## Accessing data on the Census Data API

**November 6, 2023** 



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## Today's Agenda



API Background and Basics

### **API Examples**

- Population for all Counties in California
- Getting data from multiple tables
- Accessing 2005 ACS data
- Dual vintage PUMAs and the Microdata API

#### Resources

## Application Programming Interfaces

Free, publicly accessible, open source services



#### **Census Data API**

 Raw statistical data from programs and surveys across the Bureau

#### Geocoder

• Translates addresses and other location formats into latitude/longitude parameters

### **TIGERweb Services**

 Census area boundaries and shapes for mapping referenced by FIPS codes

Census Data API questions: <u>census.data@census.gov</u> Geocoder questions: <u>geo.geocoding.services@census.gov</u> TIGERweb questions: <u>geo.tigerweb@census.gov</u>

## Census Data API



#### **Census Data API**

• Data service that allows software developers and other users to access public data in a standardized way

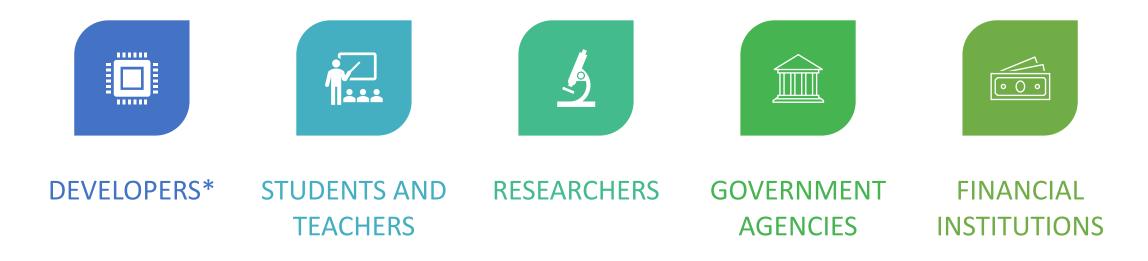
#### Uses:

- Supports mobile and web applications (internal and external)
- Drives interactive data visualizations
- Connects to statistical analysis software like SAS and R

#### Advantages:

- Access only the variables and geographies needed
- Immediate access to updates
- No need to host data on another server
- More data than what is available on data.census.gov

### WHO uses the API?





\*Resources for R and Python users at the end of presentation.

### WHY use the API?

\* Want older data not available on data.census.gov, such as pre-2010 ACS

\* Pull data for multiple tables at once, rather than viewing individual tables on data.census.gov

\* Want to gather a lot of data at once (usually involves use of third-party software)

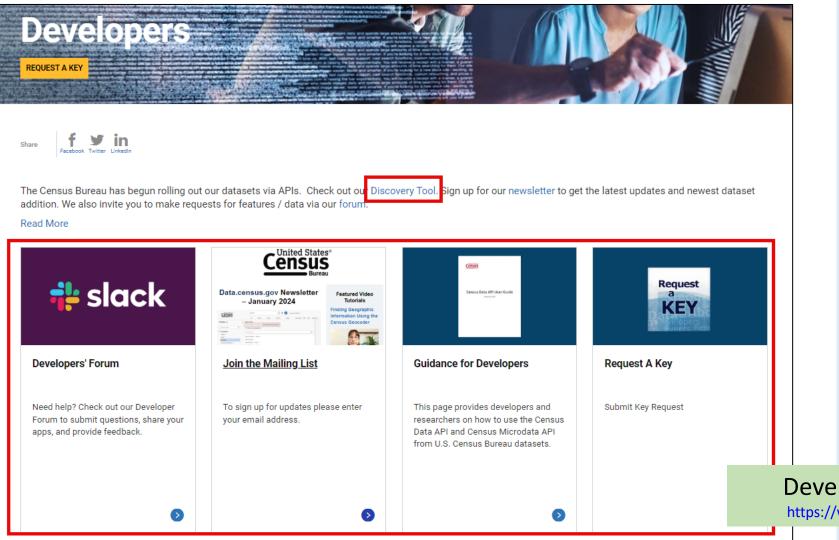
\* Want additional datasets not available in data.census.gov or the Microdata Access Tool (MDAT)

\* Problems pulling data from data.census.gov

\* Using Census data to create your own application or visualization



## **Developers Page**



United States<sup>®</sup>

Bureau

#### Accessing our API

- Request a Key
  - No charge
  - No throttling/limitations
- Browse the Discovery Tool
  - List of available datasets/endpoints
  - Descriptions, etc.
- Review the Updates Periodically
  - Join the Mailing List
  - Check your Spam folder for alerts
- Share your Experiences
  - Developers Forum

#### Developers Home Page

https://www.census.gov/developers/

## **Discovery Tool**

	// Census.gov / Data / Developers / Updates / Census Data API Discovery Tool
Within Developers	Conque Data ADI Discovery Teal
About	Census Data API Discovery Tool
API Forum	
App Gallery	March 01, 2014
Available APIs	
Geography	Share <b>f y</b> in Facebook Twitter Linkedin
Guidance for Developers	
News	The Census Data API Discovery Tool provides a machine-readable dataset
Terms of Service	discovery service and is available in three formats:
Updates	<ul> <li>api.census.gov/data.html</li> <li>api.census.gov/data.xml</li> <li>api.census.gov/data.json</li> </ul>
a KEY	The content of api.census.gov/data.json is based largely on the Open Project Data Common Core Metadata Schema and is extended to include metadata specific to Census Bureau datasets. The api.census.gov/data.xml URI may be used to access the same information as XML.
m Developers	In addition to the above URIs dataset discovery is available for the entire

#### Information Provided

- Dataset Description
- Variables Included, Changes, Variable Formats, and Notes
- Annotation Variables and Values
- **Cross-Tab Variables**
- Supported Geographies
- Example Calls
- Links to Program Technical Documentation
- Links to FTP Servers

Title	Description	Vintage	Dataset Name		Geography List					Developer Documentation	API Base URL
American Community Survey: 5-Year Estimates: Data Profiles 5-Year	The American Community Survey (ACS) is an ongoing survey that provides data every year giving communities the current information they need to plan investments and services. The ACS covers a broad range of topics about social, economic, housing, and demographic characteristics of the U.S. population. The ACS -year data profiles include the following geographies: nation, all states (including DC and Puerto Rico), all metropolitan areas, all congressional districts, all counties, all places and all tracts. The Data profiles contain broad social, economic, housing, and demographic information. The data are presented as both counts and percentages. There are over 2,400 variables in this dataset.	2021	acs> acs5> profile	Aggregate	geographies	<u>variables</u>	groups	<u>sorts</u>	<u>examples</u>	documentation	http://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/pr



## **Available APIs Page**

Within Developers

About

API Forum

App Gallery

Available APIs

Geography

Guidance for Developers

News

Terms of Service

Updates



#### // Census.gov / Data / Developers / Available APIs

### Available APIs

f y in

We plan on adding more of our publicly available datasets. Here you'll find wi of our many data sets are currently available via API. To make specific reque the release of datasets, please sign up and submit your requests on our Dev Forum.

NEW: We now have a machine-readable dataset discovery service available release. Visit our Discovery Tool page to learn more

#### EXPAND ALL COLLAPSE ALL

American Community Survey (ACS)

Decennial Census

Economic Census

- Deputation Estimates and Projections
- Health Insurance Statistics

Poverty Statistics

Annual Business Survey (ABS)

Annual Survey of Entrepreneurs (ASE)

EXPAND ALL | COLLAPSE ALL

American Community Survey (ACS)

#### American Community Survey 1-Year Data (2005 - 2021)

September 15, 2022

Areas with populations of 65,000+. Covers a broad range of topics about social, economic, demographic, and housing characteristics of the U.S. population.

#### American Community Survey 1-Year Supplemental Data (2014 - 2021)

October 20, 2022

High-level detailed tables tabulated on the 1-year microdata for geographies with populations of 20,000 or more.

#### American Community Survey 3-Year Data (2007 - 2013)

September 15, 2016

Areas with populations of 20,000+. Covers a broad range of topics about social, economic, demographic, and housing characteristics of the U.S. population.

Available APIs Page

https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets.html



Provides the same information found in the Discovery Tool, but in an easier to read format

### data.census.gov and the Census Data API

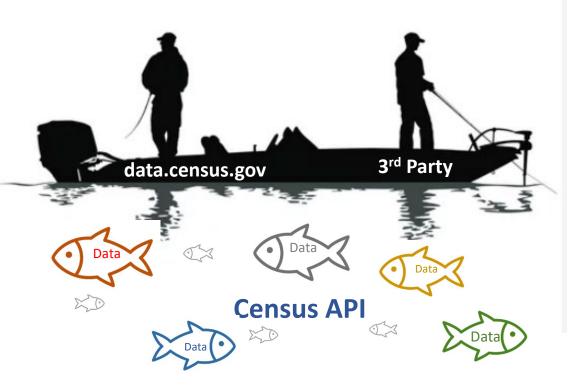
#### Query through data.census.gov

- Queries are made for you
- No need to learn how to use the API
- Returns formatted data
- Provides tables, maps, and visualizations





### Two ways to get the same data



#### **Directly query the API**

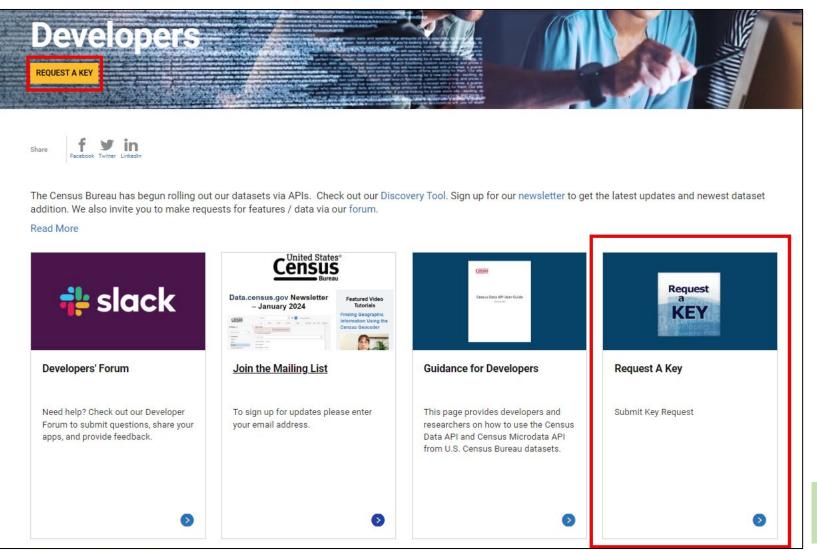
- Machine-readable data perfect for use in dashboards or apps
- Provides single or multiple pieces of data
- Quickly and easily make bulk queries
- Includes more datasets

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"Mashington", "04000001553", "Mashington", "7705281", mull, "650622", mull, "5130200", mull, "877 57, mull, "214264", mull, "783050", mull, "64307", mull, "53140", mull, "36556", mull, "77016", mull, "82103", mull, "138919", mull, "147299", mull, "93760", mull, "33349", mull, "6570", mull, "6676", mull ", "243", mull, "7334", mull, "2633", mull, "935", mull, "6535", mull, "4637", mull, "4637", mull, "4637", mull, "4631", "1431", mull, "147299", mull, "937", mull, "4535", mull, "4557", mull, "6577", mull, "1477", mull, "5170", mu



## API Key



#### **API Key**

- Request a Key
  - No charge
  - No throttling/limitations
- Necessary if you plan to run more than 500 queries per IP address per day
  - Request a key at <u>https://www.census.gov/data</u> <u>/developers.html</u> or <u>https://www.census.gov/data</u> <u>/developers/data-sets.html</u>

#### Request a Key https://api.census.gov/data/key\_signup.html

11



### **Understanding the API Query Examples**

An asterisk (\*) indicates that all of that particular type of geography will be included (e.g.: **&for=state:\*** indicates that data will be pulled for **all states**).

Numbers found in the geography portion indicate the specific FIPS code or the unique identifier for a given geography (e.g., **&for=state:06** indicates that the data will be pulled for **California (06)**.

Geography Hierarchy	Geography Level	Example URL
Geography merarchy	Level	•
110	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=us:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
us	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=us:1&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=region:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
region	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=region:3&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
division	030	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=division:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	050	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=division:5&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
stata	040	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state	040	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAMI&for=state:06&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
		https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=county:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state, county	050	https://api.congue.com/date/2021/acc/acc5/profile?cot-NAME&for=compty/*∈=state/*&frey=VOUP_KEV_GOES_HEPE



### **Understanding the API Query Examples**

The **&key=** portion is where you will add your key to the query if you have one.

A key is needed if you plan to run more than 500 API queries per IP address per day.

Geography Hierarchy	Geography Level	Example URL
		https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=us:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
us	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=us:1&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=region:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
region	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=region:3&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
division	030	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=division:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	030	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=division:5&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state	040	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state	040	https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=state:05&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
		https://api.census.gov/data/2021/acs/acs5/profile?get=NAME&for=county:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
states county	050	https://opi.com/anto/2021/com/com5/profile2cot-NAME&for=country*∈=states*&loor=VOUD_KEV_GOES_HEDE



## Today's Agenda

### API Background and Basics

### **API Examples**

- Population for all Counties in California
- Getting data from multiple tables
- Accessing 2005 ACS data
- Dual vintage PUMAs and the Microdata API



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## **Census API**

## Starting off Simple - Single Variables for Geographies

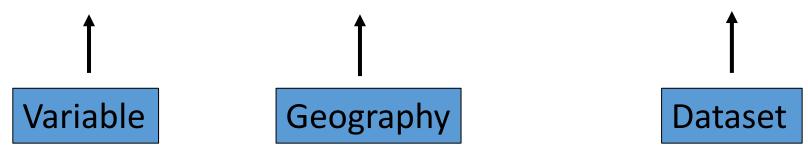
• Find the Total Population of all Counties in California as of the 2020 Census



## **Census API**

## Starting off Simple - Single Variables for Geographies

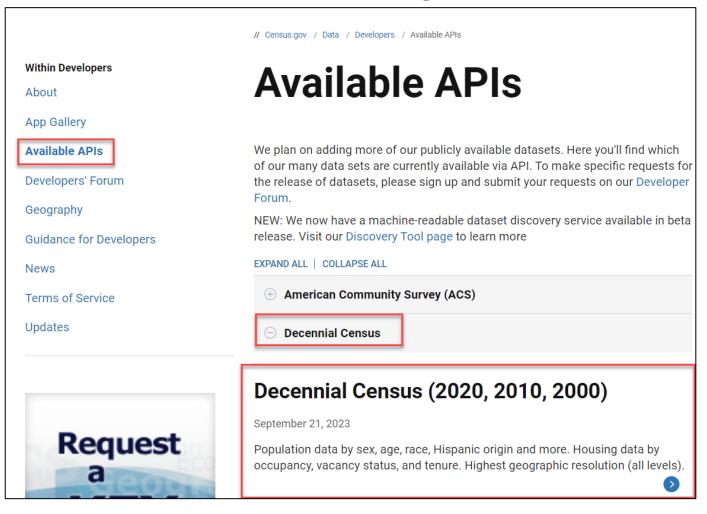
• Find the Total Population of all Counties in California as of the 2020 Census





Total Population of all Counties in California as of the 2020 Census

Select Your Dataset On The Available APIs Page





census.gov/data/developers/data-sets.html

Under Redistricting Data, select 2020 PL Examples and Support Geography



- API Call: api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl
- Example for data that has an assigned key inserted: api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=state:\*&key=[user key]
- 2020 PL API Variables [ html | xml | json ]
- 2020 PL Technical Documentation
- 2020 PL Examples and Supported Geography

https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets/decennial-census.html



Open the Variables and Examples links in new tabs in your browser

Title	Description	Vintage	Dataset Name		Geography List					Developer Documentation	API Base URL
Decennial Census: Redistricting Data (PL 94- 171)	Public Law 94-171, enacted in 1975, directs the Census Bureau to make special preparations to provide redistricting data needed by the 50 states. It specifies that within a year following Census Day, the Census Bureau must send the governor and legislative leadership in each state the data they need to redraw districts for the United States Congress and state legislature. To meet this legal requirement, the Census Bureau set up a program that affords state officials an opportunity before each decennial census to define the small areas for which they wish to receive census population totals for redistricting purposes. Officials may receive data for voting districts (e.g., election precincts, wards) and state house and senate districts, in addition to standard census geographic areas such as counties, cities, census tracts, and tabulation blocks. State participation in defining areas is voluntary and nonpartisan.		dec> pl	Aggregate	<u>geographies</u>	<u>variables</u>	g <u>roups</u>	<u>sorts</u>	examples	<u>documentation</u>	<u>http://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl</u>
	1 dataset					<u>`</u>					

https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl.html



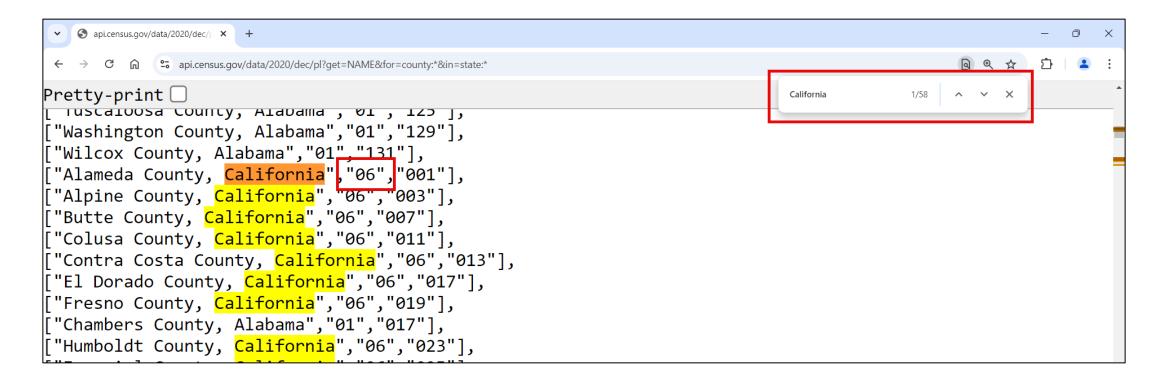
 On the Examples page, right click on the second County link and choose Open link in new tab

	~ ·			
Geography Hierarchy	Geography Level	Example URL		
	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=us:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
us	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=us:1&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=region:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
region	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=region:3&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
disciplina.	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=division:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
division	030	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=division:5&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
	0.10	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
state	040	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=state:06&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
		https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE		
state> county	050	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county:*∈=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HER	F	
		https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county:037∈=state:06&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_H		
		https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county%20subdivision:*∈=state:48&key=YOUR_K	Open link in new <u>w</u> indow	
state> county> county subdivision	060	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county%20subdivision:*∈=state:48∈=county:*&k	Open link in incognito window	<u>RE</u>
county subdivision		https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county%20subdivision:91835∈=state:48%20county:	Save lin <u>k</u> as	S_HERI
state> county> county subdivision>		https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=subminor%20civil%20division:*∈=state:72%20cour	Copy link addr <u>e</u> ss	<u>.sion:572</u>
subminor civil division	067	https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=subminor%20civil%20division:76644∈=state:72%20	I <u>n</u> spect	abdivisior

https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl/examples.html



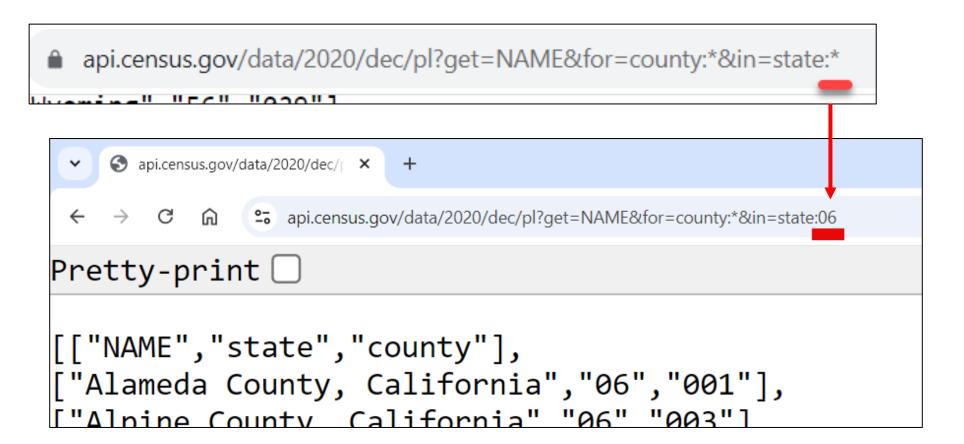
- First, we need to locate California's state FIPS code
- Press Ctrl+F to open a search box in your browser and type "California"
- California's state FIPS code is 06



https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county:\*&in=state:\*



 Update the URL to change the asterisk (also known as a wildcard in the API) following "state:" to California's state FIPS code of 06



https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME&for=county:\*&in=state:06



- On the Variables page in your other tab
- Scroll down to find variable P1\_001N, the Total Population variable from table P1.

$\leftrightarrow \rightarrow G$		
METDIV	Geography	
<u>NATION</u>	Geography	
<u>NECTA</u>	Geography	
<u>NECTADIV</u>	Geography	
<u>P1_001N</u>	!!Total:	RACE
<u>P1_002N</u>	!!Total:!!Population of one race:	RACE
<u>P1_003N</u>	!!Total:!!Population of one race:!!White alone	RACE

https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl/variables.html



- Go back to the other tab to update the URL with the population variable
- After NAME in the URL, add ",P1\_001N" and hit enter to reload the page
- You can now see the population for each county in California as of the 2020 Census
  - For example, Alameda County has a population of 1,682,353.

	3	api.cens	sus.gov/	data/20	)20/dec,	/i= <b>×</b>	+								
÷	$\rightarrow$	C	ሰ	0 -0	api.cer	nsus.go	/data/202	20/dec/pl?g	jet=NAME	E,P1_001N	\&for=c	ounty:*8	in=stat	te:06	
Pre	ett	у-р	rin	t											
ררי															

https://api.census.gov/data/2020/dec/pl?get=NAME,P1\_001N&for=county:\*&in=state:72



## **Census API**

## Multiple Variables from Multiple Tables

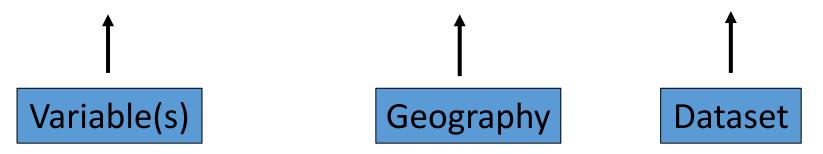
• Find the Male and Female under 5 population by Race/Ethnicity in California using the 2023 ACS 1-Year Estimates



## **Census API**

## Multiple Variables from Multiple Tables

• Find the Male and Female under 5 population by Race/Ethnicity in California using the 2023 ACS 1-Year Estimates





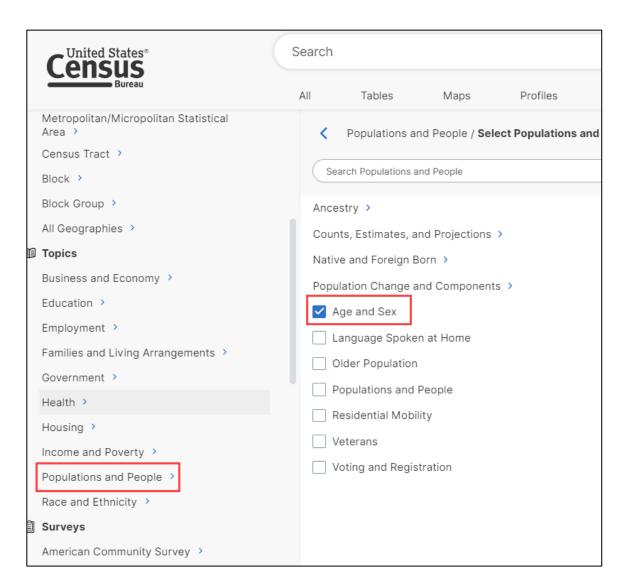
# Male and Female under 5 Population for multiple races/ethnicities in California

- As an optional first step, go to data.census.gov click on Advanced Search to locate tables you'd like to use
- Skip to slide 34 for API only instructions

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elp Feedba	ack Advanced Search
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Under Topics, select Populations and People and choose Age and Sex





### Under Topics, select Race and Ethnicity and choose Race and Ethnicity

	Topics	American Indian and Alaska Native >
	Business and Economy >	Asian >
	Education >	Black or African American >
	Employment >	Hispanic or Latino >
	Families and Living Arrangements >	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander >
	Government >	Not Hispanic or Latino >
	Health >	Some Other Race >
	Housing >	Two or More Races >
	Income and Poverty >	White >
	Populations and People >	All available race combinations
Γ	Race and Ethnicity >	All available races
Ê	Surveys	All available races alone
	American Community Survey >	All available races alone or in combination
	Current Population Survey >	Race and Ethnicity
	Decennial Census >	Total population
	Decennial Census of Island Areas >	



Under geography, choose State > California.

Clear all filters 🔟	Search State
Search for a filter or table Q	All States within United States, Puerto Rico, and the Isla
Geographies	Alabama
Nation >	Alaska
State >	Arizona
County >	Arkansas
County Subdivision >	🗹 California
Place >	Colorado
ZIP Code Tabulation Area >	Connecticut
Metropolitan/Micropolitan Statistical Area 🔸	Delaware
Census Tract >	District of Columbia
Block >	Florida
Block Group >	Georgia
All Geographies >	🗌 Hawaii



Once all Filters are selected, click Search in the bottom right corner

An official website of the United States government Here's how	w you know ~			
		Search 🛛 🎐 🝳	Advanced Search	
All	Tables	Maps Profiles Pages		Apps Help FAQ Feedback
3 Filters ? Race and Ethnicity × Age and Sex × Clear all filters Search for a filter or table Q Geographies				
Nation >				
State >				
County >				
County Subdivision >			Advanced Search Please select a filter to begin exploring U.S. Census Bureau data.	
Place >			Flease select a litter to begin exploring 0.5. Census bureau data.	
ZIP Code Tabulation Area >				
Metropolitan/Micropolitan Statistical Area >				
Census Tract >				
Block >				
Block Group >				
All Geographies >				
Topics				
Business and Economy >				
Education >				
Employment >				
amilies and Living Arrangements				
*				SEARCH



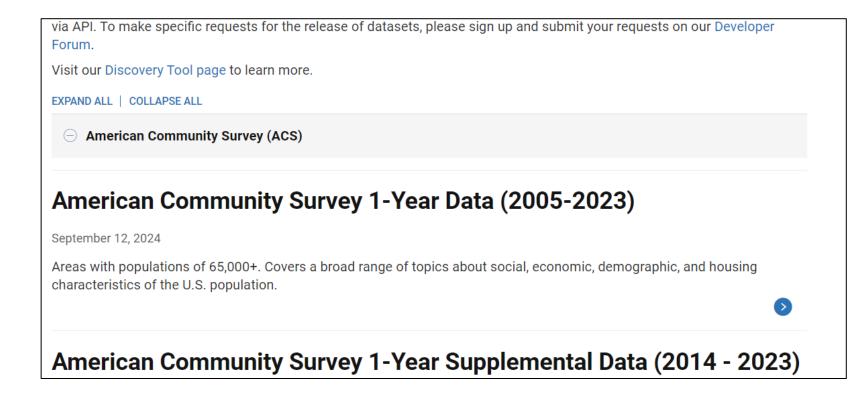
- Locate the B01001A-I series of tables from the ACS 1-Year Estimates.
- Data from all nine tables can be pulled from a single call using the API

2	United States® ENSUS Bureau All Tal	Search Dies Maps Profil	♥ ♥ Q A			
ilters	710 Results     K       View: 10   25   50     Download Table Data	B01001A   Sex by Age (White Alone)         American Community Survey       Universe: People who are White alone       2023: ACS 1-Year Estimates Detaile         Please note that American Community Survey 1-Year estimates are published for geog				
esults	American Community Survey <b>B01001A</b>   Sex by Age (White Alone) (+) View All 26 Products	Label	California			
	American Community Survey <b>B01001B</b>   Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone) • View All 26 Products	✓ Total: ✓ Male:	Estimate 14,999,252 7,509,060			
	American Community Survey <b>B01001C</b>   Sex by Age (American Indian and Alaska Nati	Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years	327,163 340,865 382,938			
	American Community Survey <b>B01001D</b>   Sex by Age (Asian Alone) (+) View All 26 Products	15 to 17 years 18 and 19 years 20 to 24 years	236,729 171,587 427,036			
	American Community Survey <b>B01001E</b>   Sex by Age (Native Hawaiian and Other Pacif	25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years	456,778 536,655			
	American Community Survey <b>B01001F</b>   Sex by Age (Some Other Race Alone) (+) View All 26 Products	35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years	1,040,656 929,665 1,059,464			



## Male under 5 Population for multiple races/ethnicities in California

• Select the American Community Survey 1-Year Data on the Available APIs page





 Under Detailed Tables, open the Variables html link and Examples link in new tabs

Notes on ACS Estimate and Annotation Values						
	5					
Detailed Tables						
<ul> <li>Example Call: api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,group(B01001)&amp;for=us:1&amp;key=YOUR_k</li> <li>2023 ACS Detailed Tables Variables [ html   xml   json ]</li> <li>ACS Technical Documentation</li> </ul>	KEY_GOES_HERE					
Examples and Supported Geography						
Subject Tables						
<ul> <li>Example Call: api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1/subject? get=NAME,group(S0101)&amp;for=us:1&amp;key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE</li> <li>2022 ACC Cubicet Tables Veriables [ btral lowel lines ]</li> </ul>	(					

https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets/acs-1year.html



- Open either link for the State geography
- Update the URL to the California's state FIPs code (06)

Census API: Examples for /data/2023/acs/acs1

Geography Hierarchy	Geography Level	Example URL
us	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=us:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	010	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=us:1&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
region	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=region:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
		https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=region:3&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
division	020	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=division:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	030	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=division:5&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state	040	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
		https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=state:06&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state> county		https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=county:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
	050	https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=county:*∈=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
		https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=county:037∈=state:06&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE

	÷	$\rightarrow$	G	ሰ	0-0	api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=state:06				
ŀ	Pretty-print 🗌									
	[["NAME","B01001_001E","state"], ["California","38965193","06"]]									

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001\_001E&for=state:06



- Open the Variables link in your other tab
- Press Ctrl+F to open your browser's search feature, and search "B01001A"
- The variable for the Total Male Under 5 Population for the White alone race category is B01001A\_003E
- The variable for the Total Female Under 5 Population for the White alone race category is B01001A\_018E

			B0100	1A 1/156	^	~ ×	
<u>B01001_048E</u>	Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!80 to 84 years	SEX BY AGE		<u>B01001_048M</u> , B01001_048MA	0	int	<u>B01001</u>
<u>B01001_049E</u>	Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!85 years and over	SEX BY AGE	not required	<u>B01001_049EA,</u> <u>B01001_049M,</u> <u>B01001_049MA</u>	0	int	<u>B01001</u>
B01001A_001E	Estimate!!Total:	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not required	B01001A_001EA, B01001A_001M, B01001A_001MA	0	int	<u>B01001</u>
B01001A_002E	Estimate!!Total:!!Male:	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not required	B01001A_002EA, B01001A_002M, B01001A_002MA	0	int	<mark>B01001</mark>
<u>B01001A_003E</u>	Estimate!!Total:!!Male:!!Under 5 years	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not required	B01001A_003EA, B01001A_003M, B01001A_003MA	0	int	<u>B01001</u>
			not	B01001A_004EA,			

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1/variables.html



- Go back to your other tab where you are building out your API query
- Replace the default variable in the URL with B01001A\_003E,B01001A\_018E following NAME

api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001A\_003E,B01001A\_018E&for=state:06

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001A\_003E,B01001A\_018E&for=state:06



- Navigate back to the Variables link in the other tab
- Press Ctrl+F to open your browser's search feature, and search "B01001B"
- The variable for the Total Male Under 5 Population for Black or African American Alone race is B01001B\_003E
- The variable for the Total Female Under 5 Population for Black or African American Alone race is B01001B\_018E

			B010	D1B 1/156		~ ~	×	
B01001A_030E	Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!75 to 84 years	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	nc. required		0	int		B01
<u>B01001A_031E</u>	Estimate!!Total:!!Female:!!85 years and over	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not required	B01001A_031EA, B01001A_031M, B01001A_031MA	0	int	ļ	<u>B01</u>
B01001B_001E	Estimate!!Total:	SEX BY AGE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE)	not required	B01001B_001EA, B01001B_001M, B01001B_001MA	0	int	ļ	<u>B01</u>
B01001B_002E	Estimate!!Total:!!Male:	SEX BY AGE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE)	not required	B01001B_002EA, B01001B_002M, B01001B_002MA	0	int	ļ	<u>B01</u>
B01001B_003E	Estimate!!Total:!!Male:!!Under 5 years	SEX BY AGE (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE)	not required	B01001B_003EA, B01001B_003M, B01001B_003MA	0	int	ļ	<u>B01</u>
		CEV DV ACE (DLACK OD AEDICAN AMERICAN ALONE)	not	B01001B_004EA,				DOL

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1/variables.html



- Go back to your other tab where you are building out your API query
- Add in variables B01001B\_003E,B01001B\_018E after the previous variable
  - Variables need to be separated by commas

api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001A\_003E,B01001A\_018E,B01001B\_003E,B01001B\_018E&for=state:06

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001A\_003E,B01001A\_018E,B01001B\_003E, B01001B\_018E&for=state:06



- Repeat the steps of searching and adding in variables for the desired racial and ethnic groups
  - You can add up to 50 variables in a single API query
- In the example below, we are looking at the Male/Female under 5 population for the White alone, Black alone, and Hispanic or Latino alone population in California from the 2023 ACS 1-Year Estimates

	←	$\rightarrow$	G	ሰ	0-	api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001A_003E,B01001A_018E,B01001B_003E,B01001B_018E,B01001I_003E,B01001I_018E&for=state:06
r	ett	y-pr	int			
						3E","B01001A_018E","B01001B_003E","B01001B_018E","B01001I_003E","B01001I_018E","state"], 3","311763","53800","51041","544359","524974","06"]]

https://api.census.gov/data/2023/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001A\_003E,B01001A\_018E,B01001B\_003E,B01001B\_018E, B01001I\_003E,B01001I\_018E&for=state:06



### **Groups Functionality – Get All Results for a Table**

- Add group([insert table id]) as a variable in the query
  - Example: group(B01001A)
- Pull results for more than 50 variables in a single call
- Pull data from tables not available on data.census.gov
  - Example: 2005 ACS 1-Year Estimates



# **Census API**

# Accessing and downloading an entire table

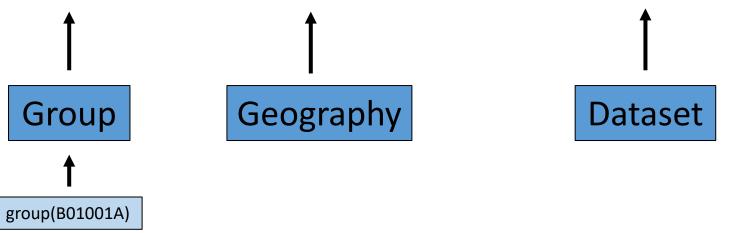
• Download a Sex by Age table (B01001A) for all Places in California using the 2005 ACS 1-Year Estimates



# **Census API**

# Accessing and downloading an entire table

• Download a Sex by Age table (B01001A) for all Places in California using the 2005 ACS 1-Year Estimates





## **Tutorial on adding in variable names to downloaded tables**

#### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gv95TSk5nNI

• If you already have your table downloaded as a CSV, skip to <u>6:48</u> in the video for instructions on cleaning up the file and adding in variable labels

	А	В	С	D	
1	[["DP03_0001E"	DP03_0001EA	DP03_0001M	DP03_0001MA	DI
2	["61725"	null	462	null	
3	["134883"	null	2275	null	
4	["80215"	null	490	null	
5	["246271"	null	2774	null	
6	["579116"	null	1572	null	
7	["53816"	null	769	null	
8	["116771"	null	2057	null	
9	["105687"	null	779	null	
10	["731319"	null	1457	null	
11	["75435"	null	670	null	
12	["739261"	null	2580	null	
13	["120165"	null	766	null	
14	["689845"	null	1552	null	

Initial download of DP03 from the API

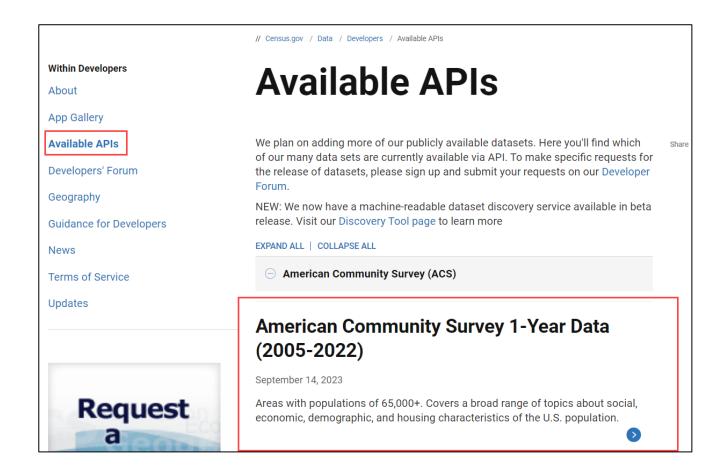
	A	В	С
1	NAME	DP03_0001E	DP03_0001EA
2		Estimate!!EMPLOYMENT STATUS!!Population 16 years and over	#N/A
3	Aberdeen, WA Micro Area	61725	null
4	Abilene, TX Metro Area	134883	null
5	Adrian, MI Micro Area	80215	null
6	Aguadilla-Isabela, PR Metro Area	246271	null
7	Akron, OH Metro Area	579116	null
8	Alamogordo, NM Micro Area	53816	null
9	Albany, GA Metro Area	116771	null
10	Albany-Lebanon, OR Metro Area	105687	null

Edited download with data cleaned up and variable labels added in



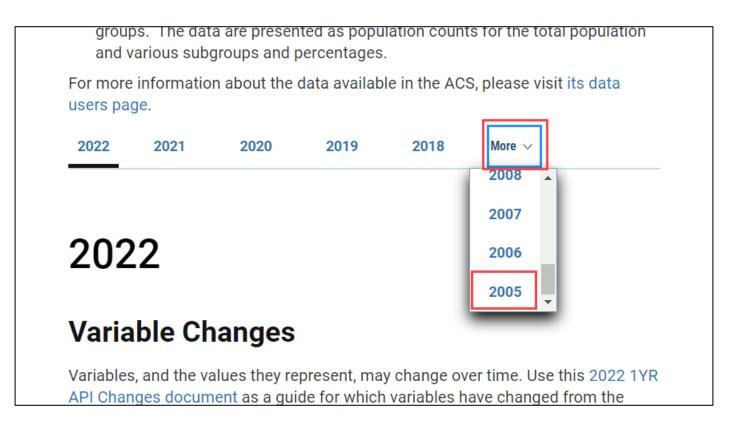
## Download table B01001A for all Places in California for the year 2005

• Select the American Community Survey 1-Year Data on the Available APIs page





Using the More dropdown menu, change the year from 2023 to 2005



https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets/acs-1year.html



Under Detailed Tables, open Examples and Supported Geography



#### **Detail Tables**

- Example Call: api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1? get=NAME,B01001\_001E&for=state:\*&key=YOUR\_KEY\_GOES\_HERE
- 2005 ACS Detail Table Variables [ html | xml | json ]
- ACS Technical Documentation
- Examples and Supported Geography

**Data Profile** 

https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets/acs-1year.2005.html



### Open the Variables and Examples links in new tabs

Census API: Datasets in /data/2005/acs/acs1 and its descendants											
Title	Description	Vintage		Dataset Type	Geography List				Examples	Developer Documentation	API Base URL
American Community Survey: 1-Year Estimates: Detailed Tables 1-Year	The American Community Survey (ACS) is an ongoing survey that provides data every year giving communities the current information they need to plan investments and services. The ACS covers a broad range of topics about social, economic, demographic, and housing characteristics of the U.S. population. Much of the ACS data provided on the Census Bureau's Web site are available separately by age group, race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Summary files, Subject tables, Data profiles, and Comparison profiles are available for the nation, all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, every congressional district, every metropolitan area, and all counties and places with populations of 65,000 or more. Detail Tables contain the most detailed cross-tabulations published for areas 65k and more. The data are population counts. There are over 31,000 variables in this dataset.	2005	acs> acs1	Aggregate	<u>geographies</u>	variables	groups	<u>sorts</u>	examples	documentation	http://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1

https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1.html



- Go to the Examples page
- Under the state > place geography, open the 2<sup>nd</sup> link which has &for=place:\*&in=state:\* in the URL

Buodivibion		https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=county%20subdivision:08070∈=state:09%20county:001&key=
		https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=place:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
state> place	160	https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=place:*∈=state:*&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
		https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=NAME,B01001_001E&for=place:07000∈=state:01&key=YOUR_KEY_GOES_HERE
american indian		

https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1/examples.html



- Update the URL by replacing NAME, B01001\_001E with group(B01001A)
- Update the geography with the state FIPs code for California, 06
- Press Enter to reload the page

Pretty-print 🗌

United States®

← → C A spi.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=group(B01001A)&for=place:\*&in=state:06

["GEO\_ID", "B01001A\_001E", "B01001A\_001M", "B01001A\_002E", "B01001A\_002M", "B01001A\_003E", "B01001A\_003M", "B01001A\_004E", "B01001A\_ A\_007M", "B01001A\_008E", "B01001A\_008M", "B01001A\_009E", "B01001A\_009M", "B01001A\_010E", "B01001A\_010M", "B01001A\_011E", "B01001A\_01 014M", "B01001A\_015E", "B01001A\_015M", "B01001A\_016E", "B01001A\_016M", "B01001A\_017E", "B01001A\_017M", "B01001A\_018E", "B01001A\_01 1M", "B01001A\_022E", "B01001A\_022M", "B01001A\_023E", "B01001A\_023M", "B01001A\_024E", "B01001A\_024M", "B01001A\_025E", "B01001A\_025M ", "B01001A\_029E", "B01001A\_029M", "B01001A\_030E", "B01001A\_030M", "B01001A\_031E", "B01001A\_031M", "NAME", "B01001A\_001MA, "B01001A\_012E B01001A\_029E", "B01001A\_005EA", "B01001A\_030E", "B01001A\_006MA", "B01001A\_031E", "B01001A\_03MM", "NAME", "B01001A\_001MA, "B01001A\_00 B01A\_01EA", "B01001A\_005EA", "B01001A\_005MA", "B01001A\_006MA", "B01001A\_031E", "B01001A\_007MA", "B01001A\_007EA", "B01001A\_014EA" B01001A\_01EA", "B01001A\_011MA", "B01001A\_012EA", "B01001A\_012MA", "B01001A\_013EA", "B01001A\_013MA", "B01001A\_014MA", "B01001A\_014EA" 017MA', "B01001A\_018EA", "B01001A\_018MA", "B01001A\_019MA', "B01001A\_019EA', "B01001A\_020MA', "B01001A\_020EA', "B01001A\_021EA', "B01001A\_027EA', "B01001A\_021EA', "B01001A\_027EA', "B01001A\_

https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=group(B01001A)&for=place:\*&in=state:06



Right click anywhere on the page and choose Save As

-	"DP02PR_0032E","DP02PR_0		
	"DP02PR_0039E","DP02PR_0		
	"DP02PR_0046E","DP02PR_0		
-	"DP02PR 0053E","DP02PR 0	053M","DP02PR 0054	4E","DP02PR_00
059M",	Back	Alt+Left Arrow	E","DP02PR_00
66M",			E","DP02PR_00
73M",	<u>F</u> orward	Alt+Right Arrow	
80M",	Reload	Ctrl+R	E","DP02PR_00
87M",			E","DP02PR_00
94M",	Save as	Ctrl+S	E","DP02PR_00
LØ1M",	5ave <u>a</u> s		L , DF02FR_01
.08M",	<u>P</u> rint	Ctrl+P	E","DP02PR_01
.15M",	Cast		E","DP02PR_01
.22M",	_		E","DP02PR_01
EA","[		gle	5EA", "DP02PR_
","DP(			A","DP02PR_00
"DP02I	Lu Send to vour devices		,"DP02PR_0019
PØ2PR			DP02PR_0025M/
02PR_0	23	page	02PR_0032EA",
PR_0031			-PR_0038EA","[
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950MA"	Inspect		051EA", "DP02F
5EA","[			8MA", "DP02PR_
-	02PK_0063EA", "DP02PK_006		
, "DP02I	PR_0070MA","DP02PR_0070E		","DP02PR_0071
<u>noonn</u>	OG // MA" "DOGODD 0077MA"		-00700

https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=group(B01001A)&for=place:\*&in=state:06



- Name your file The file name can be anything, however there must be a .csv at the end of the file name
- Change the Save as type to All files
- Click Save

File <u>n</u> ame:	B01001A_2005.csv			~ J
Save as <u>t</u> ype:	All Files			~ 3
de Folders		<u>S</u> ave	Cancel	

https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1?get=group(B01001A)&for=place:\*&in=state:06



- Open the saved file
- First, to locate the geography NAME column Press Ctrl+F in Excel and search for California

BD	BE	BF	BG	BH	BI	BJ	E	ξK	BL	
Find and Re	place				_		$\times$	01A_	NAME	
								251	Alameda city, California	
Fin <u>d</u> F	le <u>p</u> lace							261	Alhambra city, California	
Find what:	Califor	nia	~	No For	mat Set	For <u>m</u> at	•	717	Anaheim city, California	
				-3				263	Antioch city, California	
_								525	Apple Valley town, California	
Wit <u>h</u> in: 9	heet		tch <u>c</u> ase					539	Arden-Arcade CDP, California	
Search: E	y Rows		tch entire ce	ell c <u>o</u> ntents				1197	Bakersfield city, California	
Look in: F	ormulas					Options <	<	76	Baldwin Park city, California	
				_				698	Bellflower city, California	
			Find	AII E	ind Next	Clos	e	230	Berkeley city, California	
								161	Buena Park city, California	
Book She	et Name	Cell Va	alue For	mula				538	Burbank city, California	
								377	Carlsbad city, California	
								163	Carson city, California	
								452	Chico city, California	
2008	030	491	580	429	344	233		459	Chino city, California	
1858	610	432	283	144	173	0		293	Chino Hills city, California	



• **Right click** on the NAME column and choose **Cut** 

		в	1 ≡	V V A	Y 🛄 🎽 Ìóŏ	<u>→</u> 0 💛
	BL		RM	RN	RO	BP
	NAME	Sear	ch the r	nenus		L001A_(
1	Alameda city, California	Х	Cu <u>t</u>			
1	Alhambra city, California		_			
7	Anaheim city, California	L	<u>С</u> ору			I
3	Antioch city, California	<u>C</u>	Paste	Options:		I
5	Apple Valley town, California		<b>"</b> ^"			I
9	Arden-Arcade CDP, California					I
7	Bakersfield city, California		Paste S	pecial		I
6	Baldwin Park city, California			I		
8	Bellflower city, California		<u>I</u> nsert	I		
0	Berkeley city, California		Delete			I
1	Buena Park city, California		_	I		
8	Burbank city, California		Clear (	I		
7	Carlsbad city, California	- -	<u>F</u> orma	t Cells		I
3	Carson city, California	_	<b>C</b> 1	- MC - In I		I
2	Chico city, California		Colum	n <u>W</u> idth		I
9	Chino city, California		<u>H</u> ide	1		
3	Chino Hills city, California		Unhide			I
8	Chula Vista city, California					
5	Citrus Heights city, California	nul		null	null	null
6	Clovis city, California	nul		null	null	null



- Right click on the Column A and choose Insert Cut Cells
  - This will place the geography names in Column A to make the file easier to read

		D		100 →0	♥
	A	_	D		С
1	[["GEO_ID"	Sear	ch the menus		_001M
2	["1600000US0600562"	Х	Cut		5008
3	["160000US0600884"	••• Гъ			4273
4	["160000US0602000"	LÊ	<u>С</u> ору		12398
5	["160000US0602252"	Ĉ	Paste Options:		5431
6	["160000US0602364"		ایک		7173
7	["160000US0602553"				6499
8	["160000US0603526"		Paste <u>S</u> pecial	•	10718
9	["160000US0603666"				9278
10	["160000US0604982"		Insert Cut C <u>e</u> lls		6563
11	["160000US0606000"		<u>D</u> elete		4659
12	["160000US0608786"		Class Contents		4309
13	["160000US0608954"		Clear Co <u>n</u> tents		7484
14	["1600000US0611194"	□- □-	<u>F</u> ormat Cells		6204
15	["1600000US0611530"		Column <u>W</u> idth		3567
16	["160000US0613014"		Column <u>w</u> idth		4795
17	["1600000US0613210"		<u>H</u> ide		8282
18	["160000US0613214"		<u>U</u> nhide		6434
19	["1600000US0613392"	_			9413
20	["1600000US0613588"		66701		6110
21	["1600000US0614218"		59866		7188



- Back on the Variables page in your browser, search using Ctrl+F for B01001A
- These are the variables that will match up with the Excel file

$\leftarrow \rightarrow$ C (2)	api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1/variables.html		D   🕆 🔳					
B01001_048E	Estimate!!Total!!Female!!80 to 84 years	SEX BY AGE	B01001A	quired	1/156 B01001_048MA	^ ~	×	<u>B01001</u>
<u>B01001_049E</u>	Estimate!!Total!!Female!!85 years and over	SEX BY AGE	not req	t	<u>B01001_049EA,</u> <u>B01001_049M,</u> B01001_049MA	0	int	<u>B01001</u>
B01001A_001E	Estimate!!Total	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not req	t	B01001A_001E/ B01001A_001M B01001A_001M	, 0	int	B01001A
B01001A_002E	Estimate!!Total!!Male	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not req	t	B01001A_002E/ B01001A_002M B01001A_002M	, 0	int	<u>B01001A</u>
B01001A_003E	Estimate!!Total!!Male!!Under 5 years	SEX BY AGE (WHITE ALONE)	not req	t	B01001A 003E/ B01001A 003M B01001A 003M	, 0	int	<u>B01001A</u>

A	В	С	D	E	
NAME	[["GEO_ID"	B01001A_001E	B01001A_001M	B01001A_002E	B01001
Alameda city, California	["1600000US0600562"	42022	5008	20960	
Alhambra city, California	["1600000US0600884"	21150	4273	10032	
Anaheim city, California	["1600000US0602000"	199851	12398	99974	
Antioch city, California	["1600000US0602252"	49114	5431	25623	
Apple Valley town, Califor	["1600000US0602364"	47553	7173	23860	
Arden-Arcade CDP, Califor	["1600000US0602553"	71721	6499	34852	
Bakersfield city, California	["1600000US0603526"	168271	10718	81313	



https://api.census.gov/data/2005/acs/acs1/variables.html

- For instructions on pulling the variable labels directly into Excel, see this video:
  - https://www.census.gov/library/video/2020/using-api-all-results-for-acstable.html

	A	В	С	D	E	F	G
1	NAME	[["GEO_ID"	B01001A_001E	B01001A_001M	B01001A_002E	B01001A_002M	B01001A_003E B
2			Estimate!!Total	#N/A	Estimate!!Total!!Male	#N/A	Estimate!!Total!!Male!! Under 5 years
3	Alameda city, California	["1600000US0600562"	42022	5008	20960	2992	1613
4	Alhambra city, California	["1600000US0600884"	21150	4273	10032	2100	755
5	Anaheim city, California	["1600000US0602000"	199851	12398	99974	6946	8718
6	Antioch city, California	["1600000US0602252"	49114	5431	25623	3147	2484
7	Apple Valley town, Califor	["1600000US0602364"	47553	7173	23860	3858	2245
8	Arden-Arcade CDP, Califor	["160000US0602553"	71721	6499	34852	4172	1927
9	Bakersfield city, California	["1600000US0603526"	168271	10718	81313	5940	6352
10	Baldwin Park city, Californ	["1600000US0603666"	32968	9278	14950	3776	1206



### **Census API**

## Accessing Microdata via MDAT and the API

• Find single year of age data using the 2022 ACS 5-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Estimates for the Sacramento County (Northeast) PUMA



### **Dual Vintages**

- 2022 5-year estimates are the first to use both 2010 and 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2022 5-year estimates comprised of 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022
    - 2018 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
    - 2019 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
    - 2020 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
    - 2021 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
    - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries

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	٠	•	٠		•	٠	٠	٠	٠	٠	•	٠	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	٠	٠	٠	•	
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						•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•						

- 2023 5-year estimates comprised of 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023
  - 2019 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2020 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2021 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2023 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries



### **Dual Vintages Continue Until Release of 2026 5-Year PUMS**

- 2022 5-year estimates comprised of 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022
  - 2018 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2019 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2020 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2021 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries

- 2023 5-year estimates comprised of 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023
  - 2019 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2020 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2021 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2023 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries

- 2024 5-year estimates comprised of
  - 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024
    - 2020 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
    - 2021 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
    - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
    - 2023 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
    - 2024 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries

- **2025 5-year estimates** comprised of 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025
  - 2021 uses 2010 PUMA boundaries
  - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2023 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2024 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2025 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries

No more dual vintages until 2030 Census

- **2026 5-year estimates** comprised of 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026
  - 2022 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2023 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2024 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2025 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries
  - 2024 uses 2020 PUMA boundaries



Due to disclosure concerns, it is not possible for the Census Bureau to update the PUMA codes for the records from 2021 and earlier to 2020-based PUMAs by using their detailed geographic locations.

### **Alternatives to using dual vintage PUMAs**

- Please be aware that the process to create custom tables on MDAT for ACS 5-year PUMS with dual vintage PUMAs data is difficult.
- If you need data for multiple PUMAs, you may want to consider other alternatives such as:
  - 1. Using ACS 1-year PUMS instead of ACS 5-year PUMS.
  - 2. Using vintages of the ACS 5-year PUMS that do not contain dual-vintage PUMAs, such as the 2021 ACS 5-year PUMS.
  - 3. Downloading microdata from the ACS FTP site to create custom tables using your own statistical software instead of using MDAT.



### **Getting data on dual vintages**

- The process to get a create a custom table for ACS 5-year PUMS with dual vintage PUMAs on the Microdata Access Tool includes a minimum of 3 steps:
- 1. Create one MDAT table using the PUMA10 variable
- 2. Create a separate MDAT table using the PUMA20 variable
- 3. Add data together to get the overall estimate, taking into account geography changes between the vintage.
- 4. (Optional) Get the API queries for your created tables



### **Census API**

### Accessing Microdata via MDAT and the API

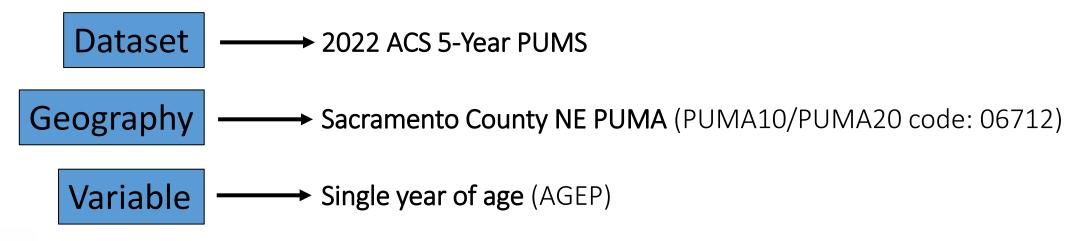
• Find single year of age data using the 2022 ACS 5-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Estimates for the Sacramento County (Northeast) PUMA



### **Census API**

### Accessing Microdata via MDAT and the API

• Find single year of age data using the 2022 ACS 5-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Estimates for the Sacramento County (Northeast) PUMA





### Visit Microdata Access at data.census.gov/mdat

← → C ☆ addata.census.gov/mdat/#/		९ 🖻 ★ 🗯 🗖 🚨
Census Bureau		
Explore Data		
Select a Data	set & Vintage	
Select Dataset	ACS 1-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample	•
Select Vintage	2021 2021	•
Send Feedback census.data@census.gov		NEXT



- Choose Dataset and Vintage:
  - Dataset ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample
  - Vintage 2022
  - Click **Next** in the lower right

S	elect a Datas	set & Vintage
	Select Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample
	Select Vintage	2022 2022
Send Feedback census.data@census.gov		NEXT



### Search for Variables: Use the search box below "Variable" or "Label" to find your variables of interest

filter by Top	pic		-	Search is not enabled in th		SEARCH	
owing 218 o	f 519 Variables					Select at least one variable to start	
	Variable	Label	Number of Va	alues Type \Xi			
		≂	=	\Xi   (3) Edited Items,Estimat	te,Recode \Xi		
	COW	Class of worker	10	Edited Items	✓ DETAILS		
	GCL	Grandparents living with grandchildren	3	Edited Items	✓ DETAILS		
	VACS	Vacancy status	8	Edited Items	✓ DETAILS		
	ANC	Ancestry recode	5	Recodes	✓ DETAILS		
	ESR	Employment status recode	7	Recodes	✓ DETAILS		
	NWAB	Temporary absence from work (UNEDITED-See 'Em	ploy 4	Recodes	✓ DETAILS		-



- Select variable for Age:
  - Type "AGEP" in the Variable search box or type "Age" in the label search box
  - Check the box to the left of AGEP to add the variable to your data cart
  - Notice the message at the top of the screen saying you will need to create your own categories (or recodes) for this variable if you want it shown in the table. (You will do this action in the Data Cart)

!	This variable is	continuous and can on	y go to "Values in	table cells". Crea	nte a group (recode)	to use elsewhere. "Age (AGE	P)"	8
SEL	ECT VARIABLES	SELECT GEOGRAPHIES	DATA CART (1)	TABLE LAYOUT	DOWNLOAD			*
	filter by Topic Showing 2 of 519 V	/ariables			•	<b>Q</b> Search is not enabled in	this beta version	
		Variable \Xi agep AGEP	Label \Xi age Age		Num	ber of Values   Type 국 국   (3) Edited Items,Estin Estimate	mate,Recod	
	Description:				Values: • 1 to 99 • 0 Uno	1 to 99 years (Top-coded) der 1 year		

- Select variable for 2010 PUMAs:
  - Type 'PUMA' in the label search box
  - Check the box to the left of 'PUMA10' to add the variable to data cart

Variable	Label \Xi	Number of Va	lues Type 🛨		
	\Xi 🛛 puma		(3) Edited Items,Est	mate,Reco \Xi	
MIGPUMA10	Migration PUMA based on 2010 Census definit	ion f 231	Estimate	✓ DETAILS	
MIGPUMA20	Migration PUMA based on 2020 Census definit	ion f 236	Estimate	✓ DETAILS	
POWPUMA10	Place of work PUMA based on 2010 Census det	finiti 230	Estimate	✓ DETAILS	
POWPUMA20	Place of work PUMA based on 2020 Census def	finiti 235	Estimate	✓ DETAILS	
PUMA10	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based	on 2 983	Estimate	✓ DETAILS	
PUMA20	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based	on 2 1151	Estimate	✓ DETAILS	



- Select California state geography.
  - Click on the Select Geographies tab
  - Check the box to the left 'California' to only pull up data for PUMAs from California

SELECT VARIABLES	SELECT GEOGRAPHIES	DATA CART (2)	TABLE LAYOUT	DOWNLOAD	
GEOGRAPHIES		STATE			
Region		<ul> <li>Alabama</li> <li>Alaska</li> </ul>		•	
Division		Arizona			
State		<ul><li>☐ Arkansas</li><li>✓ California</li></ul>			
		Colorado			
		Delaware			
		District of Col	umbia		
California					
California					
Dataset: ACS 5-Year	r Estimates Public Use Mic	rodata Sample (2022)	CHANGE		



- Categorize (recode) your variable:
  - Move to the Data Cart tab
  - Click the AGEP variable on the left
  - Click Create Custom Group to begin specifying your age groups (e.g. single years of age)

		CUSTOMIZE VARIABLES	DOWNLOAD / SHARE DETAILS V
SELECT VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (2)	ABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD		≽
Selected Variables (2)	Age (AGEP)		DETAILS A
AGEP 2 of 2 responses	CREATE CUSTOM GROUP      Include in     Universe      Response Label	Value 1	
PUMA10 983 of 983 responses	1 to 99 years (Top-code     Under 1 year	ed) <u>1</u>	• 99
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample (2022)	CHANGE		VIEW TABLE



- Categorize (recode) your variable:
  - Check the box next to Add to Group to add both categories to the recode
  - Click on Auto Group

Selected Variables (3)	Age recode	AUTO GROUP
AGEP 2 of 2 responses	Group Label Not Elsewhere Classified	Show on table
PUMA10 983 of 983 responses	Add to Group Response Label Value	
AGEP_RC1 1 of 1 responses	I to 99 years (Top-coded)     1       Under 1 year     0	99
		CANCEL SAVE GROUP



- Categorize (recode) your variable:
  - Confirm that the Start value is '1', the End value is '99', and the Groups of value is '1'
  - Click Auto Group. This will automatically create each year of age as its own group.

		TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD	*
ABLE LAY	Auto Group Variable	Age recode	
	Start 1	Not Elsewhere Classified     EDIT GROUP	
Not		1 VALUES: 1	
G	End 99	2 VALUES: 2	
	Groups of: 1	3 VALUES: 3	].
		CHANGE VIEW TAS	£LE
	CANCEL AUTO GROUP		T



- Create recode to name PUMA10 variable:
  - Select PUMA10 and click on the 'Include in Universe' checkbox to uncheck all selected PUMAs
  - Reselect 06712 or use the Value search box to search for your desired PUMAs
  - Click on the Create Custom Group button to name your PUMA

SELE	CT VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (3)	TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD		≽
	Selected Variables (3)	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2010 Census definition for data years 2012-2021 (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique code) (PUMA10)	DETAILS A	
	AGEP 2 of 2 responses	+ CREATE CUSTOM GROUP         ✓ Include in Universe         Response Label    Value		
	PUMA10 1 of 983 responses	Public use microdata area codes     06712		
	AGEP_RC1 In the second			Ţ
Da	ataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample (2022)	CHANGE	VIEW TAB	ILE



- Create recode to name PUMA10 variable:
  - Use the Group Label box to type in 'PUMA 06712' and select your PUMA by clicking on the checkbox
  - Click the Save Group button

AGEP			icrodata area code (PU with population of 100,			
2 of 2 responses	_	MA 06712				Show on table
PUMA10 1 of 983 responses	<u> </u>	Group Label PUMA 06712		10 / 60		
PUMA10_RC1 1 of 1 responses	ĩ	Add to Group	Response Label Public use microdata area codes	Value 06712		
AGEP_RC1 100 of 100 responses	ī				CANCEL	SAVE GROUP

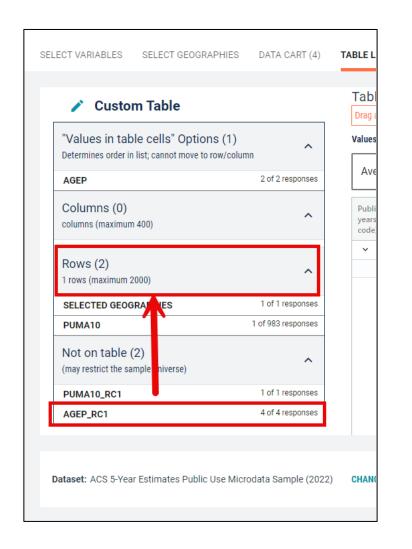


- View variable placement in the default table layout:
  - Move to the Table Layout tab
  - Columns/Rows Variables will be shown in the table. By default, the table is providing the average age
    with the original PUMA variable and Selected Geographies in the Rows.

SELECT VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (4)	TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD		≽
Custom Table "Values in table cells" Options (1)	Table Preview         Drag and drop variables between sections on the left; see results on table layout         Values in table cells:	Universe: selected geographies: California; Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2010 Census definition for data years	
Determines order in list; cannot move to row/column AGEP 2 of 2 responses	Average of Age (AGEP) -	2012-2021 (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique code) (PUMA10): Public use microdata area codes	
Columns (0)  columns (maximum 400)	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2010 Census definition for dat. 2012-2021 (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique cod (PUMA10)		
Rows (2) ^	California (1)     Public use microdata area codes	0	
SELECTED GEOGRAPHIES 1 of 1 responses			
PUMA10 1 of 983 responses			
Not on table (2) (may restrict the sample universe)			
PUMA10_RC1 1 of 1 responses			
AGEP_RC1 100 of 100 responses			•
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample (2022)	CHANGE	VIEW TAB	LE

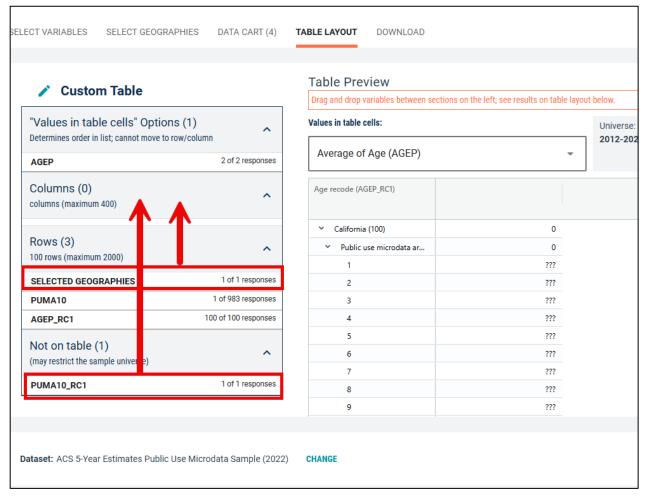


- Edit Table Layout:
  - Move Age Recode to Rows:
    - Click, hold and drag AGEP\_RC1 on the left side of the page up to the rows heading. This will give you a table layout that includes the age categories that were created as the rows.



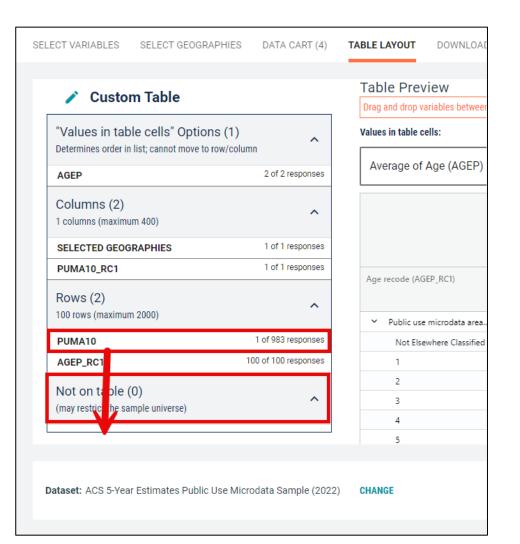


- Edit Table Layout:
  - Move Selected Geographies and PUMA recode to Columns:
    - Click, hold and drag Selected Geographies and PUMA10\_RC1 on the left side of the page up to the columns heading. This will give you a table layout that includes the selected PUMA 06712 from California as the columns.





- Edit Table Layout:
  - Move original PUMA10 variable to Not on table section:
    - Click, hold and drag PUMA10 to the Not on table section. This will give you a table layout that includes the selected PUMA from California as the columns.





- Choose type of values in table cells
  - Change the "Value in table cells" option from "Average of Age" to Count. This will give you data for the total number of people within the requested categories.

	Drag and drop variables be	tween sections on the left; see results on table	layout below.
)	Values in table cells: Count		Universe: 2012-202
	Average of Age (AGEP)	California	-
1 of 1 responses			
1 of 1 responses	Age recode		
^			
100 of 100 responses			
	3	7??	
^	4	777	
1 of 092 responses	5	???	
1 of 965 responses	6	???	
	2 of 2 responses 2 of 2 responses 1 of 1 responses 1 of 1 responses 1 of 1 responses 1 of 1 responses 100 of 100 responses	Values in table cells:         2 of 2 responses         2 of 2 responses         1 of 1 responses         1 of 1 responses         1 of 1 responses         1 of 1 responses         2 of 2 responses         1 of 1 responses         1 of 1 responses         2 of 2 responses         1 of 1 responses         2 of 2 responses         1 of 1 responses         2 of 2 responses         2 of 2 responses         1 of 1 responses         2 of 2 responses         2 of 2 responses         4         5	Sumn   2 of 2 responses   1 of 1 responses   1 of 1 responses   1 of 1 responses   Age recode   PUMA 06712   1   100 of 100 responses   2   3   3   2   3   3   2   3   3   7   4   7??   5



80

## • Confirm Table Layout:

• Confirm table layout and click **View Table** in the lower right

SELECT VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (4)	TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD			≽
✓ Custom Table	Table Preview Drag and drop variables between se	ctions on the left; see results on table layo	ut below.	
"Values in table cells" Options (1)         Determines order in list; cannot move to row/column         AGEP       2 of 2 responses	Values in table cells: Count	•	Universe: selected geographies: California; Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2010 Census definition for data years 2012-2021 (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique code) (PUMA10): Public use microdata area codes	
Columns (2) ^	Show Total			. I
SELECTED GEOGRAPHIES     1 of 1 responses       PUMA10_RC1     1 of 1 responses		Selected Geographies California		
Rows (1) ^	Age recode	Public use microdata area cod PUMA 06712		
AGEP_RC1 100 of 100 responses	✓ ??? (100)	0		
Not on table (1)  (may restrict the sample universe)	1	777 777		
PUMA10 1 of 983 responses	3	???		
	4 5	??? ???		-
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample (2022)	CHANGE		VIEW TABL	LE



View Table

Note that the site automatically chooses a weight for you. You do have the option to change the weight if you want.

✓ Custom Table	CUSTOMIZE VARIABLES DOWN
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample CHANGE DATASET	Geography: 1 geographies selected CHANNE GEOGRAPHY
Vintage: 2022 -	Weighting: Person weight -
On Columns	(+) On Rows
Selected Geographies PUMA10_RC1	Now we have to go back and use
Not on Table	"Values in table cells" Options     the PUMA20 variable to find the
PUMA10	new PUMA GEOID to get the total
Values in table cells: Universe: selecte Public use micro Show Total	ed geographies: California; Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2010 Cens
	Selected Geographies
	California
	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2010 Census definition for data years 2012-2021 (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for uniq
Age recode	PUMA 06712
Total (100)	94,969
1	990
2 3	953
4	1,391
5	837
6	1,120
7	1,220
n end Feedback ensus.data@ensus.gov	1.050



- Choose Dataset and Vintage:
  - Dataset ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample
  - Vintage 2022
  - Click **Next** in the lower right

Select a Dataset & Vintage					
	Select Dataset	ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample			
	Select Vintage	2022 2022			
Send Feedback census.data@census.gov	,	NEXT			



## Search for Variables: Use the search box below "Variable" or "Label" to find your variables of interest

filter by Topic	:				Q Search	n is not enabled in th	iis beta version	SEARCH	*
nowing 218 of 5					-			Select at least one variable to start	÷
	Variable	Lat	pel		Number of Values	Type \Xi			
	cow	=   Cia	ass of worker	÷	10 Ŧ	(3) Edited Items,Estimat Edited Items	e,Recode \Xi 🗸 🗸 🗸 🗸 🗸 🗸		
	GCL	Gr	andparents living with grandchildren		3	Edited Items	✓ DETAILS		
	VACS	Va	icancy status		8	Edited Items	✓ DETAILS		
	ANC	Ar	ncestry recode		5	Recodes	✓ DETAILS		
	ESR	En	nployment status recode		7	Recodes	✓ DETAILS		
	NWAB	Te	mporary absence from work (UNEDIT	TED-See 'Employ	4	Recodes	✓ DETAILS		-
aset: ACS 5-Yea	ar Estimates Public Use M	licrodata Sam	nple (2021) CHANGE					VIEW TABL	E



- Select variable for Age:
  - Type "AGEP" in the Variable search box or type "Age" in the label search box
  - Check the box to the left of AGEP to add the variable to your data cart
  - Notice the message at the top of the screen saying you will need to create your own categories (or recodes) for this variable if you want it shown in the table. (You will do this action in the Data Cart)

!	This variable is continuous and can only go to "Values in table cells". Create a group (recode) to use elsewhere. "Age (AGEP)"							8	
SEL	ECT VARIABLES	SELECT GEOGRAPHIES	DATA CART (1)	TABLE LAYOUT	DOWNLOAD				*
	filter by Topic Showing 2 of 519 V	/ariables			•	<b>Q</b> Search is not enabled i	n this beta version	Selected: 1 variable (1	
		Variable \Xi agep AGEP	Label \Xi ] 🚽 age Age		₹  2	ber of Values   Type = = (3) Edited Items,Est Estimate	imate,Recode =	]	
	Description:				Values: • 1 to 99 • 0 Uni	1 to 99 years (Top-coded) der 1 year			

- Select variable for 2020 PUMAs:
  - Type 'PUMA' in the label search box
  - Check the box to the left of 'PUMA20' to add the variable to data cart

Variable	Label \Xi	Number of Values	Туре \Xi	
	🔄 \Xi 🛛 puma 📃 📼		(3) Edited Items,Estimate,Reco	
MIGPUMA10	Migration PUMA based on 2010 Census definition f	231	Estimate	✓ DETAILS
MIGPUMA20	Migration PUMA based on 2020 Census definition f	236	Estimate	✓ DETAILS
POWPUMA10	Place of work PUMA based on 2010 Census definiti	230	Estimate	✓ DETAILS
POWPUMA20	Place of work PUMA based on 2020 Census definiti	235	Estimate	✓ DETAILS
PUMA10	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2	983	Estimate	✓ DETAILS
PUMA20	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2	1151	Estimate	✓ DETAILS



- Select California state geography.
  - Click on the Select Geographies tab
  - Check the box to the left 'California' to only pull up data for PUMAs from California

SELECT VARIABLES	SELECT GEOGRAPHIES	DATA CART (2)	TABLE LAYOUT	DOWNLOAD	
GEOGRAPHIES		STATE			
Region		<ul> <li>Alabama</li> <li>Alaska</li> </ul>		•	
Division		Arizona			
State		<ul><li>☐ Arkansas</li><li>✓ California</li></ul>			
		Colorado			
		Delaware			
		District of Col	umbia		
California					
Dataset: ACS 5-Year	r Estimates Public Use Mic	rodata Sample (2022)	CHANGE		



- Categorize (recode) your variable:
  - Move to the Data Cart tab
  - Click the AGEP variable on the left
  - Click Create Custom Group to begin specifying your age groups (e.g. single years of age)

SELECT VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (2)	TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD	≽
Selected Variables (2)	Age (AGEP)	DETAILS A
AGEP 2 of 2 responses	+ CREATE CUSTOM GROUP       Include in Universe     Response Label   Value	
PUMA20	I to 99 years (Top-coded)     1       Under 1 year     0	<u>99</u>
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample (2022)	CHANGE	VIEW TABLE



- Categorize (recode) your variable:
  - Check the box next to Add to Group to add both categories to the recode
  - Click on Auto Group

SELECT VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (3)	TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD	*
Selected Variables (3)		AUTO GROUP
AGEP 2 of 2 responses	Not Elsewhere Classified Group Label Not Elsewhere Classified	Show on table
PUMA20 1151 of 1151 responses	24 / 60 Add to Group Response Label Value	
AGEP_RC1 1 of 1 responses	I to 99 years (Top-coded)     1       Under 1 year     0	99
		CANCEL SAVE GROUP
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample (2022)	CHANGE	VIEW TABLE



- Categorize (recode) your variable:
  - Confirm that the Start value is '1', the End value is '99', and the Groups of value is '1'
  - Click Auto Group. This will automatically create each year of age as its own group.

		TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD	*
ABLE LAY	Auto Group Variable	Age recode	
	Start 1	Not Elsewhere Classified     EDIT GROUP	
Not		1 VALUES: 1	
G	End 99	2 VALUES: 2	
	Groups of: 1	3 VALUES: 3	].
		CHANGE VIEW TAS	£LE
	CANCEL AUTO GROUP		T



- Create recode to name PUMA20 variable:
  - Select PUMA20 and click on the 'Include in Universe' checkbox to uncheck all selected PUMAs
  - Reselect **06712** or use the Value search box to search for your desired PUMAs
  - Click on the Create Custom Group button to name your PUMA

SELECT VARIABLES S	ELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CA	RT (3) TABLE LAYOU	T DOWNLOAD					≽
Selected Var AGEP 2 of 2 responses PUMA20 1 of 1151 responses AGEP_RC1 100 of 100 response	3	•		lata area code (PUMA) based or ,000 or more, use with ST for un ROUP Response Label Public use microdata area codes	nique code) (PU	and later (areas with	DETAILS A	
Dataset: ACS 5-Year Es	stimates Public Use Microdata Samp	e (2022) CHANGE					VIEW TABI	LE



- Create recode to name PUMA20 variable:
  - Use the Group Label box to type in 'PUMA 06712' and select your PUMA by clicking on the checkbox
  - Click the Save Group button

ELECT VARIABLES	SELECT GEOGRAPHIES	DATA CART (4)	TABLE LAYOUT	DOWNLOAD					
Selected V	ariables (4)			1					
AGEP 2 of 2 responses					rodata area code (PUMA pulation of 100,000 or m		-		d later Show on table
PUMA20 1 of 1151 respon	ses		ĩ	Group Label PUMA 06712	10	0760			
PUMA20_RC1			Î	Add to Group	Response Label	Value			
AGEP_RC1 100 of 100 respo			•		Public use microdata area codes	06712		CANCEL	SAVE GROUP
Dataset: ACS 5-Yea	r Estimates Public Use Micro	odata Sample (2022)	CHANGE						VIEW TABLE



- View variable placement in the default table layout:
  - Move to the Table Layout tab
  - Columns/Rows Variables will be shown in the table. By default, the table puts the 2020 PUMAs in the rows

🖍 Custom Table	Table Preview           Drag and drop variables between sections on the left; see results on table layor	it below.		A
"Values in table cells" Options (1)         Determines order in list; cannot move to row/column         AGEP       2 of 2 responses	Values in table cells:           Average of Age (AGEP)		eographies: California; Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2020 Census definition for data yea s with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique code) (PUMA20): Public use microdata area co	
Columns (0)  columns (maximum 400)	Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2020 Census definition for da (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique code) (PUMA			
Rows (2)	<ul> <li>California (1)</li> <li>Public use microdata area codes</li> </ul>		0	
SELECTED GEOGRAPHIES         1 of 1 responses           PUMA20         1 of 1151 responses				
Not on table (2)  (may restrict the sample universe)				
PUMA20_RC1     1 of 1 responses       AGEP_RC1     100 of 100 responses				
				•

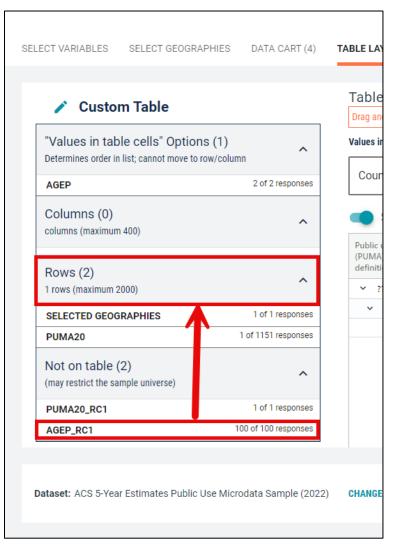


• Edit Table Layout:

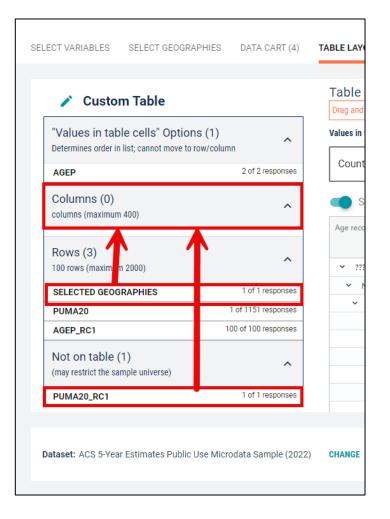
Inited States<sup>®</sup>

Bureau

- Move Age Recode to Rows:
  - Click, hold and drag AGEP\_RC1 on the left side of the page up to the rows heading. This will give you a table layout that includes the age categories that were created as the rows.

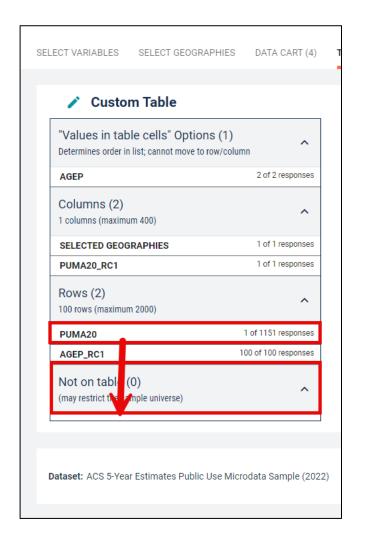


- Edit Table Layout:
  - Move Selected Geographies and PUMA recode to Columns:
    - Click, hold and drag Selected Geographies and PUMA20\_RC1 on the left side of the page up to the columns heading. This will give you a table layout that includes the selected PUMA 06712 from California as the columns.





- Edit Table Layout:
  - Move original PUMA20 variable to Not on table section:
    - Click, hold and drag PUMA20 to the Not on table section. This will give you a table layout that includes the selected PUMA from California as the columns.





- Choose type of values in table cells
  - Change the "Value in table cells" option from "Average of Age" to **Count.** This will give you data for the total number of people within the requested categories.

🖍 Custom Table		Table Preview Drag and drop variables between s	ections on the left; see results on table la	ayout below.
"Values in table cells" Options Determines order in list; cannot move to row	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Values in table cells:		Universe: selec 2022 and later
AGEP Columns (2) 1 columns (maximum 400)	2 01 2 Tesponses	Average of Age (AGEP)		
SELECTED GEOGRAPHIES	1 of 1 responses		Selected Geographies	
PUMA20_RC1	1 of 1 responses		California	
Rows (1) 100 rows (maximum 2000)	^	Age recode	Public use microdata area cod PUMA 06712	
AGEP_RC1	100 of 100 responses	× ??? (100)	0	
Not on table (1)	^	Not Elsewhere Classified	217	
(may restrict the sample universe)		1	???	
PUMA20	1 of 1151 responses	2	???	
		3	???	
		4	???	



## • Confirm Table Layout:

• Confirm table layout and click **View Table** in the lower right

🖍 Custom Table		Table Preview	ections on the left; see results on table lay	put below.	
"Values in table cells" Options (1 Determines order in list; cannot move to row/o		Values in table cells:		Universe: selected geographies: California; Public use microdata area code (PUMA) based on 2020 Census definition for data years 2022 and later (areas with population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for unique code) (PUMA20): Public use microdata area codes	
AGEP	2 of 2 responses	Count	•		
Columns (2) 1 columns (maximum 400)	^	Show Total			
SELECTED GEOGRAPHIES	1 of 1 responses		Selected Geographies		
PUMA20_RC1	1 of 1 responses		California		
Rows (1) 100 rows (maximum 2000)	^	Age recode	Public use microdata area cod PUMA 06712		
AGEP_RC1	100 of 100 responses				
Not on table (1) (may restrict the sample universe)	^	<ul> <li>??? (100)</li> <li>Not Elsewhere Classified</li> <li>1</li> </ul>	0 ??? ???		
PUMA20	1 of 1151 responses	2	???		
		3	???		
		4	???		



View Table

Note that the site automatically chooses a weight for you. You do have the option to change the weight if you want.

🖍 Cus	stom Table							CUSTOMIZE	VARIABLES	DOWNLOAD / SHARE	DETAILS
Dataset:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample	CHANGE DATASET		-	Geography:	1 geographies selected	CHANGE GEOGRAPHY				
Vintage:	2022 -				Weighting:	Person weight	Ŧ	]			
On Columns	;			(	) On Rows						
Selected G	eographies PUMA20_RC1				AGEP_R	kC1		To get the tot	n no	nulation f	or thic
Not on Table	9			(	+) "Values in	n table cells" Options					
PUMA20					AGEP			PUMA from 2			
Values in table ce	elis:		Universe: <b>selected geog</b> Public use microdata ar	jraphies: California; Public u	se microdata area	a code (PUMA) based on 20	20 Census definition for dat	together each			
Count		•	Fublic use microuata ai	ea coues				tables to get t	he co	orrect 5-ye	ear totals.
Show T	otal										
				Selected Geographies							
				California							
				Public use microdata area co	de (PUMA) based or	a 2020 Census definition for data	a years 2022 and later (areas with	population of 100,000 or more, use with ST for			
Age recode				PUMA 06712							
<ul> <li>Total (100)</li> </ul>								23,202			
Not Elsev	where Classified							201			
2								288			
3								380			
4								359			
5								172			
6								231			
-								282			



- Download and get API queries:
  - Click **Download/Share** at the top of the table

		CUSTOMIZE VARIABLES	DOWNLOAD / SHARE	DETAILS 🗸
Geography:	1 geographies selected CHANGE GEOGRAPHY			
Weighting:	Person weight 👻			
On Rows				$\oplus$
AGEP_R	C1			
"Values in	n table cells" Options			$(\pm)$
AGEP				
	odata area code (PUMA) based on 2020 Census definiti ata area codes	ion for data years 2022 and la	ater (areas with population of 100	),000 or more,



- Download:
  - Select Download table view (.CSV), then click DOWNLOAD
  - Click on **export.csv** to view your downloaded table

T VARIABLES SELECT GEOGRAPHIES DATA CART (4) TABLE LAYOUT DOWNLOAD	Weight used: PWGT	eographies: California; I			a code (PLI					
	-	eographies: California; I	Public use mi	crodata are	a code (PLI					
	Universe: selected g		Public use mi	crodata are	a code (PLI					
4	L I	Selected Coographics			a couc (i o	MA) based o	n 2020 Census	definition for	data year	rs 2
		Selected Geographies								
Download table view (.CSV)	5	California								
6	5	Public use microdata a	rea code (PL	JMA) based	on 2020 Ce	ensus definiti	on for data yea	rs 2022 and l	ater (area	s v
Extract raw data (.CSV) 7	Age recode	PUMA 06712								
Extract raw data (.JSON) 8	3 -> Total	23202								
Include: 9	Not Elsewhere Class	i 201								
✓ * Person weight 10	0 1	288								_
Housing Unit Weight 11 * weight associated with at least one variable in download	1 2	224								_
12	2 3	380								_
DOWNLOAD 13	3 4	359								_
14	4 5									_
okmark for your current selections; save to return later or send to someone to share.	5 6	231								_
ps://data.census.gov/mdat/#/search?ds=ACSPUMS5Y2021&vv=PINCP&cv=JWTRNS_RC1&rv=ucgid,PINCP_R	6 7	282								



- API Tabulate Query:
  - Select COPY API TABULATE QUERY
  - Open a new tab in your browser
  - Paste into the address bar

0000US06&PUMA20_RC1=%7B%22S%22%3A%22Public%20use%	COPY BOOKMARK
C1=%7B%22b%22:%22PUMA20%22,%22d%22:%5B%5B%2206712	COPY API GET QUERY
0=06712&recode+PUMA20_RC1=%7B%22b%22:%22PUMA20%2:	COPY API TABULATE QUERY

÷ -	$\rightarrow$	G	ሰ	°-0	api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5/pums?tabulate=weight(PWGTP)&col+uc
Pretty-p	orint				
[[{"ucei	id":	"040	00000	506".	"PUMA20_RC1": "1"},"AGEP_RC1"],
[201,"1'				,	
[288,"2'	'],				
[224,"3'					
[380,"4'					
[359,"5'					
[172,"6'					
[231,"7' [282,"8'					
[202, 0 [173,"9'					
[364,"10					
[286,"11					
330, "12					
[307,"13	3"],				
[280,"14					
[219,"19					
[178,"16					
[294,"17					
[331,"18 [179,"19					
[316,"20					
[217,"21					
[215,"22					
[181,"23					
[302,"24	ļ"],				
[235,"25					
[318,"26					
[197,"27					
[346,"28	3"],				



- Quickly Edit PUMA10/PUMA20 tabulations:
  - You can use the API tabulate query URL to quickly switch between PUMA10 and PUMA20 variables without having to go back into MDAT.
  - Replace all instances of "PUMA20" with "PUMA10" in the URL and hit enter
    - Hint: Copy/paste your URL into MS Word, and use the find and replace function to do this easily. If you recoded the PUMA variable, there should be 4 instances of PUMA10 changing to PUMA20.

$\leftarrow \rightarrow C$ $\bigcirc$ api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5/pums?tabulate=weight(PWGTP)&col+ucgid&col+PUMA10_RC1&row	+AGEP_RC1&ucgid=0400000US06&PUMA10=06712&recode+PUMA 🔍
Pretty-print 🗌	
<pre>[[{"ucgid": "0400000US06", "PUMA10_RC1": "1"},"AGEP_RC1"], [990,"1"], [776,"2"],</pre>	Note: Use caution when editing queries this way. In our example, the PUMA10/PUMA20 code did not change (it remained 06712), but in many cases the code will change, and you will need to edit that as well.



- API Get Query:
  - Select COPY API GET QUERY
  - Open a new tab in your browser
  - Paste into the address bar



$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ C G	api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5/pums?get=PWGTP,AGEP,PUMA10_RC1,AGEP_RC1&ucgid=0400000US06&PUMA10
Pretty-prir	nt 🗌
["21","58", ["12","50", ["12","45", ["12","13", ["24","45", ["42","45", ["36","15", ["25","8",' ["32","66",	<pre>'AGEP", "PUMA10_RC1", "AGEP_RC1", "PUMA10", "ST"], ,"1", "58", "06712", "06"], ,"1", "45", "06712", "06"], ,"1", "13", "06712", "06"], ,"1", "45", "06712", "06"], ,"1", "45", "06712", "06"], ,"1", "15", "06712", "06"], '1", "8", "06712", "06"], ,"1", "68", "06712", "06"],</pre>



- API Get query:
  - After **get=** in the URL, add in **SERIALNO,SPORDER** 
    - SERIALNO Unique identifier for a Housing Unit(HU)/group quarters(GQ)
    - SPORDER Unique identifier of persons within a Housing Unit(HU)

÷	$\rightarrow$	G	â	api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5/pums?get=SERIALNO,SPORDER,PWGTP,AGEP,PUMA10_RC1,AGEP_RC1&ucgid=0400000US06&PUMA10=06712&recode+PUMA10_RC1=%
Prett	y-pri	nt 🗌		
["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202 ["202	1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05 1HU05	66327 67546 67546 67546 70192 70192 70192 70192 70192 72975 73625 73625	<pre>","1" ","1" ","2" ","3" ","1" ","2" ","3" ","4" ","4" ","1" ","1" ","1" ","1"</pre>	<pre>ER", "PWGTP", "AGEP", "PUMA10_RC1", "AGEP_RC1", "PUMA10", "ST"], ", "21", "58", "1", "58", "06712", "06"], ", "12", "45", "1", "45", "06712", "06"], ", "12", "45", "1", "45", "06712", "06"], ", "24", "45", "1", "45", "06712", "06"], ", "42", "45", "1", "45", "06712", "06"], ", "36", "15", "15", "06712", "06"], ", "32", "66", "1", "66", "06712", "06"], ", "13", "44", "1", "44", "46", "06712", "06"], ", "13", "44", "1", "44", "44", "46712", "06"],</pre>

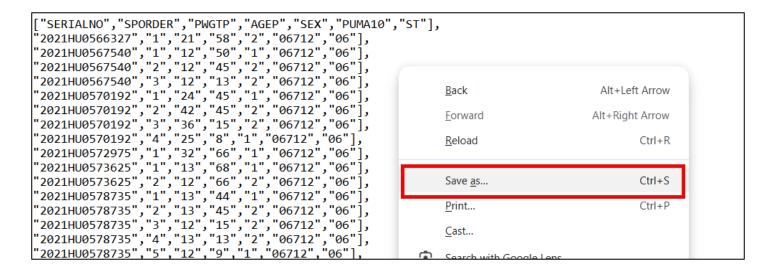


- Add/remove variables:
  - After AGEP in the URL, add in SEX
    - Males are represented by a 1, Females by a 2
  - (Optional) Clean up the query by removing AGEP\_RC1 and PUMA10\_RC1
    - The AGEP\_RC1 Recode can be removed in this example as it is showing the exact same thing as AGEP. Other variables/recodes may not the same. Recodes should only be removed on a case-bycase basis.

$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ C $\textcircled{m}$	api.census.gov/data/2022/acs/acs5/pums?get=SERIALNO,SPORDER,PWGTP,AGEP,SEX&ucgid=0400000US06&PUMA10=06712&recode+PUMA10_RC1=%7B"b":"
Pretty-print 🗌	
["2021HU0566327","1' ["2021HU0567540","1' ["2021HU0567540","2' ["2021HU0567540","3' ["2021HU0570192","1' ["2021HU0570192","2' ["2021HU0570192","3' ["2021HU0570192","4'	ER", "PWGTP", "AGEP", "SEX", "PUMA10", "ST"], ", "21", "58", "2", "06712", "06"], ", "12", "45", "2", "06712", "06"], ", "12", "13", "2", "06712", "06"], ", "24", "45", "1", "06712", "06"], ", "42", "45", "2", "06712", "06"], ", "36", "15", "2", "06712", "06"], ", "25", "8", "1", "06712", "06"], ", "32", "66", "1", "06712", "06"],



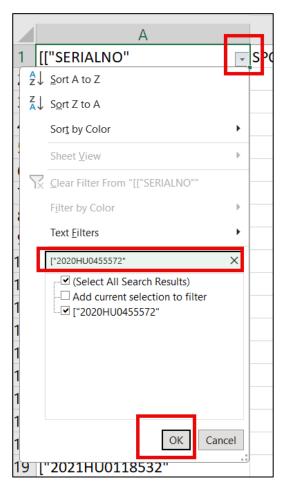
- Save to Excel:
  - Right click on the page > Choose Save As.
  - The file name can be anything, however there must be a .csv at the end of the file name
  - Change the Save as type to All files
  - Click Save



File <u>n</u> ame: Save as <u>t</u> ype:	pums_get.csv All Files			-
de Folders	- <del>, 14 , 1</del> 7 ,	<u>Save</u>	Cancel	



- Filter to a specific housing unit:
  - Add a filter to the **SERIALNO** Column in Excel (Ctrl+Shift+L shortcut in Excel)
  - Filter down to single housing unit, such as ["2020HU0455572"
    - (Optional) All the brackets [] and quotation marks "" can be removed in Excel to clean up the file.
       Use the Find and Replace function to remove these.





- View results:
  - **SPORDER** shows us this housing unit has 4 people living there
  - AGEP and SEX show us there is a 5 year old female, 9 year old male, 40 year old male, and 40 year old female
  - **PWGTP** shows the PUMS Person Weights

	А	В	С	D	E	F	G
1	[["SERIALNO"	SPORDEF -	PWGTP -	AGEP -	SEX -	PUMA1(-	ST] -
524	["2020HU0455572"	4	13	5	2	6712	06]
1167	["2020HU0455572"	3	16	9	1	6712	06]
2378	["2020HU0455572"	2	13	40	1	6712	06]
4450	["2020HU0455572"	1	12	40	2	6712	06]
5036							



## **Additional notes**

- PUMA boundaries and/or codes may change substantially between vintages, requiring analysis to determine which PUMA codes to use for. In the example used here, the PUMA code (06712) for Sacramento County (Northeast)--Folsom City, Orangevale & Fair Oaks (East) did not change across years. However, in many cases PUMA10 codes may differ from PUMA20 codes.
- The <u>MABLE/Geocorr</u> tool is helpful to identify changes in PUMAs between vintages. The tool allows you to calculate the proportion of a PUMA code from the 2010 vintage that lies within the new PUMA codes from the 2020 vintage. It also provides you with an allocation factor so that you may crosswalk old PUMA codes to new PUMA codes. Check out this <u>short video</u> to learn more about how to use the MABLE/Geocorr tool to crosswalk geographies.
  - IPUMS also has a helpful page with a 2010-2020 PUMA Crosswalk and a map of 2010 and 2020 PUMAs
- Page 13 of <u>ACS 5-Year PUMS User Guide</u> contains more information about dual vintage PUMAs and resources to make sense of PUMA changes over time.



# Today's Agenda



### API Examples

- Population of Municipios
- Sex by Age by Race Estimates for California
- Accessing and Downloading an Entire Table

### Resources



## **Stay Connected**

data.census.gov **Resources page:** census.gov/data/what-isdata-census-gov.html

**API** Resources page: census.gov/data/what-isdata-censusgov/guidance-for-datausers/how-to-materialsfor-using-the-censusapi.html





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	Webinar	S			
	// Census.gov / Data / data.census.gov Resources / Upcoming Rel	eases	• •	<u>g Webinar</u>	
	Upcoming Rel	eases		ta on data.census.gov 2, 2023 :00 p.m 3:00 p.m. (ET)	
How-to Mat	Guidance for Data Users / How-to Materials for Using the Census API	, the	ne Microdata Access.	VIEW ALL RECOR	DED WEBINARS
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	e Census API? Check out our step-by-step guidance t nore about the Census API, and to begin using it to loo		0	_	
Guidance for Develope		Flyer [< 1.0 MB]	0		
This page provides developers and resea Census Data API and Census Microdata datasets.				_	1
How-to Mat Census API share Do you have questions on how to use the API to find the data you need. To learn m API Developers page. Guidance for Developer This page provides developers and reser Census Data API and Census Microdata	Guidance for Data Users / How-to Materials for Using the Census API terials for Using e Census API? Check out our step-by-step guidance t nore about the Census API, and to begin using it to lor the census API? and to begin using it to lor Census Data API Stars archers on how to use the	<b>J the</b> o learn how to use the Census cate data, visit our Census	0		DED WEBINARS

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- Weekly Pulse Newsletter
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- Developer Newsletter

Select your state: \*

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By checking this box, you consent to our <u>data privacy policy</u>.\*

~

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#### Data.census.gov Newsletter -September 2022



2021 ACS 1-Year Pre-**Release Webinar:** 9/8 at 2:00pm Learn how to access data and online resources from the 2021 American **Community Survey** (ACS) set to be publicly released on September 15. The webinar will also provide tips for comparing ACS geographies and statistics over time.

**Upcoming Webinars:** 



#### Upcoming Workshops

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Learn about the latest system updates, data

releases, and educational opportunities for

\*New Workshop\* Making the Most of Mapping in

data.census.gov.

Data.census.gov News and Updates: September 2022 9/28 at 2:00pm In this webinar we will

**Details** 

## **Additional resources for R and Python Users**

- Introduction to the Census Bureau Data API:
  - <u>https://www.census.gov/data/academy/courses/intro-to-the-census-bureau-data-api.html</u>
  - Skip to Module 3: Part 2 for a video training on accessing the API using tidycensus
- Additional tidycensus Resources via Kyle Walker (author of tidycensus R package):
  - Analyzing US Census Data: Methods, Maps, and Models in R by Kyle Walker: <u>https://walker-data.com/census-r/index.html</u>
  - Basic Usage of tidycensus: <u>https://walker-data.com/tidycensus/articles/basic-usage.html</u>
  - Working with Census microdata: <u>https://walker-data.com/tidycensus/articles/pums-data.html</u>
- Additional censusdis Resources via Darren Vengroff (author of censusdis Python package):
  - Introduction to Working with U.S. Census Data in Python: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3vyC7ON0Tvg</u>
  - Installation and First Example: <u>https://github.com/censusdis/censusdis?tab=readme-ov-file#installation-and-first-example</u>
  - Full tutorial (with many examples and exercises): <u>https://github.com/censusdis/censusdis-tutorial-2024</u>
- Using American Community Survey Data with Open-Source Software:
  - https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/statistical-software.html
- Census Bureau Slack Channel:
  - <u>https://www.census.gov/data/developers/api-forum.html</u>



# **Questions?**





Feedback and additional questions: <a href="mailto:census.data@census.gov">census.data@census.gov</a>

Kanin Reese

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