California 1990, 2000 Census Comparison Tables

The following is a short set of tables comparing census data (100% count) for California for 1990 and 2000.

# I. Households and Family Structure

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Change 1990 - 2000 |
|   | **1990** | **2000** | *absolute* | *percentage* |
| **Total Population** | 29,760,021 | 33,871,648 | 4,111,627 | 13.8% |
|  **Population in Households** | 29,008,161 | 33,051,894 | 4,043,733 | 13.9% |
|  **Population in Group Quarters** | 751,860 | 819,754 | 67,894 | 9.0% |
| Households | 10,381,206 | 11,502,870 | 1,121,664 | 10.8% |
| **Family Households** | 7,139,394 | 7,920,049 | 780,655 | 10.9% |
|  **Family Households w/own children under 18 years** | 3,544,780 | 4,117,036 | 572,256 | 16.1% |
| Persons Per Household | 2.79 | 2.87 | 0.08 | 2.9% |
| **Persons per Family** | 3.32 | 3.43 | 0.11 | 3.3% |
|  *Population in Households:* |  |   |  |   |
| Householders | 10,381,206 | 11,502,870 | 1,121,664 | 10.8% |
| **Spouses** | 5,469,522 | 5,877,084 | 407,562 | 7.5% |
| **Children** | 9,017,494 | 10,519,953 | 1,502,459 | 16.7% |
| **Other Relatives** | 2,082,691 | 2,848,893 | 766,202 | 36.8% |
| **Non-relatives** | 2,057,248 | 2,303,094 | 245,846 | 12.0% |
| **Total Household Population** | 29,008,161 | 33,051,894 | 4,043,733 | 13.9% |
| Married-Couple Families | 5,469,522 | 5,877,084 | 407,562 | 7.5% |
|  Married-Couple Families w/own Children under 18 years | 2,655,649 | 2,989,974 | 334,325 | 12.6% |
| Female Householder, no Husband present | 1,192,180 | 1,448,510 | 256,330 | 21.5% |
|  **Female HHer, no Husband, w/own Children under 18 years**  | 679,098 | 834,716 | 155,618 | 22.9% |
| One-person Households | 2,429,867 | 2,708,308 | 278,441 | 11.5% |
|  **One-person Households headed by Person 65 years & over** | 818,520 | 892,207 | 73,687 | 9.0% |
| **Unmarried-Partner Households Total** | 495,223 | 683,516 | 188,293 | 38.0% |
|  Male and Female | 458,621 | 591,378 | 132,757 | 28.9% |
|  **Both Male** | 23,275 | 49,614 | 26,339 | 113.2% |
|  **Both Female** | 13,327 | 42,524 | 29,197 | 219.1% |

**II. Race/Ethnicity**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Change 1990 - 2000 |
| *Race/Ethnic Categories:* | **1990** | **2000** | *absolute* | *percentage* |
| **White, Non-Hispanic** | 17,029,126 | 15,816,790 | -1,212,336 | -7.1% |
| **Black, Non-Hispanic** | 2,092,446 | 2,181,926 | 89,480 | 4.3% |
| **Native American, Non-Hispanic** | 184,065 | 178,984 | -5,081 | -2.8% |
| **Asian, Non-Hispanic** | 2,710,353 | 3,648,860 | 1,042,243 | 38.5% |
| **Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic** | 103,736 |
| **Other Race, Non-Hispanic** | 56,093 | 71,681 | 15,588 | 27.8% |
| **Two + Race Groups, Non-Hispanic** | *NA* | 903,115 | *NA* | *NA* |
| **Non-Hispanic Total** | 22,072,083 | 22,905,092 | 833,009 | 3.8% |
| **Hispanic** | 7,687,938 | 10,966,556 | 3,278,618 | 42.6% |
| **All Persons** | 29,760,021 | 33,871,648 | 4,111,627 | 13.8% |

# III. Hispanic Status

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Change 1990 - 2000 |
| *Hispanic by Category:* | **1990** | **2000** | *absolute* | *percentage* |
| **Total Hispanic** | 7,687,938 | 10,966,556 | 3,278,618 | 42.6% |
|  Mexican | 6,118,996 | 8,455,926 | 2,336,930 | 38.2% |
|  **Puerto Rican** | 126,417 | 140,570 | 14,153 | 11.2% |
|  **Cuban** | 71,977 | 72,286 | 309 | 0.4% |
|  **Other Hispanic** | 1,370,548 | 2,297,774 | 927,226 | 67.7% |
| **Not of Hispanic Origin** | 22,072,083 | 22,905,092 | 833,009 | 3.8% |
| **All Persons** | 29,760,021 | 33,871,648 | 4,111,627 | 13.8% |

**IV.** **Housing Units and Household Size**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Change 1990 - 2000 |
|   | **1990** | **2000** | *absolute* | *percentage* |
| **Housing Units (HU)** | 11,182,882 | 12,214,549 | 1,031,667 | 9.2% |
| **Occupied Housing Units** | 10,381,206 | 11,502,870 | 1,121,664 | 10.8% |
| **Vacant Housing Units** | 801,676 | 711,679 | -89,997 | -11.2% |
|  **Vacant HU Seasonal** | 195,385 | 236,857 | 41,472 | 21.2% |
| **Vacancy Rate** | 7.2% | 5.8% | -1.3% | -18.7% |
| **Vacancy Rate - Owner-Occupied** |   | 1.4% |   |   |
| **Vacancy Rate - Rental** |   | 3.7% |   |   |
| **Owner-Occupied HU** | 5,773,943 | 6,546,334 | 772,391 | 13.4% |
| **Renter-Occupied HU** | 4,607,263 | 4,956,536 | 349,273 | 7.6% |
| **Population in Occupied HU** | 29,008,161 | 33,051,894 | 4,043,733 | 13.9% |
| **Population in Owner-Occupied HU** | 16,394,938 | 19,203,261 | 2,808,323 | 17.1% |
| **Population in Renter-Occupied HU** | 12,613,223 | 13,848,633 | 1,235,410 | 9.8% |
| **Mean Household Size** | 2.79 | 2.87 | 0.08 | 2.9% |
| **Mean Household Size - Owner** | 2.84 | 2.93 | 0.09 | 3.2% |
| **Mean Household Size - Renter** | 2.74 | 2.79 | 0.05 | 1.8% |
| **Total Number of Households** | 10,381,206 | 11,502,870 | 1,121,664 | 10.8% |
|  **1-person Households** | 2,429,867 | 2,708,308 | 278,441 | 11.5% |
|  **2-person Households** | 3,231,002 | 3,408,296 | 177,294 | 5.5% |
|  **3-person Households** | 1,725,777 | 1,841,968 | 116,191 | 6.7% |
|  **4 person Households** | 1,514,233 | 1,707,961 | 193,728 | 12.8% |
|  **5-person Households** | 757,062 | 927,539 | 170,477 | 22.5% |
|  **6-person Households** | 355,767 | 450,920 | 95,153 | 26.7% |
|  **7 or more person Households** | 367,498 | 457,878 | 90,380 | 24.6% |

**V. Group Quarters Population**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   |   | Change 1990 - 2000 |
|   | **1990** | **2000** | *absolute* | *percentage* |
| **Population in Group Quarters (GQ)** | 751,860 | 819,754 | 67,894 | 9.0% |
| **Institutional Group Quarters Population** | 376,374 | 413,656 | 37,282 | 9.9% |
| **Non-Institutional Group Quarters Population** | 375,486 | 406,098 | 30,612 | 8.2% |
| **Persons 0-17 years** | 7,750,725 | 9,249,829 | 1,499,104 | 19.3% |
| **Persons 0-17 years - Institutionalized** | 17,949 | 17,554 | -395 | -2.2% |
| **Persons 0-17 years - in Non-Institutional GQ** | 21,240 | 28,634 | 7,394 | 34.8% |
| **Persons 65 years & over** | 3,135,552 | 3,595,658 | 460,106 | 14.7% |
| **Persons 65 years & over - Institutionalized** | 140,159 | 116,765 | -23,394 | -16.7% |
| **Persons 65 years & over - in Non-Institutional GQ** | 13,744 | 53,188 | 39,444 | 287.0% |
| **Institutional Group Quarters Population** | 376,374 | 413,656 | 37,282 | 9.9% |
|  Correctional Institutions | 178,199 | 248,516 | 70,317 | 39.5% |
|  **Nursing Homes** | 148,362 | 120,724 | -27,638 | -18.6% |
|  **Other Institutions** | 49,813 | 44,416 | -5,397 | -10.8% |
| **Non-Institutionalized GQ Population** | 375,486 | 406,098 | 30,612 | 8.2% |
|  College Dormitories | 108,880 | 126,715 | 17,835 | 16.4% |
|  **Military Quarters** | 115,334 | 58,810 | -56,524 | -49.0% |
|  **Other Non-institutional Group Quarters** | 151,272 | 220,573 | 69,301 | 45.8% |

**VI. Population by Age and by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Population by Age:* |   |   | Change 1990 - 2000 |
|   | **1990** | **2000** | absolute | *percentage* |
| **Under 5 years** | 2,397,715 | 2,486,981 | 89,266 | 3.7% |
| **5 - 9 years** | 2,223,982 | 2,725,880 | 501,898 | 22.6% |
| **10 - 14 years** | 1,977,343 | 2,570,822 | 593,479 | 30.0% |
| **15 - 19 years** | 2,053,148 | 2,450,888 | 397,740 | 19.4% |
| **20 - 24 years** | 2,510,794 | 2,381,288 | -129,506 | -5.2% |
| **25 - 34 years** | 5,686,371 | 5,229,062 | -457,309 | -8.0% |
| **35 - 44 years** | 4,639,321 | 5,485,341 | 846,020 | 18.2% |
| **45 - 54 years** | 2,902,569 | 4,331,635 | 1,429,066 | 49.2% |
| **55 - 59 years** | 1,133,907 | 1,467,252 | 333,345 | 29.4% |
| **60 - 64 years** | 1,099,319 | 1,146,841 | 47,522 | 4.3% |
| **65 - 74 years** | 1,857,221 | 1,887,823 | 30,602 | 1.6% |
| **75 - 84 years** | 979,224 | 1,282,178 | 302,954 | 30.9% |
| **85 years & over**  | 299,107 | 425,657 | 126,550 | 42.3% |
| **Total** | 29,760,021 | 33,871,648 | 4,111,627 | 13.8% |
| **0-17 years** | 7,750,725 | 9,249,829 | 1,499,104 | 19.3% |
| **18 years & over** | 22,009,296 | 24,621,819 | 2,612,523 | 11.9% |
| **21 years & over** | 20,598,096 | 23,146,248 | 2,548,152 | 12.4% |
| **62 years & over** | 3,791,425 | 4,253,854 | 462,429 | 12.2% |
| **65 years & over** | 3,135,552 | 3,595,658 | 460,106 | 14.7% |
| **median age** | 31.4 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 6.1% |
| *Population by Age and Sex:* |  |  |   |   |
| **Males** | 14,897,627 | 16,874,892 | 1,977,265 | 13.3% |
| **Females** | 14,862,394 | 16,996,756 | 2,134,362 | 14.4% |
| **Males 0-17 years** | 3,976,690 | 4,744,538 | 767,848 | 19.3% |
| **Females 0-17 years** | 3,774,035 | 4,505,291 | 731,256 | 19.4% |
| **Males 18 years & over** | 10,920,937 | 12,130,354 | 1,209,417 | 11.1% |
| **Females 18 years & over**  | 11,088,359 | 12,491,465 | 1,403,106 | 12.7% |
| **Males 18-64 years** | 9,625,138 | 10,616,480 | 991,342 | 10.3% |
| **Females 18-64 years** | 9,248,606 | 10,409,681 | 1,161,075 | 12.6% |
| **Males 65 years & over** | 1,295,799 | 1,513,874 | 218,075 | 16.8% |
| **Females 65 years & over** | 1,839,753 | 2,081,784 | 242,031 | 13.2% |
| **Males, median age** | 30.4 | 32.2 | 1.8 | 5.9% |
| **Females, median age** | 32.5 | 34.4 | 1.9 | 5.8% |