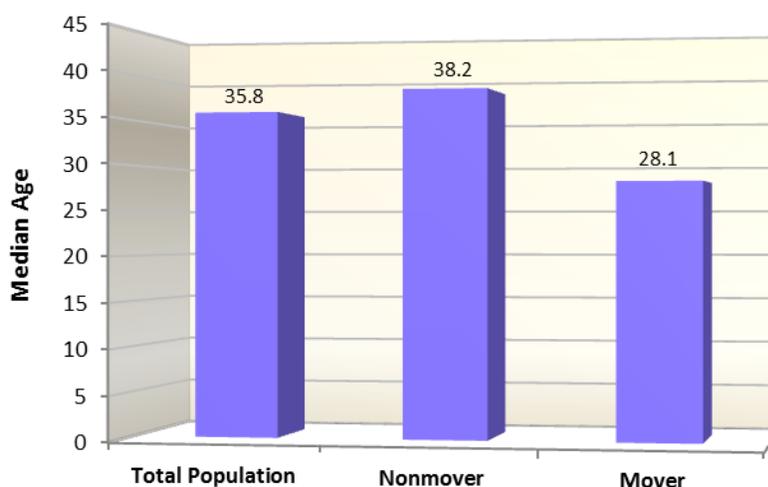
**Table 7-1. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Type of Move**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in California who had a change of residence from 1 year ago

Type of Move	Number	Percent
From Abroad	281,791	4.7%
From a Different State	453,168	7.6%
Within California	5,257,783	87.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,992,742</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 7-1. Median Age by Geographic Mobility**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in California



**Table 7-2. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in California

Characteristic	Total	Nonmover	Mover	Percent Moved
<b>Population 1 Year and Over</b>	<b>37,222,039</b>	<b>31,229,297</b>	<b>5,992,742</b>	<b>16.1%</b>
<b>Age</b>				
1-17	8,793,542	7,354,808	1,438,734	16.4%
18-24	3,976,778	2,914,021	1,062,757	26.7%
25-34	5,396,858	3,990,787	1,406,071	26.1%
35-49	7,845,620	6,686,203	1,159,417	14.8%
50-64	6,811,435	6,181,391	630,044	9.2%
65-74	2,381,682	2,222,439	159,243	6.7%
75+	2,016,124	1,879,648	136,476	6.8%
Median Age	35.8	38.2	28.1	
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	18,513,568	15,462,687	3,050,881	16.5%
Female	18,708,471	15,766,610	2,941,861	15.7%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White, Not Hispanic	14,790,643	12,517,403	2,273,240	15.4%
Black, Not Hispanic	2,130,378	1,705,875	424,503	19.9%
Asian, Not Hispanic	4,868,991	4,125,450	743,541	15.3%
Hispanic	14,113,187	11,825,953	2,287,234	16.2%
<b>Nativity</b>				
Native - Born in California	19,978,336	16,639,490	3,338,846	16.7%
Native - Born Elsewhere	7,024,704	5,893,678	1,131,026	16.1%
Foreign Born	10,218,999	8,696,129	1,522,870	14.9%
<b>Marital Status (Persons Age 15+)</b>				
Never Married	10,926,708	8,618,591	2,308,117	21.1%
Married	13,949,898	12,308,723	1,641,175	11.8%
Separated	708,393	538,737	169,656	23.9%
Widowed	1,558,137	1,407,782	150,355	9.6%
Divorced	2,921,907	2,422,662	499,245	17.1%
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)</b>				
Not a High School Graduate	4,621,531	3,985,437	636,094	13.8%
High School Graduate	5,147,223	4,417,380	729,843	14.2%
Some College or Associate's Degree	7,266,088	6,215,757	1,050,331	14.5%
Bachelor's Degree	4,704,326	3,998,783	705,543	15.0%
Master's Degree or Higher	2,712,551	2,343,111	369,440	13.6%
<b>Employment Status (Persons Age 16+)</b>				
Civilian Labor Force - Employed	16,411,195	13,789,555	2,621,640	16.0%
Civilian Labor Force - Unemployed	2,319,039	1,859,085	459,954	19.8%
Armed Forces	135,526	72,276	63,250	46.7%
Not in the Labor Force	10,668,280	9,115,650	1,552,630	14.6%

**Table 7-3. Interstate Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics**

Universe: Population 1 year and over and Households in the U.S. who moved to or from California 1 year ago

Characteristic	To: California From: Another State		From: California To: Another State	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Movers</b>	<b>453,168</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>555,007</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Age Group</b>				
1-17	77,600	17.1%	93,649	16.9%
18-24	107,997	23.8%	131,225	23.6%
25-34	116,040	25.6%	131,803	23.7%
35-49	75,826	16.7%	99,344	17.9%
50-64	47,757	10.5%	65,809	11.9%
65+	27,948	6.2%	33,177	6.0%
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	241,891	53.4%	290,741	52.4%
Female	211,277	46.6%	264,266	47.6%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White, Not Hispanic	264,821	58.4%	313,594	56.5%
Black, Not Hispanic	36,080	8.0%	46,838	8.4%
Asian, Not Hispanic	45,863	10.1%	45,186	8.1%
Hispanic	83,937	18.5%	118,775	21.4%
<b>Nativity</b>				
Native	381,415	84.2%	471,924	85.0%
Foreign born	71,753	15.8%	83,083	15.0%
<b>Household Income</b>				
Less than \$20,000	108,827	24.0%	155,219	28.0%
\$20,000 - \$49,999	98,269	21.7%	138,390	24.9%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	59,501	13.1%	89,573	16.1%
\$75,000 - \$124,999	112,992	24.9%	89,523	16.1%
\$125,000 - \$199,999	46,174	10.2%	47,739	8.6%
\$200,000+	27,405	6.0%	34,563	6.2%
<b>Poverty Status (Persons for whom Poverty Status is Determined)</b>				
Below Poverty	76,861	18.7%	109,853	22.6%
At or Above Poverty	335,053	81.3%	375,422	77.4%
<b>Marital Status (Persons Age 15+)</b>				
Never Married	194,827	50.2%	232,622	49.0%
Married	134,347	34.6%	168,487	35.5%
Separated, Widowed, or Divorced	58,815	15.2%	73,990	15.6%

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-----Table 7-3. Continued-----

**Interstate Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics**

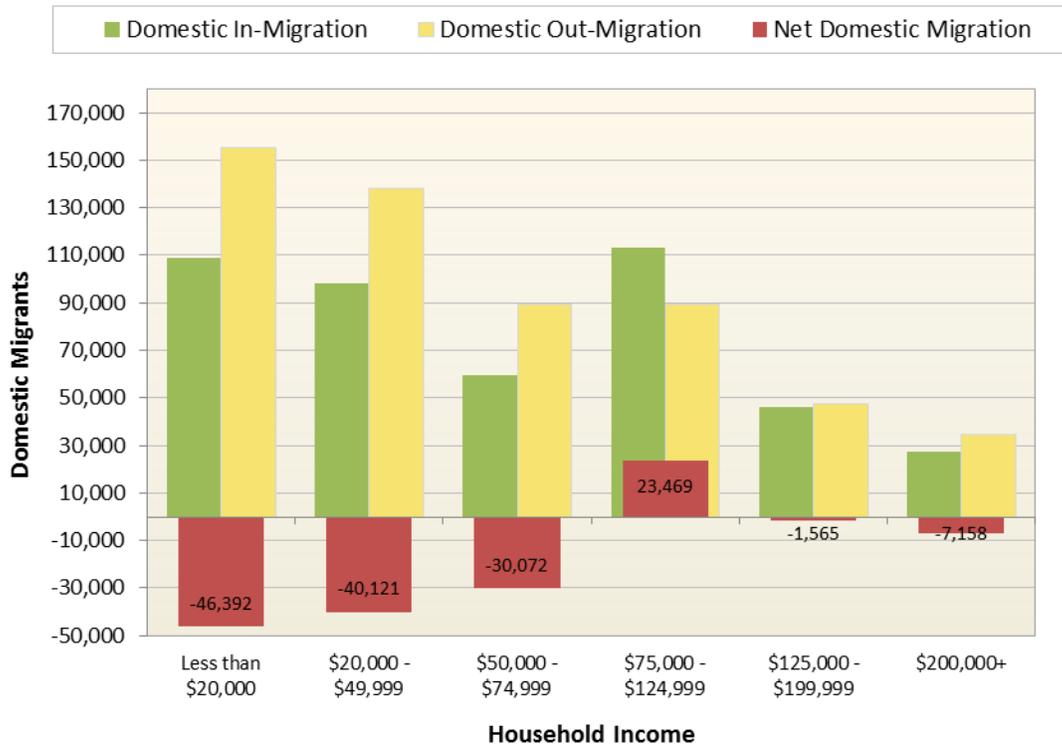
Universe: Population 1 year and over and Households in the U.S. who moved to or from California 1 year ago

Characteristic	To: California From: Another State		From: California To: Another State	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)</b>	<b>267,571</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>330,133</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Less than a Bachelor's Degree	139,855	52.3%	195,975	59.4%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	127,716	47.7%	134,158	40.6%
<b>Households*</b>	<b>150,918</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>176,010</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Family Households	69,070	45.8%	89,674	50.9%
Nonfamily Households	81,848	54.2%	86,336	49.1%

\*Mover status for households are based on the householder.

**Figure 7-2. Interstate Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Household Income**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in the U.S. who moved to or from California 1 year ago



**Table 7-4. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by U.S. Region of Former Residence**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in the U.S. who moved to or from California 1 year ago

U.S. Region	To California From Other States in:		From California To Other States in:	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Midwest	77,299	17.1%	79,618	14.3%
Northeast	55,528	12.3%	60,437	10.9%
South	141,700	31.3%	179,694	32.4%
West	178,641	39.4%	235,258	42.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>453,168</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>555,007</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## SECTION 8. FOREIGN BORN

California is a gateway state for immigrants coming to the United States. In 2011, the foreign-born population accounted for 10.2 million people in California out of a total population of 37.7 million (Table 8-1). The share of foreign-born residents in Californian's population (27.1 percent) was more than double the share of the United States population (13 percent<sup>3</sup>).

California's foreign born had a notably different age distribution than the distribution for native residents (Figure 8-1). The foreign born were concentrated in working age groups, with persons ages 40 to 49 years comprising the largest group (21.8 percent). For native residents, the two youngest age groups represented the largest population shares; children under 10 years old constituted 17.8 percent and persons 10 to 19 years old, 17.5 percent. Persons under 20 years old represented 35.3 percent of natives and only 6.5 percent of the foreign-born population.

Among racial-ethnic groups, Hispanics made up the greatest share of the foreign born (52.3 percent), followed by non-Hispanic Asians (31.3 percent) (Table 8-2). Half of the foreign born (50.2 percent) were born in Central America and 36.8 percent were born in Asia (Table 8-3, Figure 8-2). Mexico was the top country of birth (41.7 percent) and exceeded the next leading country, the Philippines (8 percent), by over 3.4 million people (Table 8-4). Following the Philippines were China (5 percent) and Vietnam (4.8 percent); these three countries combined accounted for 48.3 percent of the foreign born from Asia.

The majority of California's foreign born (78.3 percent) arrived in the United States since 1980 and 29 percent arrived since 2000 (Table 8-5). Of those who entered the U.S. in 2000 or later, 60 percent arrived from 2000 to 2005, and 40 percent from 2006 to 2011. The noticeable decrease in the number of foreign-born arrivals between the two periods, from 1.8 million in 2000 to 2005, to 1.2 million in 2006 to 2011, exhibits the effects of the employment decline during the Great Recession that began in December 2007. The impact was especially prominent for the foreign born from Mexico, with a 59 percent decrease from 2000 to 2005 (792,000 people) and 2006 to 2011 (324,000 people) (Table 8-6).

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<sup>3</sup> Of the 311,591,919 people who resided in the United States in 2011, 40,377,860 were foreign born. Source: 2011 American Community Survey (1-Year), Table DP02 - Selected Social Characteristics.

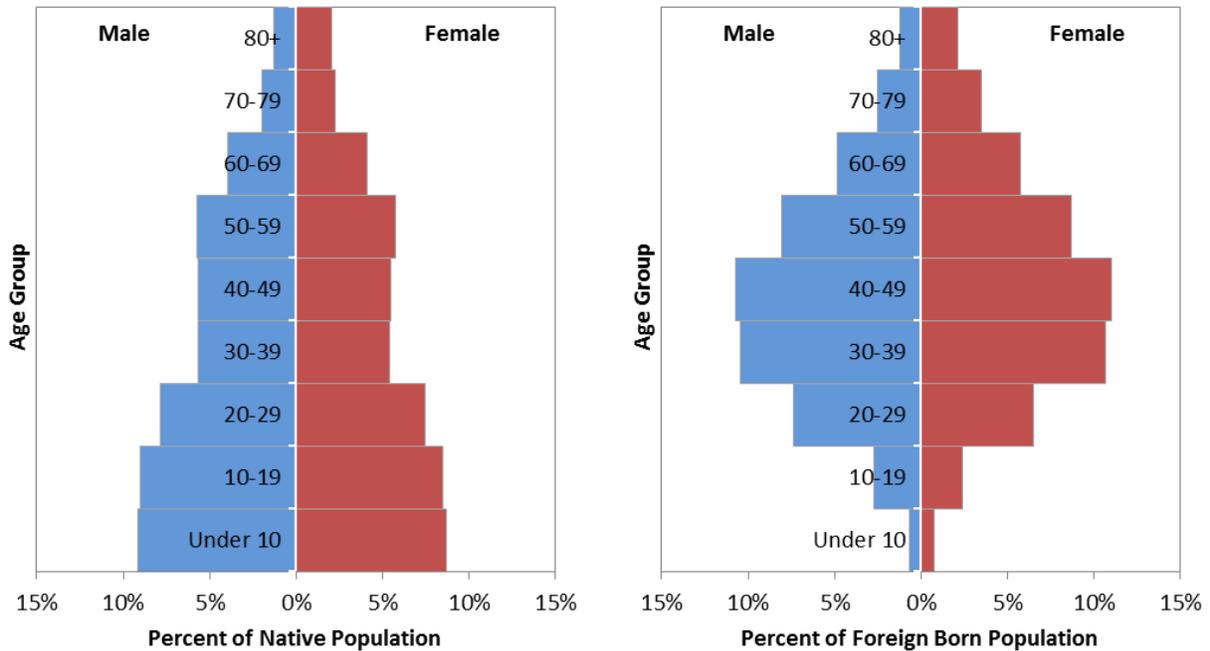
**Table 8-1. Age by Nativity and Sex**

Universe: Total population

Age Group	Native			Foreign Born			Percent Foreign Born
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Under 10	2,506,557	2,387,876	4,894,433	71,419	74,917	146,336	2.9%
10-19	2,471,716	2,333,885	4,805,601	275,140	245,417	520,557	9.8%
20-29	2,156,040	2,056,180	4,212,220	756,575	662,516	1,419,091	25.2%
30-39	1,557,817	1,482,186	3,040,003	1,066,505	1,088,702	2,155,207	41.5%
40-49	1,552,042	1,509,377	3,061,419	1,099,445	1,128,359	2,227,804	42.1%
50-59	1,565,925	1,589,755	3,155,680	823,152	890,190	1,713,342	35.2%
60-69	1,077,768	1,139,105	2,216,873	493,293	587,988	1,081,281	32.8%
70-79	549,307	622,384	1,171,691	259,805	356,673	616,478	34.5%
80+	346,883	564,429	911,312	123,818	218,766	342,584	27.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,784,055</b>	<b>13,685,177</b>	<b>27,469,232</b>	<b>4,969,152</b>	<b>5,253,528</b>	<b>10,222,680</b>	<b>27.1%</b>

**Figure 8-1. Age by Nativity and Sex**

Universe: Total population



**Table 8-2. Race/Ethnicity by Nativity**

Universe: Total population

Race/Ethnicity	Native	Foreign Born			Total	Percent Foreign Born
		Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen		
<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	13,568,178	862,209	485,329	36.0%	1,347,538	9.0%
<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	2,018,358	74,953	59,190	44.1%	134,143	6.2%
<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	1,713,595	2,028,801	1,172,430	36.6%	3,201,231	65.1%
<b>Hispanic</b>	9,008,876	1,709,355	3,640,162	68.0%	5,349,517	37.3%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>27,469,232</b>	<b>4,785,234</b>	<b>5,437,446</b>	<b>53.2%</b>	<b>10,222,680</b>	<b>27.1%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 8-3. World Region of Birth**

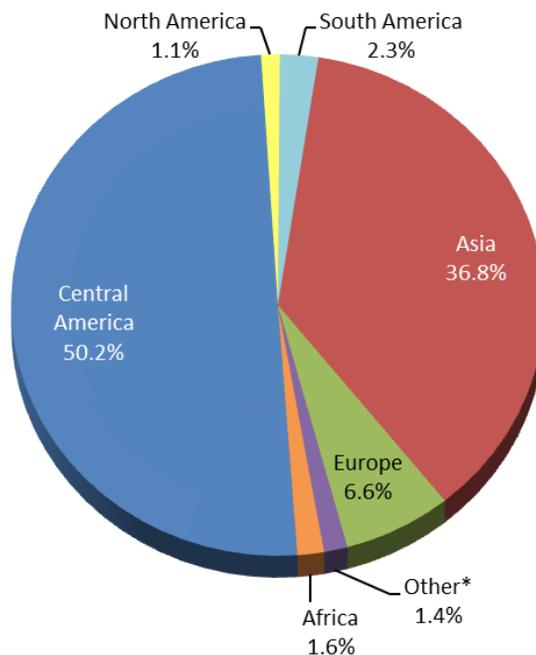
Universe: Foreign-born population

Region of Birth	Number	Percent
<b>Africa</b>	164,697	1.6%
<b>Central America</b>	5,127,386	50.2%
<b>North America</b>	115,255	1.1%
<b>South America</b>	237,014	2.3%
<b>Eastern Asia</b>	1,202,101	11.8%
<b>South Central Asia</b>	714,935	7.0%
<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	1,589,845	15.6%
<b>Western Asia (Middle East)</b>	254,445	2.5%
<b>Europe</b>	671,534	6.6%
<b>Other*</b>	145,468	1.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,222,680</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*Includes the Caribbean, Oceania, other U.S. Island Areas, and at Sea.

**Figure 8-2. World Region of Birth**

Universe: Foreign-born population



\*Includes the Caribbean, Oceania, other U.S. Island Areas, and at Sea.

**Table 8-4. Top Five Countries of Birth by Citizenship Status**

Universe: Foreign-born population

Country of Birth	Naturalized	Percent Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
<b>All Countries</b>	<b>4,785,234</b>	<b>46.8%</b>	<b>5,437,446</b>	<b>53.2%</b>	<b>10,222,680</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	1,237,039	29.0%	3,026,365	71.0%	4,263,404
<b>Philippines</b>	550,889	67.2%	269,391	32.8%	820,280
<b>China</b>	303,791	59.9%	203,019	40.1%	506,810
<b>Vietnam</b>	395,538	81.0%	93,034	19.0%	488,572
<b>El Salvador</b>	168,259	39.7%	255,310	60.3%	423,569

**Table 8-5. Year of Entry into the U.S. by Citizenship Status for California's Foreign-Born Population**

Universe: Foreign-born population

Year of Entry into the U.S.	Naturalized	Percent Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
<b>Before 1950</b>	67,068	87.9%	9,206	12.1%	76,274
<b>1950-1959</b>	192,165	84.2%	35,991	15.8%	228,156
<b>1960-1969</b>	429,908	79.7%	109,289	20.3%	539,197
<b>1970-1979</b>	1,015,160	73.8%	360,634	26.2%	1,375,794
<b>1980-1989</b>	1,500,205	61.5%	938,455	38.5%	2,438,660
<b>1990-1999</b>	1,126,586	42.5%	1,522,288	57.5%	2,648,874
<b>2000-2011</b>	454,142	15.6%	2,461,583	84.4%	2,915,725
<b>2000-2005</b>	374,553	21.4%	1,376,045	78.6%	1,750,598
<b>2006-2011</b>	79,589	6.8%	1,085,538	93.2%	1,165,127
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,785,234</b>	<b>46.8%</b>	<b>5,437,446</b>	<b>53.2%</b>	<b>10,222,680</b>

**Table 8-6. Year of Entry into the U.S. by Citizenship Status for California's Mexican-Born Population**

Universe: Mexican-born population

Year of Entry into the U.S.	Naturalized	Percent Naturalized	Noncitizen	Percent Noncitizen	Total Mexican Born
<b>Before 1950</b>	14,163	68.5%	6,505	31.5%	20,668
<b>1950-1959</b>	54,692	74.6%	18,666	25.4%	73,358
<b>1960-1969</b>	154,637	72.6%	58,441	27.4%	213,078
<b>1970-1979</b>	345,820	57.7%	253,092	42.3%	598,912
<b>1980-1989</b>	389,995	38.4%	626,214	61.6%	1,016,209
<b>1990-1999</b>	204,626	16.7%	1,020,177	83.3%	1,224,803
<b>2000-2011</b>	73,106	6.5%	1,043,270	93.5%	1,116,376
<b>2000-2005</b>	56,317	7.1%	735,580	92.9%	791,897
<b>2006-2011</b>	16,789	5.2%	307,690	94.8%	324,479
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,237,039</b>	<b>29.0%</b>	<b>3,026,365</b>	<b>71.0%</b>	<b>4,263,404</b>

## SECTION 9. LANGUAGE

Due to a large inflow of immigrants to California, the state is one of the most language-diverse in the nation. In 2011, 43.8 percent (15.4 million) of Californians ages 5 and over spoke a language other than English at home, and 10.9 percent (3.8 million) reported speaking English less than “well” (Table 9-1).

Persons 65 years and over had the smallest share of persons who spoke a language other than English at home, 34.5 percent; all other age groups had shares over 44 percent. Among persons who spoke English less than “well,” persons 65 years and over had the largest share (16 percent) and 25 to 64 years olds had the next largest (13.8 percent). The two youngest age groups, 5 to 17 years and 18 to 24 years, had markedly lower shares, at 2.4 percent and 4.5 percent respectively.

The majority of the population ages 5 and over who spoke a language other than English at home spoke Spanish (65.7 percent) (Table 9-2). The next most commonly spoken language was Tagalog (5 percent), followed by Chinese (3.8 percent), Vietnamese (3.4 percent), and Korean (2.4 percent). Among these top five languages, those who spoke Tagalog had the lowest share speaking English less than “well” (7.8 percent). The proportion who reported speaking English less than “well” was 27.2 percent for those who spoke Spanish and over 32 percent for the other three language groups.

Persons who spoke a language other than English at home were more likely to be living in poverty (20.6 percent) than those who spoke English only (12.4 percent) (Table 9-3). The largest disproportion was for those ages 5 to 17 years and 65 years and over as individuals in these age groups were two times more likely to be in poverty if they spoke a language other than English at home.

Educational attainment levels were lower for persons who spoke a language other than English at home (Table 9-4, Figure 9-1). About 35 percent of this group did not graduate from high school, compared to 7.3 percent of those who spoke English only. The percent not graduating from high school was even higher for persons who spoke English less than “well,” at 66.6 percent. Regarding higher levels of education, the share of those with a Bachelor’s degree or higher was 6.3 percent of those who spoke English less than “well”; 23.8 percent of those who spoke a language other than English at home; and 35.2 percent of those who spoke English only.

**Table 9-1. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Age**

Universe: Population 5 years and over

Age Group	Total	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home			
		Number	Percent of Age	Speaks English Less than "Well"	Percent of Age
5-17	6,736,128	3,058,109	45.4%	161,828	2.4%
18-24	3,976,778	1,872,784	47.1%	180,178	4.5%
25-64	20,053,913	8,945,108	44.6%	2,774,311	13.8%
65+	4,397,806	1,517,026	34.5%	704,671	16.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,164,625</b>	<b>15,393,027</b>	<b>43.8%</b>	<b>3,820,988</b>	<b>10.9%</b>

**Table 9-2. Top Ten Languages Spoken at Home Other than English by Ability to Speak English**

Universe: Population 5 years and over who speaks a language other than English at home

Language	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home			
	Number	Percent	Speaks English Less than "Well"	Percent Speaks English Less than "Well"
<b>All Languages</b>	<b>15,393,027</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,820,988</b>	<b>24.8%</b>
Spanish	10,105,866	65.7%	2,753,552	27.2%
Tagalog	763,121	5.0%	59,274	7.8%
Chinese	579,808	3.8%	194,186	33.5%
Vietnamese	526,747	3.4%	173,367	32.9%
Korean	371,273	2.4%	123,299	33.2%
Cantonese	222,565	1.4%	82,584	37.1%
Mandarin	215,708	1.4%	46,212	21.4%
Persian	205,196	1.3%	34,533	16.8%
Armenian	199,503	1.3%	53,966	27.1%
Arabic	157,871	1.0%	27,873	17.7%

**Table 9-3. Language Spoken at Home by Age and Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months**

Universe: Population 5 years and over for whom poverty status is determined

Age Group	Total			Speaks Only English			Speaks a Language Other than English		
	Number	Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty	Number	Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty	Number	Below Poverty	Percent Below Poverty
5-17	6,638,372	1,469,590	22.1%	3,619,813	545,493	15.1%	3,018,559	924,097	30.6%
18-24	3,723,705	907,652	24.4%	1,929,452	447,033	23.2%	1,794,253	460,619	25.7%
25-64	19,791,773	2,709,344	13.7%	10,936,803	1,201,576	11.0%	8,854,970	1,507,768	17.0%
65+	4,301,615	428,807	10.0%	2,812,653	204,862	7.3%	1,488,962	223,945	15.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,455,465</b>	<b>5,515,393</b>	<b>16.0%</b>	<b>19,298,721</b>	<b>2,398,964</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>15,156,744</b>	<b>3,116,429</b>	<b>20.6%</b>

**Table 9-4. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Educational Attainment**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

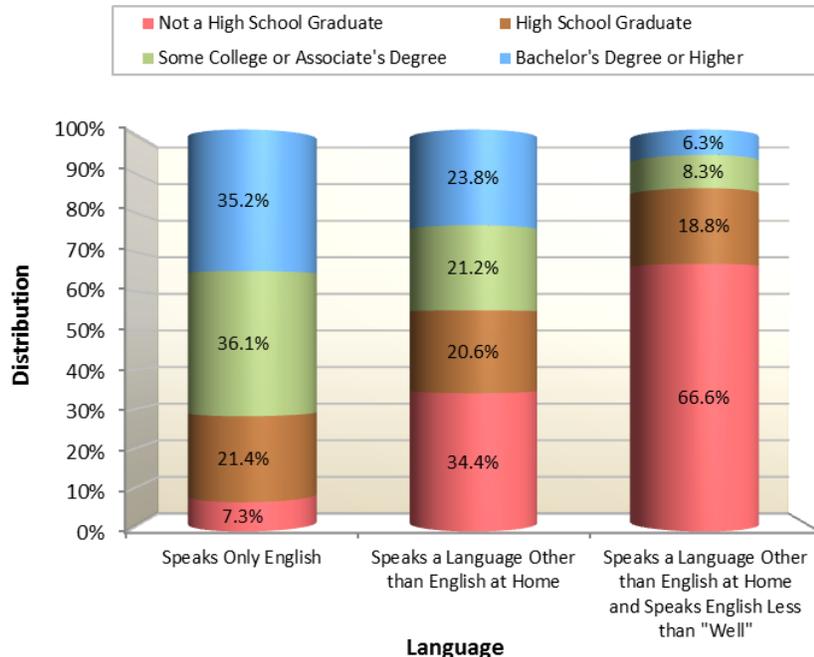
Educational Attainment	Total	Speaks Only English		Speaks a Language Other than English	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	4,621,531	1,025,748	7.3%	3,595,783	34.4%
High School Graduate	5,147,223	2,992,558	21.4%	2,154,665	20.6%
Some College or Associate's Degree	7,266,088	5,047,145	36.1%	2,218,943	21.2%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	7,416,877	4,924,134	35.2%	2,492,743	23.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,451,719</b>	<b>13,989,585</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,462,134</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

-----Table 9-4. Continued-----

Educational Attainment	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home and Speaks English Less than "Well"	
	Number	Percent
Not a High School Graduate	2,315,303	66.6%
High School Graduate	655,589	18.8%
Some College or Associate's Degree	288,308	8.3%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	219,782	6.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,478,982</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Figure 9-1. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Educational Attainment**

Universe: Population 25 years and over



## SECTION 10. DISABILITY

In 2011, one in ten Californians reported a disability, excluding those in armed forces and those who were institutionalized (Table 10-1). The likelihood of having a disability increased with age, ranging from 0.8 percent for persons under 5 years old to 52.1 percent for persons 75 years and over. The elderly, or persons 65 years and over, represented the largest age group with a disability (42.2 percent), followed by persons 35 to 64 years old (39.8 percent). Ambulatory and independent living difficulties were the most commonly reported types of disabilities; 5.3 percent of the civilian noninstitutionalized population reported having “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs” (ambulatory) and 4.1 percent reported having “difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping” (independent living) (Table 10-2, Figure 10-1).

The likelihood of having a disability also differed by race and ethnicity. Non-Hispanic Blacks and non-Hispanic Whites had the highest proportion who reported a disability, at 15 percent and 12.9 percent respectively (Table 10-3). However, only 7.4 percent of non-Hispanic Asians and 7.5 percent of Hispanics reported having a disability.

**Table 10-1. Age by Sex and Disability Status**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	With a Disability	Percent of Age	With a Disability	Percent of Age	With a Disability	Percent of Age
Under 5	9,476	0.7%	9,977	0.8%	19,453	0.8%
5-17	167,058	4.8%	97,471	3.0%	264,529	3.9%
18-34	220,823	4.8%	169,127	3.7%	389,950	4.3%
35-64	723,401	10.2%	770,865	10.4%	1,494,266	10.3%
65-74	266,215	24.3%	306,784	24.2%	572,999	24.3%
75+	388,394	49.0%	623,855	54.3%	1,012,249	52.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,775,367</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>1,978,079</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>3,753,446</b>	<b>10.1%</b>

**Table 10-2. Age by Type of Disability**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Age Group	Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	Type of Disability					
		Hearing Difficulty	Percent of Age	Vision Difficulty	Percent of Age	Cognitive Difficulty	Percent of Age
Under 5*	2,526,758	15,134	0.6%	11,912	0.5%		
5-17**	6,721,685	35,031	0.5%	49,685	0.7%	188,508	2.8%
18-64	23,608,470	365,088	1.5%	344,751	1.5%	793,504	3.4%
65+	4,301,615	631,926	14.7%	298,095	6.9%	465,155	10.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>1,047,179</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>704,443</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1,447,167</b>	<b>3.9%</b>

-----Table 10-2. Continued-----

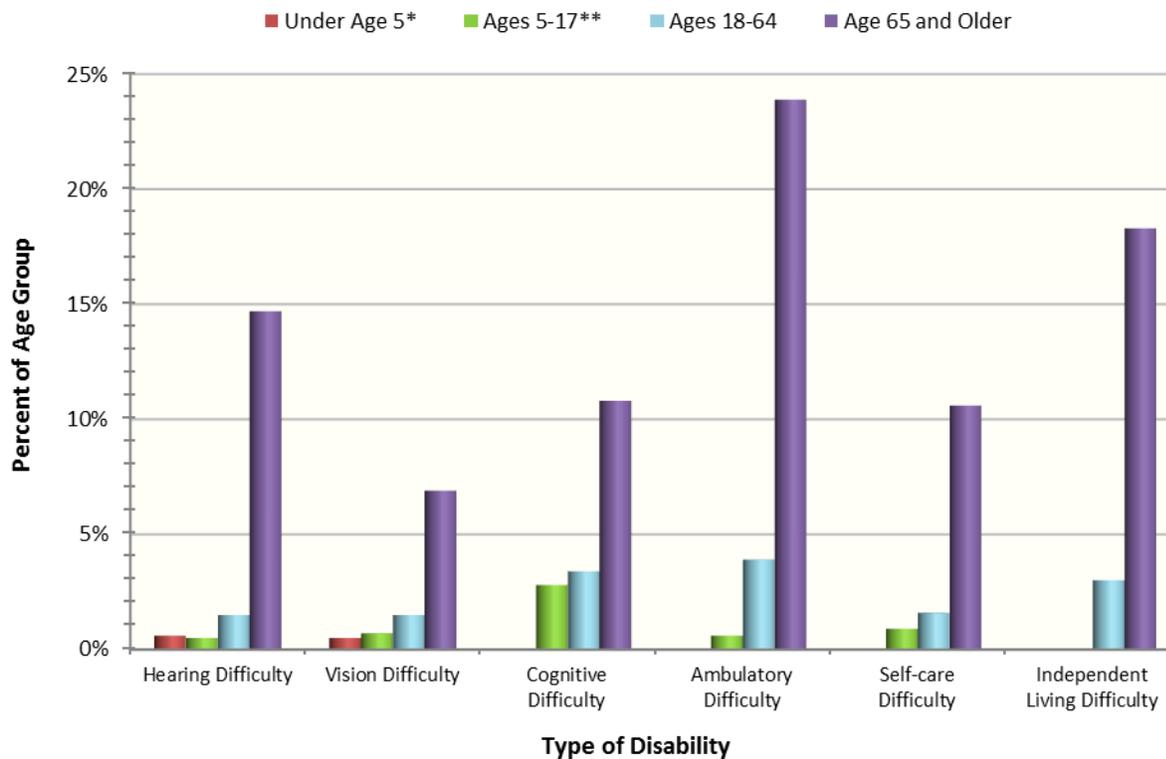
Age Group	Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	Type of Disability					
		Ambulatory Difficulty	Percent of Age	Self-care Difficulty	Percent of Age	Independent Living Difficulty	Percent of Age
Under 5*	2,526,758						
5-17**	6,721,685	38,702	0.6%	59,722	0.9%		
18-64	23,608,470	912,407	3.9%	382,284	1.6%	698,077	3.0%
65+	4,301,615	1,027,129	23.9%	457,078	10.6%	787,152	18.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>1,978,238</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>899,084</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>1,512,689</b>	<b>4.1%</b>

\*For children under 5 years old, only questions regarding hearing and vision difficulties were asked.

\*\*For children between the ages of 5 and 14, only questions regarding hearing, vision, cognitive, ambulatory, and self-care difficulties were asked.

**Figure 10-1. Age by Type of Disability**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability



\*For children under 5 years old, only questions regarding hearing and vision difficulties were asked.

\*\*For children between the ages of 5 and 14, only questions regarding hearing, vision, cognitive, ambulatory, and self-care difficulties were asked.

**Table 10-3. Race/Ethnicity by Disability Status**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Race/Ethnicity	Total	With a Disability	Percent with a Disability
White, Not Hispanic	14,689,671	1,890,330	12.9%
Black, Not Hispanic	2,057,170	309,055	15.0%
Asian, Not Hispanic	4,888,661	361,972	7.4%
Hispanic	14,198,904	1,060,159	7.5%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>37,158,528</b>	<b>3,753,446</b>	<b>10.1%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

## SECTION 11. VETERANS

In 2011, 1.9 million Californians were veterans, representing 6.8 percent of the civilian population 18 years and over (Table 11-1). The majority of these veterans were male (93.1 percent) and were over 34 years old (90.8 percent). The likelihood of having previously served in active duty military service increased with age, increasing from 1.9 percent for those 18 to 34 years old to 23 percent for those 75 years and over.

Among civilians, non-Hispanic Whites and non-Hispanic Blacks were more likely to be veterans (over 10 percent) than other racial-ethnic groups (Table 11-2). Only 2.5 percent of non-Hispanic Asians and 2.9 percent of Hispanics were veterans. Regarding the racial composition among veterans in California, the largest group was non-Hispanic Whites (68.6 percent), followed by Hispanics (14.3 percent), non-Hispanic Blacks (9 percent), and non-Hispanic Asians (5.1 percent).

Over a third of veterans residing in California in 2011 had served during the Vietnam era (34.7 percent) and a quarter had served during periods between wars or conflicts (peacetime) (Table 11-3). Less than 15 percent of veterans served during each of the other periods: 14.7 percent served during the 1<sup>st</sup> Gulf War (August 1990 to August 2001); 12.1 percent, Korean War; 11.6 percent, 2<sup>nd</sup> Gulf War (September 2001 or later); 9.5 percent World War II; and 0.2 percent, pre-World War II.

California veterans had a lower poverty rate (7.1 percent) than the state's overall rate of 16.6 percent (Table 4-1, Table 11-4). The highest poverty rates were experienced by veterans who served during the 2<sup>nd</sup> Gulf War (September 2001 or later) (9 percent) and by those who served between wars or conflicts (8.3 percent); the lowest were for those who served pre-World War II (3.5 percent) and during the Korean War (4.5 percent).

**Table 11-1. Age by Sex and Veteran Status**

Universe: Civilian population 18 years and over

Age Group	Male			Female			Total		
	Number	Veterans	Percent Veterans	Number	Veterans	Percent Veterans	Number	Veterans	Percent Veterans
18-34	4,733,345	145,621	3.1%	4,528,123	30,586	0.7%	9,261,468	176,207	1.9%
35-54	5,197,679	386,451	7.4%	5,217,845	54,104	1.0%	10,415,524	440,555	4.2%
55-64	2,034,958	405,810	19.9%	2,183,215	20,733	0.9%	4,218,173	426,543	10.1%
65-74	1,106,066	392,770	35.5%	1,275,616	9,441	0.7%	2,381,682	402,211	16.9%
75+	813,731	447,134	54.9%	1,202,393	17,476	1.5%	2,016,124	464,610	23.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,885,779</b>	<b>1,777,786</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>14,407,192</b>	<b>132,340</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>28,292,971</b>	<b>1,910,126</b>	<b>6.8%</b>

**Table 11-2. Race/Ethnicity by Veteran Status**

Universe: Civilian population 18 years and over

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Veterans	Percent Veterans
White, Not Hispanic	12,338,458	1,311,137	10.6%
Black, Not Hispanic	1,634,809	172,472	10.5%
Asian, Not Hispanic	3,935,379	97,970	2.5%
Hispanic	9,545,477	272,728	2.9%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>28,292,971</b>	<b>1,910,126</b>	<b>6.8%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 11-3. Veterans by Period of Service**

Universe: Veterans

Period of Service*	Total	Percent
<b>Total Veterans</b>	1,910,126	100.0%
2 <sup>nd</sup> Gulf War (9/2001 or Later)	220,935	11.6%
1 <sup>st</sup> Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001)	280,339	14.7%
Vietnam Era	661,887	34.7%
Korean War	230,896	12.1%
World War II	180,957	9.5%
Between Conflicts/Wars	479,502	25.1%
Pre-World War II	3,732	0.2%

\*Veterans are counted in more than one period of service if they have served during multiple time periods.

**Table 11-4. Veterans by Period of Service and Poverty Status**

Universe: Veteran population for whom poverty status is determined

Period of Service*	Total	Below Poverty	Poverty Rate
<b>Total Veterans</b>	1,877,550	133,025	7.1%
2 <sup>nd</sup> Gulf War (9/2001 or Later)	218,374	19,690	9.0%
1 <sup>st</sup> Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001)	276,087	15,531	5.6%
Vietnam Era	653,527	45,581	7.0%
Korean War	227,954	10,261	4.5%
World War II	176,255	10,114	5.7%
Between Conflicts/Wars	468,735	38,766	8.3%
Pre-World War II	3,145	111**	3.5%

\*Veterans are counted in more than one period of service if they have served during multiple time periods.

\*\*The Demographic Research Unit of the California Department of Finance considers this estimate unreliable as the relative margin of error is above 50 percent (see Appendix 11).

## SECTION 12. FERTILITY

In 2011, 519,000 women in California between the ages of 15 and 49 years had a birth in the past 12 months<sup>4</sup> (Table 12-1). More than half of these women were ages 25 to 34 years; 26.4 percent were 30 to 34 years old and 24 percent were 25 to 29 years old. Women ages 20 to 24 years comprised the next largest share of those with births (19.2 percent), followed by women ages 35 to 39 years (16 percent). The fertility rate, which is the number of live births per 1,000 women, increased with age from 22 for women 15 to 19 years old to 106 for women 30 to 34 years old. The fertility rate declined after age 34, dropping to 8 for women 45 to 49 years old. Based on these age-specific fertility rates, a woman in California would have on average 1.96 children by the time she lived through the typical childbearing years (ages 15 to 49 years).

Of the women who had a birth in the past 12 months, those 15 to 19 years old were more likely to be unmarried than any other age group (87.1 percent) and those 35 to 39 years old were least likely to be unmarried (17.4 percent) (Figure 12-1). Overall, 36.6 percent of women who had a birth in the past 12 months were unmarried.

By race and ethnicity, the percentage of unmarried women who had a birth was highest for non-Hispanic Blacks (67.3 percent) and lowest for non-Hispanic Asians (13.3 percent) (Table 12-2). These two racial-ethnic groups, however, comprised the smallest shares of women who had a birth in the past 12 months; 5.5 percent were non-Hispanic Blacks and 13.8 percent were non-Hispanic Asians. Hispanics women were the largest group (47.9 percent) and had the highest fertility rate (65 per 1,000). Non-Hispanic Whites were the second largest group (29.4 percent), but had the lowest fertility rate (48 per 1,000). Among women who had a birth in the past 12 months, 46.6 percent of Hispanics and 25.9 percent of non-Hispanic Whites were not married.

**Table 12-1. Women who had a Birth in the Past 12 Months by Marital Status and Age**

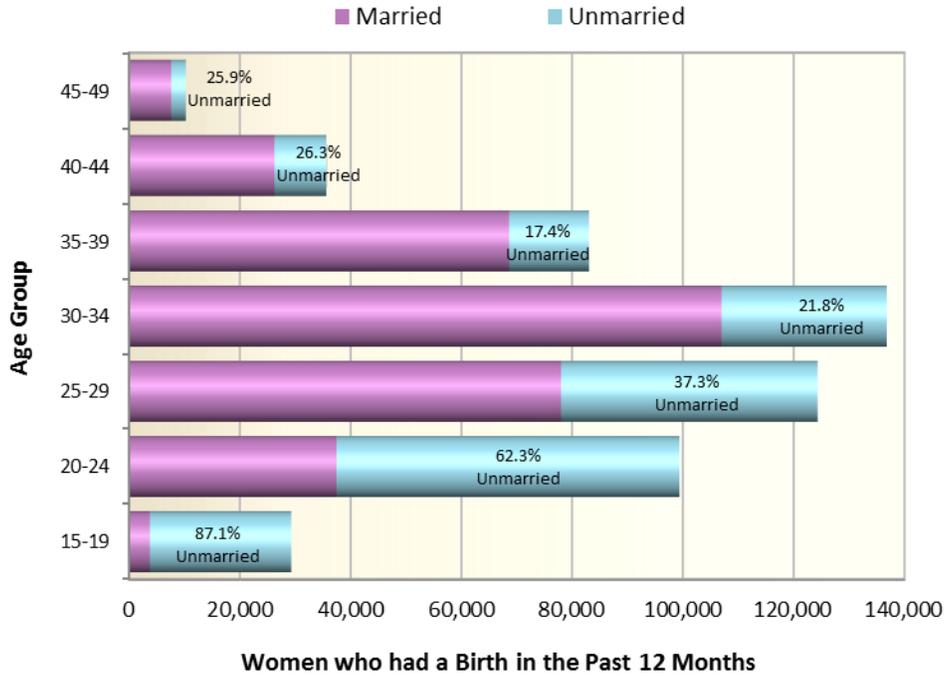
Universe: Women 15 to 49 years

Age Group	Total	Women who had a birth in the past 12 months			
		Number	Percent	Rate per 1,000 Women	Percent Unmarried
15-19	1,313,778	29,304	5.6%	22	87.1%
20-24	1,379,905	99,388	19.2%	72	62.3%
25-29	1,338,791	124,342	24.0%	93	37.3%
30-34	1,296,126	136,817	26.4%	106	21.8%
35-39	1,274,762	83,076	16.0%	65	17.4%
40-44	1,318,537	35,641	6.9%	27	26.3%
45-49	1,319,199	10,267	2.0%	8	25.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,241,098</b>	<b>518,835</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>36.6%</b>

<sup>4</sup> The ACS interviews respondents throughout the calendar year, asking them whether they had a birth in the 12 months prior to the interview. Therefore, births reported in the 2011 ACS (1-year) data could have occurred as early as January 2010 or as late as December 2011.

**Figure 12-1. Women who had a Birth in the Past 12 Months by Marital Status and Age**

Universe: Women 15 to 49 years



**Table 12-2. Women who had a Birth in the Past 12 Months by Marital Status and Race/Ethnicity**

Universe: Women 15 to 49 years

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Women who had a birth in the past 12 months			
		Number	Percent	Rate per 1,000 Women	Percent Unmarried
White, Not Hispanic	3,200,920	152,290	29.4%	48	25.9%
Black, Not Hispanic	543,952	28,670	5.5%	53	67.3%
Asian, Not Hispanic	1,334,130	71,526	13.8%	54	13.3%
Hispanic	3,826,310	248,733	47.9%	65	46.6%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>9,241,098</b>	<b>518,835</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>36.6%</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

## APPENDICES: MARGINS OF ERROR (MOE)

### APPENDIX 1. GENERAL DEMOGRAPHICS – MARGINS OF ERROR

**Table 1-1. Race/Ethnicity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Total Population

Race/Ethnicity	Margin of Error
White, Not Hispanic	11,022
Black, Not Hispanic	15,835
American Indian and Alaska Native, Not Hispanic	6,494
Asian, Not Hispanic	18,302
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic	5,225
Some Other Race, Not Hispanic	12,737
Two or More Races, Not Hispanic	24,611
Hispanic	4,201
<b>Total</b>	<b>N/A</b>

**Table 1-2. Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Total Population

Age Group	White, Not Hispanic			Black, Not Hispanic			Asian, Not Hispanic		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Under 18</b>	4,174	4,900	3,343	6,796	8,124	9,080	8,397	8,125	10,846
<b>18-24</b>	4,373	3,794	5,607	5,324	4,917	7,166	5,349	5,260	8,075
<b>25-34</b>	4,335	3,832	6,253	6,139	5,080	8,382	6,105	5,662	9,275
<b>35-49</b>	4,753	3,316	6,525	5,730	5,185	7,872	6,183	5,179	7,948
<b>50-64</b>	3,064	2,388	4,077	4,924	4,682	7,103	5,155	4,525	7,571
<b>65-74</b>	1,587	1,473	2,115	2,551	2,485	3,799	2,845	3,158	4,791
<b>75+</b>	1,764	2,069	2,722	2,143	2,257	3,356	3,020	2,806	4,570
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,999</b>	<b>7,266</b>	<b>11,022</b>	<b>10,060</b>	<b>11,701</b>	<b>15,835</b>	<b>12,773</b>	<b>11,784</b>	<b>18,302</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

-----Table 1-2. Continued-----  
**Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Total Population

Age Group	Hispanic			Total*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Under 18</b>	4,943	4,922	648	11,635	10,804	5,366
<b>18-24</b>	5,413	3,698	6,872	10,117	7,753	12,772
<b>25-34</b>	6,792	5,881	7,817	10,984	9,403	15,207
<b>35-49</b>	6,044	4,666	7,357	10,251	8,719	13,376
<b>50-64</b>	4,891	3,905	6,135	8,967	6,539	10,604
<b>65-74</b>	2,763	3,084	4,768	3,810	5,490	7,465
<b>75+</b>	2,887	3,348	4,952	4,325	4,741	6,593
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,297</b>	<b>5,628</b>	<b>4,201</b>	<b>11,277</b>	<b>11,277</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

**Table 1-3. Marital Status by Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Marital Status	Male	Female	Total
<b>Never Married</b>	28,529	32,563	48,724
<b>Married</b>	32,843	42,357	65,589
<b>Separated</b>	10,894	14,383	18,844
<b>Widowed</b>	10,490	16,352	19,444
<b>Divorced</b>	19,834	24,481	34,506
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,904</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>7,699</b>

**Table 1-4. Marital Status by Race/Ethnicity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Marital Status	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Asian, Not Hispanic	Hispanic	Total*
<b>Never Married</b>	30,015	15,649	17,496	33,502	48,724
<b>Married</b>	44,856	15,513	20,220	42,926	65,589
<b>Separated</b>	11,025	5,510	5,033	13,201	18,844
<b>Widowed</b>	14,195	4,912	7,448	10,005	19,444
<b>Divorced</b>	22,148	10,341	10,197	20,495	34,506
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,014</b>	<b>13,246</b>	<b>14,943</b>	<b>4,819</b>	<b>7,699</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 1-5. Household Size by Race/Ethnicity of Householder – Margin of Error**

Universe: Households

	23,668	11,378	9,831	14,904	25,956
	20,064	8,970	11,039	17,406	30,885
	18,076	6,694	8,998	16,327	27,791
	15,253	5,891	10,474	12,304	24,130
	10,543	4,634	5,926	14,630	19,754
	7,454	3,761	5,580	12,816	18,119
	<b>25,392</b>	<b>12,001</b>	<b>16,244</b>	<b>23,361</b>	<b>22,253</b>
	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 1-6. Household Size by Sex for the Population 65 Years and Over – Margin of Error**

Universe: Household population 65 years and over

Household Size	Age 65-74 years	Age 75 and Over	Total
1	11,281	11,617	15,868
2	16,570	14,165	22,576
3+	16,383	12,203	20,292
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,805</b>	<b>7,415</b>	<b>7,620</b>

**Table 1-7a. Household Size – Margin of Error**

Universe: Household population and Households

Household Size	Households	Persons
1	25,956	26,046
2	30,885	65,190
3	27,791	81,534
4	24,130	86,019
5	19,754	101,259
6+	18,119	116,256
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,253</b>	<b>N/A</b>

**Table 1-7b. Mean Household Size by Tenure – Margin of Error**

Universe: Household population and Households

	0.01	0.01	0.01

**Table 1-8. Household Type by Presence of Related Children – Margin of Error**

Universe: Households

Household Type			Margin of Error
Families	Married Couple	With Related Children	24,026
		Without Related Children	30,967
	Male Householder, No Spouse Present	With Related Children	14,301
		Without Related Children	11,338
	Female Householder, No Spouse Present	With Related Children	23,781
		Without Related Children	15,296
One Person, Nonfamily		Male	21,144
		Female	20,397
2+ Persons, Nonfamily			19,974
<b>Total</b>			<b>22,253</b>

**Table 1-9. Presence of Parents in Family for Related Children Under 18 Years – Margin of Error**

Universe: Household population under 18 years, excluding householders, and spouses and unmarried partners of householders

Age Group	Related Children				Unrelated Children	Total
	Both Parents	Father Only	Mother Only	No Parent		
Under 5	20,670	14,633	16,624	5,640	4,927	6,487
5-9	28,064	12,722	19,287	5,191	4,529	25,540
10-14	23,103	12,381	20,228	5,510	5,362	25,761
15-17	15,547	8,100	14,827	5,238	4,715	5,898
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,368</b>	<b>31,595</b>	<b>46,695</b>	<b>11,257</b>	<b>10,751</b>	<b>6,080</b>

**Table 1-10. Grandchildren Living with a Grandparent Householder by Grandparent Responsibility and Presence of Parent – Margin of Error**

Universe: Grandchildren under 18 years living with grandparent householder

<b>Grandparent Householder Responsibility for Own Grandchildren</b>	<b>Margin of Error</b>
<b>Responsible</b>	14,455
<b>Parent Present</b>	13,440
<b>No Parent Present</b>	7,415
<b>Not Responsible</b>	17,887
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,399</b>

**APPENDIX 2. LABOR FORCE – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 2-1. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Age and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian population 16 years and over

Age group	Civilian Population 16 Years and Over	Civilian Labor Force		
		Total	Male	Female
16-19	20,424	14,327	10,888	10,367
20-24	15,464	17,855	14,065	11,189
25-29	11,809	14,947	10,546	11,814
30-34	11,576	15,996	9,189	11,879
35-39	30,487	28,581	20,100	16,173
40-44	27,255	27,477	19,937	15,705
45-49	10,829	15,395	8,664	11,572
50-54	8,198	14,871	10,034	10,741
55-59	23,073	20,468	12,557	13,225
60-64	21,900	21,692	13,849	12,628
65-69	16,170	9,881	7,224	7,206
70-74	16,350	7,138	4,973	4,949
75+	6,593	5,788	4,378	4,119
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,062</b>	<b>44,655</b>	<b>27,799</b>	<b>34,381</b>

**Table 2-2. Employment Status by Age and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian labor force 16 years and over

Age Group	Male Civilian Labor Force		Female Civilian Labor Force		Total Civilian Labor Force	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
16-19	9,830	7,931	9,087	6,591	12,859	10,903
20-24	14,112	9,367	12,259	7,751	18,751	13,097
25-29	11,646	8,888	11,831	7,791	16,621	11,927
30-34	9,202	7,271	12,269	6,698	15,829	10,436
35-39	19,752	6,737	15,972	6,350	27,610	9,227
40-44	20,620	6,259	15,131	7,072	27,300	9,354
45-49	9,560	6,374	11,888	7,501	15,696	10,131
50-54	10,236	6,951	10,769	5,836	15,809	9,079
55-59	13,397	5,319	13,795	4,610	21,345	6,927
60-64	13,279	5,596	12,406	3,434	20,051	6,570
65-69	6,854	3,100	6,782	2,615	9,698	3,699
70-74	4,753	1,321	4,948	1,229	7,070	1,749
75+	4,153	1,200	3,830	920	5,416	1,422
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,909</b>	<b>22,312</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>21,421</b>	<b>44,702</b>	<b>31,724</b>

**Table 2-3. Civilian Labor Force Participation and Employment Status by Race/Ethnicity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian labor force 16 years and over

Race/Ethnicity	Civilian Labor Force		
	Total	Employed	Unemployed
White, Not Hispanic	31,923	32,666	17,409
Black, Not Hispanic	17,273	17,128	9,069
Asian, Not Hispanic	19,150	18,281	10,297
Hispanic	29,524	29,720	18,337
<b>Total*</b>	<b>44,655</b>	<b>44,702</b>	<b>31,724</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 2-4. Civilian Labor Force Participation by Race/Ethnicity for Persons 16 to 64 Years – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian population 16 to 64 years

Race/Ethnicity	Civilian Population 16 to 64 Years	
	Total	Civilian Labor Force
White, Not Hispanic	12,541	29,648
Black, Not Hispanic	14,235	16,680
Asian, Not Hispanic	14,145	19,144
Hispanic	10,156	28,674
<b>Total*</b>	<b>18,104</b>	<b>43,309</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 2-5. Major Industry Group by Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Industry Group	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	13,269	5,644	16,571
Mining	4,242	1,417	4,522
Construction	19,600	4,544	20,275
Manufacturing	17,154	13,686	21,756
Wholesale Trade	13,436	8,589	16,953
Retail Trade	24,060	16,985	34,112
Transportation and Utilities	17,301	7,915	19,498
Information	12,163	9,001	15,819
Financial Activities	15,333	16,413	23,470
Professional and Business Services	22,344	17,213	31,094
Educational and Health Services	20,752	31,476	42,398
Leisure and Hospitality	18,376	21,192	29,437
Other Services	13,811	13,819	18,844
Public Administration	12,007	14,500	18,595
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,909</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>44,702</b>

**Table 2-6. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Major Industry Group – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Industry Group	All Workers*	Full-Time, Year-Round Workers
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	\$651	\$984
Mining	\$7,813	\$7,874
Construction	\$994	\$1,458
Manufacturing	\$1,147	\$1,331
Wholesale Trade	\$1,360	\$1,683
Retail Trade	\$560	\$768
Transportation and Utilities	\$1,315	\$1,270
Information	\$2,090	\$2,424
Financial Activities	\$1,081	\$1,503
Professional and Business Services	\$1,137	\$1,265
Educational and Health Services	\$587	\$691
Leisure and Hospitality	\$363	\$616
Other Services	\$812	\$1,078
Public Administration	\$1,527	\$1,451
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$284</b>	<b>\$341</b>

\*Includes both full- and part-time workers.

**Table 2-7. Major Occupation Group by Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Occupation Group	Male	Female	Total
Management, Business, and Financial	21,015	19,502	26,195
Computer, Engineering, and Science	16,140	9,419	18,261
Education	10,492	14,567	19,093
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	13,429	12,706	19,260
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	10,678	13,550	18,263
Healthcare Support	5,205	12,399	13,253
Protective Service	12,569	5,137	12,936
Food Preparation and Service	16,739	14,537	22,754
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	15,120	11,941	19,452
Personal Care and Service	7,166	14,652	16,470
Sales and Related	23,383	19,667	34,014
Office and Administrative Support	16,393	20,692	26,605
Farming, Fishing and Forestry	12,205	5,462	14,984
Construction and Extraction	17,576	2,510	18,083
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	14,971	3,120	15,816
Production	16,606	11,053	21,300
Transportation and Material Moving	16,727	9,155	19,918
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,909</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>44,702</b>

**Table 2-8. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Major Occupation Group – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian employed population 16 years and over

Major Occupation Group	All Workers*	Full-Time, Year-Round Workers
Management, Business, and Financial	\$975	\$1,201
Computer, Engineering, and Science	\$1,475	\$1,397
Education	\$1,635	\$1,763
Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media	\$1,287	\$1,772
Healthcare Practitioners and Technicians	\$1,907	\$2,049
Healthcare Support	\$900	\$1,187
Protective Service	\$4,047	\$2,524
Food Preparation and Service	\$383	\$769
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	\$472	\$688
Personal Care and Service	\$526	\$863
Sales and Related	\$693	\$956
Office and Administrative Support	\$497	\$483
Farming, Fishing and Forestry	\$606	\$998
Construction and Extraction	\$1,056	\$1,581
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	\$1,212	\$1,429
Production	\$640	\$966
Transportation and Material Moving	\$639	\$921
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$284</b>	<b>\$341</b>

\*Includes both full- and part-time workers.

**Table 2-9. Families by Number of Workers\* and Median Family Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Families

Number of Workers*	Families	Median Family Income
Zero	16,126	\$803
One	30,719	\$712
Two	26,077	\$1,045
Three or More	20,721	\$1,736
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,838</b>	<b>\$631</b>

\*Workers are persons age 16 and over who worked for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business for 1 or more weeks in the past 12 months. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also considered as weeks worked.

**Table 2-10. Means of Transportation to Work – Margin of Error**

Universe: Workers 16 years and over

Means of Transportation	Margin of Error
Car, Truck, or Van	43,612
Drove Alone	52,150
Carpooled	30,827
2-Person Carpool	28,606
3-or-more Person Carpool	15,900
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicab)	20,365
Bicycle	8,856
Walked	14,142
Taxicab, Motorcycle, or Other Means	11,097
Worked at Home	19,745
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,075</b>

**Table 2-11. Travel Time to Work – Margin of Error**

Universe: Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home

Travel Time (In Minutes)	Margin of Error
Less than 15	38,877
15 to 29	48,214
30 to 44	40,174
45 to 59	24,837
60 to 89	23,434
90+	18,544
<b>Total Workers</b>	<b>43,373</b>
<b>Mean Travel Time</b>	<b>0.1</b>

**APPENDIX 3. INCOME – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 3-1. Family Income by Race/Ethnicity of Householder and Household Income – Margin of Error**

Universe: Families and Households

Income	Families by Race/Ethnicity of Householder				Total*	Households
	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Asian, Not Hispanic	Hispanic, Not Hispanic		
Less than \$10,000	5,995	4,495	3,936	8,304	11,271	15,523
\$10,000 - \$19,999	9,448	4,845	5,535	11,334	15,783	20,892
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8,532	5,161	4,740	11,795	16,173	18,564
\$30,000 - \$39,999	10,675	3,812	5,187	9,715	17,101	18,744
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9,567	4,244	5,159	9,237	15,827	22,255
\$50,000 - \$74,999	13,592	5,934	7,823	14,362	22,759	28,941
\$75,000 - \$99,999	14,818	4,596	8,228	11,366	21,732	22,678
\$100,000 - \$149,999	16,205	5,227	8,322	10,945	21,643	24,892
\$150,000 - \$199,999	11,876	2,743	6,300	5,586	13,015	15,777
\$200,000 and over	10,830	2,605	6,046	4,424	11,954	13,437
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,228</b>	<b>9,840</b>	<b>13,135</b>	<b>21,768</b>	<b>32,838</b>	<b>22,253</b>
<b>Median Income</b>	<b>\$1,251</b>	<b>\$2,544</b>	<b>\$2,585</b>	<b>\$820</b>	<b>\$757</b>	<b>\$549</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 3-2. Families by Size of Family and Median Family Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Families

Family Size	Families	
	Number	Median Income
2	33,436	\$1,137
3	26,380	\$1,635
4	24,319	\$1,887
5	19,299	\$2,135
6	13,159	\$2,861
7+	9,518	\$2,867
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,838</b>	<b>\$715</b>

**Table 3-3. Households by Size of Household and Median Household Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Households

Household Size	Households	
	Number	Median Income
1	25,956	\$755
2	30,885	\$1,054
3	27,791	\$1,519
4	24,130	\$1,799
5	19,754	\$2,015
6	14,301	\$2,544
7+	10,831	\$2,873
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,253</b>	<b>\$549</b>

**Table 3-4. Households by Age of Householder and Median Household Income  
(In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Households

Age of Householder	Households	
	Number	Median Income
Under 35	26,616	\$811
35-44	21,269	\$1,227
45-54	16,820	\$1,211
55-64	17,237	\$1,301
65+	15,767	\$843
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,253</b>	<b>\$485</b>

**Table 3-5. Households by Selected Types of Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Households

Type of Income*	Households	
	Number	Median Income
Wage or Salary	30,843	\$746
Self Employment	24,356	\$702
Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income	23,966	\$80
Social Security	21,164	\$151
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	15,886	\$201
Public Assistance	14,935	\$161
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income	22,845	\$510

\*Households are counted in more than one income category if they have multiple types of income.

**Table 3-6. Personal Income by Sex (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 15 years and over

Personal Income	Male	Female	Total
No Income	28,508	29,411	43,265
Loss	2,117	1,849	2,832
\$1 - \$9,999	30,044	30,589	40,540
\$10,000 - \$19,999	29,218	30,084	41,084
\$20,000 - \$29,999	25,617	22,575	37,399
\$30,000 - \$39,999	22,462	22,077	33,778
\$40,000 - \$49,999	19,968	21,769	29,666
\$50,000 - \$74,999	23,348	22,067	35,647
\$75,000 - \$99,999	19,756	14,837	27,699
\$100,000 - \$149,999	17,715	11,768	20,793
\$150,000 - \$199,999	10,381	6,643	12,404
\$200,000 and Over	10,598	6,267	12,286
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,904</b>	<b>7,730</b>	<b>7,699</b>
<b>Median Income*</b>	<b>\$362</b>	<b>\$276</b>	<b>\$190</b>

\*The median income is based on individuals 15 years and over with income.

**Table 3-7. Selected Types of Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Sex for the Population 65 Years and Over – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 65 years and over with income

Type of Income*	Males 65+		Females 65+		Total 65+	
	Number	Median Income	Number	Median Income	Number	Median Income
<b>All Income Types</b>	7,067	\$744	9,116	\$371	12,725	\$317
<b>Wage or Salary</b>	8,733	\$2,882	9,363	\$1,794	12,828	\$1,733
<b>Self Employment</b>	5,488	\$2,814	4,396	\$2,100	7,964	\$2,306
<b>Interest, Dividends, or Net Rental Income</b>	10,009	\$684	10,273	\$562	15,310	\$473
<b>Social Security</b>	10,545	\$201	13,724	\$154	17,973	\$123
<b>Supplemental Security</b>	6,372	\$381	9,882	\$305	12,979	\$238
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income</b>	13,027	\$762	13,366	\$505	19,210	\$407

\*Persons are counted in more than one income category if they have multiple types of income.

**Table 3-8. Per Capita Income (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) – Margin of Error**

Universe: Total Population

<b>Per Capita Income</b>
\$114

## APPENDIX 4. POVERTY – MARGINS OF ERROR

**Table 4-1. Race/Ethnicity by Poverty Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Poverty Level			
		Below 100%	Below 150%	Below 200%	Below 300%
White, Not Hispanic	11,605	35,765	46,902	53,992	65,736
Black, Not Hispanic	16,651	20,311	23,934	22,845	21,302
Asian, Not Hispanic	18,802	23,952	33,038	40,061	40,450
Hispanic	9,792	59,369	72,826	83,506	75,828
<b>Total*</b>	<b>10,225</b>	<b>82,763</b>	<b>105,136</b>	<b>114,673</b>	<b>104,964</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 4-2. Age by Poverty Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined

Age Group	Total	Poverty Level			
		Below 100%	Below 150%	Below 200%	Below 300%
Under 18	11,586	37,734	43,464	45,316	41,168
18-34	12,857	32,329	38,504	42,300	41,126
35-49	12,728	25,562	29,997	31,983	35,997
50-64	10,533	20,443	25,412	27,998	29,181
65+	7,577	11,741	19,130	18,823	18,789
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,225</b>	<b>82,763</b>	<b>105,136</b>	<b>114,673</b>	<b>104,964</b>

**Table 4-3. Families by Family Type and Poverty Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Families

	36,152	13,902
	24,026	11,738
	30,967	6,158
	17,361	7,411
	14,301	6,311
	11,338	3,444
	26,674	15,124
	23,781	14,131
	15,296	5,822
	<b>32,838</b>	<b>19,371</b>
	<b>24,993</b>	<b>15,631</b>
	<b>33,139</b>	<b>9,366</b>

**Table 4-4. Presence of Parent in Family by Poverty Status for Related Children Under 18 Years – Margin of Error**

Universe: Household population under 18 years for whom poverty status is determined, excluding householders and spouses/unmarried partners of householders

<b>Presence of Parents</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Below Poverty</b>
<b>Both Parents</b>	50,368	30,820
<b>Father Only</b>	31,595	17,435
<b>Mother Only</b>	46,695	34,387
<b>Neither</b>	11,257	5,781
<b>Unrelated Child</b>	4,715	4,588
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,952</b>	<b>37,792</b>

**APPENDIX 5. EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 5-1. Educational Attainment by Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Not a High School Graduate</b>	23,493	22,855	40,142
<b>High School Graduate</b>	35,182	27,963	46,888
<b>Some College, No Degree</b>	30,414	28,500	41,539
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	18,495	20,586	29,875
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	28,440	26,647	43,268
<b>Master's Degree</b>	17,190	18,190	26,596
<b>Professional or Doctorate Degree</b>	16,107	12,280	21,891
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,167</b>	<b>9,391</b>	<b>13,529</b>

**Table 5-2. Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Total*</b>
<b>Not a High School Graduate</b>	17,775	7,353	14,828	36,930	40,142
<b>High School Graduate</b>	28,072	11,821	16,854	24,889	46,888
<b>Some College or Associate's Degree</b>	28,404	14,081	17,107	28,219	41,990
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	27,941	10,436	19,261	20,352	43,268
<b>Master's Degree or Higher</b>	27,823	7,909	18,341	10,887	35,423
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,318</b>	<b>13,615</b>	<b>11,740</b>	<b>7,396</b>	<b>13,529</b>
<b>High School Graduate or Higher</b>	19,893	14,314	16,849	36,922	39,164
<b>Bachelor's Degree or Higher</b>	39,658	11,007	22,368	23,407	53,613

**Table 5-3. Educational Attainment by Nativity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

	26,812	20,722	36,381	40,142
	40,012	18,405	23,597	46,888
	38,803	22,448	15,703	41,990
	34,884	20,247	17,232	43,268
	30,155	15,431	13,160	35,423
	<b>50,786</b>	<b>41,271</b>	<b>45,060</b>	<b>13,529</b>
	48,378	35,076	36,806	39,164
	48,677	22,950	22,983	53,613

**Table 5-4. High School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
25-34	15,232	12,991	20,907
35-49	20,499	15,730	28,839
50-64	14,151	13,927	22,202
65+	9,206	11,971	17,395
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,336</b>	<b>23,630</b>	<b>39,164</b>

**Table 5-5. Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Age and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
25-34	16,165	15,379	22,968
35-49	18,726	18,373	28,017
50-64	17,030	17,615	26,353
65+	12,194	12,994	20,630
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,899</b>	<b>30,238</b>	<b>53,613</b>

**Table 5-6. Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment – Margin of Error**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

	4,563	4,442	4,882	2,803	2,150	8,781
	16,016	14,864	12,289	9,195	4,489	27,357
	14,155	14,642	20,159	11,995	5,561	29,998
	7,547	12,131	19,175	14,815	10,140	25,636
	4,767	11,442	14,716	13,921	9,921	24,774
	2,122	5,587	10,877	10,890	8,735	18,473
	2,819	5,502	10,144	15,602	13,994	21,235
	<b>23,458</b>	<b>28,055</b>	<b>33,924</b>	<b>32,435</b>	<b>25,129</b>	<b>46,718</b>
	<b>\$392</b>	<b>\$489</b>	<b>\$493</b>	<b>\$852</b>	<b>\$1,587</b>	<b>\$407</b>

**Table 5-7. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Total*</b>
<b>Not a High School Graduate</b>	\$2,139	\$4,837	\$1,600	\$411	\$392
<b>High School Graduate</b>	\$996	\$2,107	\$1,516	\$666	\$489
<b>Some College or Associate's Degree</b>	\$904	\$1,410	\$1,393	\$813	\$493
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	\$1,315	\$3,926	\$1,701	\$1,839	\$852
<b>Master's Degree or Higher</b>	\$2,112	\$6,276	\$2,446	\$3,855	\$1,587
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$676</b>	<b>\$1,230</b>	<b>\$1,078</b>	<b>\$410</b>	<b>\$407</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 5-8. Median Earnings (In 2011 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) by Educational Attainment and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Full-time, year-round employed population 25 years and over with earnings

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Less than High School	\$630	\$925	\$522
Some High School	\$747	\$975	\$594
High School Graduate	\$647	\$743	\$489
Some College, No Degree	\$997	\$766	\$564
Associate's Degree	\$1,678	\$1,375	\$1,190
Bachelor's Degree	\$1,310	\$1,121	\$852
Master's Degree	\$1,794	\$1,781	\$1,578
Professional Degree	\$5,749	\$6,832	\$7,232
Doctorate Degree	\$6,109	\$5,590	\$3,311
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$581</b>	<b>\$489</b>	<b>\$407</b>

**APPENDIX 6. HEALTH INSURANCE – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 6-1. Health Insurance Coverage Status by Selected Characteristics – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Characteristic	Total	Covered	Not Covered
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>72,627</b>	<b>71,762</b>
<b>Age Group</b>			
Under 18	5,454	24,499	23,600
18-26	22,621	28,869	24,621
27-34	21,390	29,517	25,264
35-49	12,840	36,100	31,795
50-64	10,590	24,457	21,519
65-74	7,502	8,443	5,698
75+	6,926	7,450	2,917
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	12,111	43,437	42,780
Female	11,237	41,850	39,700
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
White, Not Hispanic	11,238	35,036	31,047
Black, Not Hispanic	16,735	19,887	14,412
Asian, Not Hispanic	18,951	25,903	19,183
Hispanic	6,365	49,161	50,193
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)</b>			
Not a High School Graduate	39,401	29,807	34,223
High School Graduate	46,496	42,378	22,821
Some College or Associate's Degree	42,043	40,729	23,413
Bachelor's Degree	42,461	39,390	13,798
Master's Degree or Higher	34,799	34,154	8,977
<b>Citizenship</b>			
U.S. Citizen	55,984	75,182	51,565
Native	56,209	74,757	45,638
Naturalized	45,946	39,445	17,872
Not a U.S. Citizen	54,972	43,168	42,860
<b>Poverty Status</b>			
Below Poverty	82,560	62,996	47,332
At or Above Poverty	83,413	90,086	51,123

**Table 6-2. Health Insurance Coverage by Type – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

	92,529
	62,957
	26,973
	29,289

\*Persons are counted in more than one health plan type if they have multiple types of health insurance coverage.

**Table 6-3. Private Health Insurance Coverage by Age – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Age Group	Total	Covered
Under 18	5,454	41,957
18-26	22,621	30,929
27-34	21,390	30,614
35-49	12,840	35,051
50-64	10,590	27,172
65-74	7,502	15,841
75+	6,926	11,253
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>92,529</b>

**Table 6-4. Medicaid (“Medi-Cal”) Coverage by Age – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Age Group	Total	Covered
Under 19	13,449	39,506
19-26	25,384	18,192
27-34	21,390	16,479
35-49	12,840	18,641
50-64	10,590	17,704
65-74	7,502	11,280
75+	6,926	11,432
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>62,957</b>

**Table 6-5. Medicare Coverage by Age – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Covered</b>
<b>Under 65</b>	10,355	21,588
<b>65-74</b>	7,502	10,456
<b>75+</b>	6,926	7,906
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>26,973</b>

MARGINS OF ERROR

**APPENDIX 7. GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 7-1. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Type of Move – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in California who had a change of residence from 1 year ago

Type of Move	Number
From Abroad	19,352
From a Different State	19,813
Within California	85,990
<b>Total</b>	<b>88,062</b>

**Table 7-2. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in California

Characteristic	Total	Nonmover	Mover
<b>Population 1 Year and Over</b>	<b>12,835</b>	<b>87,657</b>	<b>88,062</b>
<b>Age</b>			
1-17	14,015	40,885	39,362
18-24	12,772	24,289	21,789
25-34	15,207	29,292	28,602
35-49	13,376	32,508	29,203
50-64	10,604	20,803	18,320
65-74	7,465	9,695	7,075
75+	6,593	10,740	7,166
Median Age	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	14,563	47,817	47,672
Female	12,490	50,731	48,562
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
White, Not Hispanic	13,186	43,389	43,116
Black, Not Hispanic	15,506	24,759	21,031
Asian, Not Hispanic	17,571	28,377	23,617
Hispanic	10,527	57,775	56,557
<b>Nativity</b>			
Native - Born in California	62,019	86,660	62,144
Native - Born Elsewhere	52,476	45,227	30,531
Foreign Born	55,807	58,719	36,485

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-----Table 7-2. Continued-----

**Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in California

Characteristic	Total	Nonmover	Mover
<b>Marital Status (Persons Age 15+)</b>			
Never Married	48,724	47,642	37,360
Married	65,589	68,168	34,772
Separated	18,844	16,872	10,445
Widowed	19,444	17,821	7,379
Divorced	34,506	29,541	15,550
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)</b>			
Not a High School Graduate	40,142	43,064	20,332
High School Graduate	46,888	40,438	23,544
Some College or Associate's Degree	41,990	41,422	23,859
Bachelor's Degree	43,268	41,470	19,208
Master's Degree or Higher	35,423	32,917	13,897
<b>Employment Status (Persons Age 16+)</b>			
Civilian Labor Force - Employed	44,702	60,266	47,569
Civilian Labor Force - Unemployed	31,724	29,434	15,019
Armed Forces	6,738	6,006	5,173
Not in the Labor Force	42,414	43,631	26,107

**Table 7-3. Interstate Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by Selected Characteristics – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 1 year and over and Households in the U.S. who moved to or from California 1 year ago

Characteristic	To: California From: Another State	From: California To: Another State
<b>Total Movers</b>	<b>19,813</b>	<b>24,359</b>
<b>Age Group</b>		
1-17	7,112	9,452
18-24	8,399	9,205
25-34	8,021	9,340
35-49	5,979	7,670
50-64	5,768	6,976
65+	3,231	3,735
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	11,540	15,101
Female	12,220	13,710
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
White, Not Hispanic	16,190	17,839
Black, Not Hispanic	5,464	5,929
Asian, Not Hispanic	5,436	5,375
Hispanic	9,092	13,823
<b>Nativity</b>		
Native	17,762	23,320
Foreign born	6,686	8,091
<b>Household Income</b>		
Less than \$20,000	9,002	10,120
\$20,000 - \$49,999	8,499	14,280
\$50,000 - \$74,999	7,505	10,203
\$75,000 - \$124,999	13,025	10,862
\$125,000 - \$199,999	8,217	8,037
\$200,000+	5,410	5,574
<b>Poverty Status (Persons for whom Poverty Status is Determined)</b>	<b>19,436</b>	<b>22,244</b>
Below Poverty	7,965	9,118
At or Above Poverty	17,232	21,151
<b>Marital Status (Persons Age 15+)</b>	<b>17,430</b>	<b>19,014</b>
Never Married	11,708	11,737
Married	10,193	13,402
Separated, Widowed, or Divorced	5,442	5,694
<b>Educational Attainment (Persons Age 25+)</b>	<b>13,749</b>	<b>14,484</b>
Less than a Bachelor's Degree	9,294	10,264
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	8,925	9,558
<b>Households*</b>	<b>8,708</b>	<b>9,423</b>
Family Households	5,903	7,017
Nonfamily Households	6,339	7,009

\*Mover status for households are based on the householder.

**Table 7-4. Geographic Mobility in the Past Year by U.S. Region of Former Residence – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 1 year and over in the U.S. who moved to or from California 1 year ago

<b>U.S. Region</b>	<b>To California From Other States in:</b>	<b>From California To Other States in:</b>
<b>Midwest</b>	9,696	9,599
<b>Northeast</b>	6,172	7,076
<b>South</b>	12,018	12,609
<b>West</b>	13,105	16,056
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,813</b>	<b>24,359</b>

**APPENDIX 8. FOREIGN BORN – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 8-1. Age by Nativity and Sex – Margin of Error**

Universe: Total population

	18,579	19,737	25,504	5,594	6,231	8,738
	25,377	21,485	34,349	13,276	9,761	19,183
	21,769	16,645	29,105	17,175	16,652	26,039
	19,794	17,600	30,907	18,612	17,644	28,908
	20,059	14,837	28,114	17,806	16,368	27,638
	14,724	12,814	21,265	14,959	15,061	24,973
	15,632	18,679	27,876	11,847	12,200	20,250
	12,634	12,324	18,868	8,665	9,813	13,736
	7,997	9,543	12,173	5,071	7,224	9,444
	<b>36,239</b>	<b>33,924</b>	<b>56,001</b>	<b>35,317</b>	<b>31,429</b>	<b>56,001</b>

**Table 8-2. Race/Ethnicity by Nativity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Total population

Race/Ethnicity	Native	Foreign Born		
		Naturalized	Noncitizen	Total
<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	31,410	17,061	17,350	27,584
<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	18,506	7,368	6,841	10,467
<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	21,443	25,841	26,717	21,071
<b>Hispanic</b>	50,210	29,038	48,454	49,255
<b>Total*</b>	<b>56,001</b>	<b>44,981</b>	<b>55,264</b>	<b>56,001</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 8-3. World Region of Birth – Margin of Error**

Universe: Foreign-born population

Region of Birth	Margin of Error
Africa	12,521
Central America	52,836
North America	6,182
South America	15,671
Eastern Asia	24,225
South Central Asia	23,616
South Eastern Asia	26,551
Western Asia (Middle East)	14,066
Europe	21,237
Other*	10,708
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,001</b>

\*Includes the Caribbean, Oceania, other U.S. Island Areas, and at Sea.

**Table 8-4. Top Five Countries of Birth by Citizenship Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Foreign-born population

Country of Birth	Naturalized	Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
All Countries	44,981	55,264	56,001
Mexico	25,671	47,026	51,268
Philippines	18,754	15,102	24,477
China	12,170	13,547	18,317
Vietnam	15,504	9,079	18,466
El Salvador	11,495	15,348	20,859

**Table 8-5. Year of Entry into the U.S. by Citizenship Status for California's Foreign-Born Population – Margin of Error**

Universe: Foreign-born population

Year of Entry into the U.S.	Naturalized	Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
<b>Before 1950</b>	4,649	2,396	5,147
<b>1950-1959</b>	8,924	3,883	10,588
<b>1960-1969</b>	14,120	7,346	16,405
<b>1970-1979</b>	22,601	14,272	25,353
<b>1980-1989</b>	30,241	21,704	35,247
<b>1990-1999</b>	30,563	29,379	41,978
<b>2000-2011</b>	14,812	42,399	41,731
<b>2000-2005</b>	13,962	31,283	31,992
<b>2006-2011</b>	5,945	29,181	30,280
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,981</b>	<b>55,264</b>	<b>56,001</b>

**Table 8-6. Year of Entry into the U.S. by Citizenship Status for California's Mexican-Born Population – Margin of Error**

Universe: Mexican-born population

Year of Entry into the U.S.	Naturalized	Noncitizen	Total Foreign Born
<b>Before 1950</b>	1,836	2,123	2,637
<b>1950-1959</b>	4,742	3,337	6,208
<b>1960-1969</b>	7,205	5,006	8,596
<b>1970-1979</b>	11,677	11,828	15,167
<b>1980-1989</b>	14,331	17,210	23,157
<b>1990-1999</b>	12,229	27,082	32,708
<b>2000-2011</b>	8,058	33,902	35,450
<b>2000-2005</b>	6,769	26,086	26,770
<b>2006-2011</b>	3,244	18,589	19,694
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,671</b>	<b>47,026</b>	<b>51,268</b>

**APPENDIX 9. LANGUAGE – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 9-1. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Age – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 5 years and over

	9,011	29,428	8,366
	12,772	21,784	9,687
	14,712	42,866	35,568
	7,313	15,069	12,673
	<b>6,687</b>	<b>72,686</b>	<b>42,318</b>

**Table 9-2. Top Ten Languages Spoken at Home Other than English by Ability to Speak English – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 5 years and over who speaks a language other than English at home

Language	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home and Speaks English Less than "Well"
<b>All Languages</b>	<b>72,686</b>	<b>42,318</b>
<b>Spanish</b>	61,148	34,749
<b>Tagalog</b>	27,898	6,351
<b>Chinese</b>	21,564	11,446
<b>Vietnamese</b>	21,769	10,766
<b>Korean</b>	17,620	7,279
<b>Cantonese</b>	15,160	7,936
<b>Mandarin</b>	14,584	6,277
<b>Persian</b>	17,448	4,835
<b>Armenian</b>	12,155	5,818
<b>Arabic</b>	14,398	5,109

**Table 9-3. Language Spoken at Home by Age and Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 5 years and over for whom poverty status is determined

Age Group	Total		Speaks Only English		Speaks a Language Other than English	
	Number	Below Poverty	Number	Below Poverty	Number	Below Poverty
5-17	11,594	29,830	31,497	21,335	29,106	24,634
18-24	12,153	22,589	22,564	13,193	21,291	17,739
25-64	14,523	46,649	43,887	28,892	42,840	32,078
65+	7,577	11,741	15,927	7,563	15,200	9,703
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,094</b>	<b>75,616</b>	<b>72,145</b>	<b>43,348</b>	<b>72,427</b>	<b>57,958</b>

**Table 9-4. Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English by Educational Attainment – Margin of Error**

Universe: Population 25 years and over

Educational Attainment	Total	Speaks Only English	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home	Speaks a Language Other than English at Home and Speaks English Less than "Well"
Not a High School Graduate	40,142	23,849	38,517	34,241
High School Graduate	46,888	36,478	33,968	19,943
Some College or Associate's Degree	41,990	36,723	30,142	10,861
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	53,613	44,213	31,447	11,559
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>47,815</b>	<b>46,437</b>	<b>39,351</b>

## APPENDIX 10. DISABILITY – MARGINS OF ERROR

**Table 10-1. Age by Sex and Disability Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population with a disability

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
Under 5	1,985	2,321	2,883
5-17	8,694	7,061	11,904
18-34	9,964	7,128	13,340
35-64	16,207	16,475	23,530
65-74	9,024	8,764	13,633
75+	7,691	10,267	13,726
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,841</b>	<b>21,395</b>	<b>32,812</b>

**Table 10-2. Age by Type of Disability – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Age Group	Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	Type of Disability					
		Hearing Difficulty	Vision Difficulty	Cognitive Difficulty	Ambulatory Difficulty	Self-care Difficulty	Independent Living Difficulty
Under 5*	6,685	2,502	2,638				
5-17**	9,048	3,557	4,556	10,739	4,293	5,304	
18-64	10,939	12,663	13,153	18,108	19,206	12,191	15,626
65+	7,577	14,642	11,257	12,127	17,404	13,555	15,630
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>19,377</b>	<b>18,608</b>	<b>25,331</b>	<b>24,187</b>	<b>16,658</b>	<b>20,694</b>

\*For children under 5 years old, only questions regarding hearing and vision difficulties were asked.

\*\*For children between the ages of 5 and 14, only questions regarding hearing, vision, cognitive, ambulatory, and self-care difficulties were asked.

**Table 10-3. Race/Ethnicity by Disability Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population

Race/Ethnicity	Total	With a Disability
White, Not Hispanic	11,238	25,549
Black, Not Hispanic	16,735	11,275
Asian, Not Hispanic	18,951	10,514
Hispanic	6,365	22,185
<b>Total*</b>	<b>6,645</b>	<b>32,812</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

## APPENDIX 11. VETERANS – MARGINS OF ERROR

**Table 11-1. Age by Sex and Veteran Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian population 18 years and over

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	Veterans	Number	Veterans	Number	Veterans
18-34	11,074	8,083	7,396	3,742	13,566	9,585
35-54	9,329	13,230	7,484	4,059	12,291	12,887
55-64	4,764	12,277	5,361	3,789	7,099	12,837
65-74	3,810	7,643	5,490	1,583	7,465	7,722
75+	4,325	9,102	4,741	2,453	6,593	9,643
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,008</b>	<b>20,842</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>6,898</b>	<b>8,358</b>	<b>22,913</b>

**Table 11-2. Race/Ethnicity by Veteran Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Civilian population 18 years and over

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Veterans
White, Not Hispanic	10,185	18,482
Black, Not Hispanic	12,164	6,257
Asian, Not Hispanic	13,953	5,841
Hispanic	5,197	9,355
<b>Total*</b>	<b>8,358</b>	<b>22,913</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.

**Table 11-3. Veterans by Period of Service – Margin of Error**

Universe: Veterans

Period of Service*	Margin of Error
<b>Total Veterans</b>	22,913
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Gulf War (9/2001 or Later)</b>	10,163
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001)</b>	12,859
<b>Vietnam Era</b>	13,065
<b>Korean War</b>	7,049
<b>World War II</b>	6,186
<b>Between Conflicts/Wars</b>	15,218
<b>Pre-World War II</b>	925

\*Veterans are counted in more than one period of service if they have served during multiple time periods.

**Table 11-4. Veterans by Period of Service and Poverty Status – Margin of Error**

Universe: Veteran population for whom poverty status is determined

<b>Period of Service*</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Below Poverty</b>
<b>Total Veterans</b>	22,789	7,143
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Gulf War (9/2001 or Later)</b>	10,240	3,440
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001)</b>	12,870	2,545
<b>Vietnam Era</b>	13,280	4,460
<b>Korean War</b>	6,916	2,105
<b>World War II</b>	6,123	1,637
<b>Between Conflicts/Wars</b>	14,804	3,691
<b>Pre-World War II</b>	844	178

\*Veterans are counted in more than one period of service if they have served during multiple time periods.

**APPENDIX 12. FERTILITY – MARGINS OF ERROR**

**Table 12-1. Women who had a Birth in the Past 12 Months by Marital Status and Age – Margin of Error**

Universe: Women 15 to 49 years

	8,452	3,695
	8,545	7,597
	6,589	6,792
	7,092	7,366
	18,359	6,284
	16,315	4,289
	7,852	1,878
	<b>7,208</b>	<b>16,209</b>

**Table 12-2. Women who had a Birth in the Past 12 Months by Marital Status and Race/Ethnicity – Margin of Error**

Universe: Women 15 to 49 years

<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Women who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>
<b>White, Not Hispanic</b>	4,531	8,496
<b>Black, Not Hispanic</b>	7,194	3,959
<b>Asian, Not Hispanic</b>	8,807	5,329
<b>Hispanic</b>	4,269	12,595
<b>Total*</b>	<b>7,208</b>	<b>16,209</b>

\*Total includes all race/ethnic groups.