## CALIFORNIA CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY REPORT

 MARCH 2002 DATA
httpJ/www.dof.ca.gov

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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## CALIFORNIA CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY REPORT: MARCH 2002 DATA

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is conducted monthly by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Although its main purpose is to collect information used to produce employment statistics, an important secondary purpose is to collect information on the demographic and economic status of the population. This is accomplished through supplemental questions in the March survey. The CPS targets a sample of almost 50,000 civilian non-institutional households in the U.S., of which about 5,600 are in California.

## DATA LIMITATIONS

The survey's estimation procedure uses independent samples for each state and inflates sampleweighted results to independent national estimates of the civilian non-institutional population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Due to the unique sample design and weighting procedures used in the March Supplement of the CPS, the population estimate for the state is not consistent with current population estimates produced by either the U.S. Census Bureau or the California Department of Finance. ${ }^{1}$

As the primary purpose of the CPS is to gather labor force data, the sampling procedure used to determine the size of the survey is based on the Coefficient of Variation (CV) of the level of unemployment. This procedure ensures the allocation of a sufficient sample required to maintain a certain level of CV on national monthly estimates of the unemployment level and unemployment rate. However, it definitely limits the reliability of demographic information such as age, sex, race/ethnicity and other variables which are closely correlated with the labor force variables. (For further information on sample design and sampling criteria please refer to "Technical Paper 63RV: Current Population Survey - Design and Methodology," issued March 2002 at http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/cpsmain.htm).

All estimates developed from the CPS are subject to sampling error. The magnitude of the error is inversely related to the size of the population being estimated. Estimates for the nation are better than estimates for the state. Estimates for a large segment of the state (e.g., total employed) are better than for a smaller segment (e.g., employment in retail trade). Differences in an estimate over time may be due to sampling error rather than actual change. Data items with broad confidence intervals indicate large sampling errors. Estimates of 100,000 or less have large standard errors and are denoted with italic type.

Estimates for a given year, particularly 1994 and 1995, may differ from earlier years by more than can be attributed to real changes in population characteristics. 2002 is the first year to use population controls from the 2000 census. From 1994 to 2001, population controls were based on 1990 census data making comparability to 2002 and subsequent years difficult. According to the Census Bureau, differences could be disproportionately greater for certain subpopulation groups than for the total populations. The use of summary measures-such as means, medians, and percentages-is recommended.

[^0]
## USER'S NOTE

Race/ethnicity tables were constructed using mutually exclusive categories. The response to the Hispanic origin question took priority when determining race/ethnicity resulting in Hispanic and nonHispanic categories. The non-Hispanic categories are: White, Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, and Other. The Hispanic category includes persons of Latino origin and can be of any race.

Numbers of persons, families, and households are rounded to the nearest thousand. Dollar amounts are rounded to the nearest hundred. All percentages are calculated on the unrounded numbers.

Individual components may not sum up to totals because of independent rounding.
To assist in determining the size of the sampling error for an estimate, 90 percent confidence intervals were calculated for selected data items and included in Appendix A.

More information on the March Supplement of the Current Population Survey can be obtained from http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/ads/adsmain.htm.

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## I. Persons - General Population Characteristics

The census provides a snapshot of who we are as a people every ten years. However, California's diversity and pace of growth require that changes in the population be described more frequently. The Current Population Survey (CPS) March Supplement provides a profile of the characteristics of California's population, allowing for an up-to-date snapshot every year.

Table 1. Persons by Race/Ethnicity

|  | Race/Ethnicity: | Number |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| White | Percent |  |
| Hispanic | $15,761,000$ | $45.7 \%$ |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | $11,914,000$ | $34.5 \%$ |
| Black | $2,100,000$ | $12.2 \%$ |
| Other | 488,000 | $6.1 \%$ |
| Total $^{\star}$ | $34,488,000$ | $1.4 \%$ |

* Total civilian non-institutional population. Includes members of armed forces living off military bases or living in civilian housing on base.

Figure 1. Population Shares by Race/Ethnicity


Table 2. Persons by Age, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex

| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Age } \\ \text { Group: } \end{array}$ | White |  |  | Hispanic |  |  | Asian/Pacific Islander |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 0-4 | 498,000 | 433,000 | 931,000 | 641,000 | 626,000 | 1,267,000 | 112,000 | 145,000 | 257,000 |
| 5-17 | 1,348,000 | 1,298,000 | 2,646,000 | 1,527,000 | 1,541,000 | 3,068,000 | 438,000 | 422,000 | 860,000 |
| 18-34 | 1,809,000 | 1,660,000 | 3,469,000 | 1,955,000 | 1,798,000 | 3,753,000 | 515,000 | 565,000 | 1,080,000 |
| 35-49 | 1,878,000 | 1,922,000 | 3,800,000 | 1,218,000 | 1,132,000 | 2,350,000 | 507,000 | 577,000 | 1,084,000 |
| 50-64 | 1,359,000 | 1,345,000 | 2,704,000 | 454,000 | 556,000 | 1,010,000 | 281,000 | 313,000 | 594,000 |
| 65+ | 956,000 | 1,256,000 | 2,212,000 | 195,000 | 271,000 | 466,000 | 143,000 | 206,000 | 349,000 |
| Total | 7,847,000 | 7,914,000 | 15,761,000 | 5,990,000 | 5,924,000 | 11,914,000 | 1,997,000 | 2,228,000 | 4,225,000 |
| Median <br> Age | 37 | 39 | 38 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 32 | 34 | 33 |

------Table 2. Continued -----

| Age <br> Group: | Males | Black <br> Females | Total | Males | Total $^{*}$ <br> Females | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 59,000 | 70,000 | 129,000 | $1,323,000$ | $1,282,000$ | $2,605,000$ |
| $\mathbf{0 - 4}$ | 277,000 | 257,000 | 534,000 | $3,675,000$ | $3,596,000$ | $7,271,000$ |
| $\mathbf{5 - 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8} \mathbf{- 3 4}$ | 254,000 | 196,000 | 450,000 | $4,555,000$ | $4,270,000$ |
| $8,825,000$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | 293,000 | 265,000 | 558,000 | $3,939,000$ | $3,959,000$ | $7,898,000$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | 95,000 | 165,000 | 260,000 | $2,236,000$ | $2,411,000$ | $4,647,000$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | 77,000 | 92,000 | 169,000 | $1,390,000$ | $1,853,000$ | $3,243,000$ |
| Total | $1,055,000$ | $1,045,000$ | $2,100,000$ | $17,118,000$ | $17,370,000$ | $34,488,000$ |
| Median |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 31 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 32 |

*Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.
Figure 2. Median Age by Race/Ethnicity and Sex


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Table 3. Persons (15+) by Marital Status and Sex

| Marital Status: | Males |  | Percent | Females | Percent | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Percent (

Figure 3. Distribution of Persons (15+) by Marital Status and Sex


Table 4. Persons (65+) Widowed by Age and Sex

| Age Group: | Males: Widowed | Total | \% of Age | Females: Widowed | Total | \% of Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65-69 | 33,000 | 422,000 | 7.9\% | 123,000 | 446,000 | 27.7\% |
| 70-74 | 38,000 | 371,000 | 10.1\% | 176,000 | 450,000 | 39.1\% |
| 75-79 | 38,000 | 284,000 | 13.3\% | 196,000 | 422,000 | 46.5\% |
| 80+ | 96,000 | 313,000 | 30.5\% | 367,000 | 535,000 | 68.5\% |
| Total | 204,000 | 1,390,000 | 14.7\% | 862,000 | 1,853,000 | 46.5\% |

Table 5. Persons (15+) by Marital Status, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex

| Marital | White |  |  | Hispanic |  |  | Asian/Pacific Islander |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Status: | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Never Married | $2,074,000$ | $1,515,000$ | $3,589,000$ | $1,811,000$ | $1,364,000$ | $3,175,000$ | 616,000 | 510,000 | $1,126,000$ |
| Married | $3,354,000$ | $3,206,000$ | $6,560,000$ | $2,018,000$ | $1,984,000$ | $4,002,000$ | 858,000 | 948,000 | $1,806,000$ |
| Separated | 77,000 | 121,000 | 198,000 | 75,000 | 183,000 | 258,000 | 9,000 | 38,000 | 47,000 |
| Divorced | 232,000 | 709,000 | 941,000 | 37,000 | 222,000 | 259,000 | 26,000 | 138,000 | 164,000 |
| Widowed | 556,000 | 938,000 | $1,494,000$ | 180,000 | 284,000 | 464,000 | 57,000 | 134,000 | 191,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | $6,292,000$ | $6,490,000$ | $12,782,000$ | $4,122,000$ | $4,037,000$ | $8,159,000$ | $1,565,000$ | $1,768,000$ | $3,333,000$ |

---- Table 5. Continued ----

| Marital | Black <br> Status: |  |  | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Never Married | 358,000 | 288,000 | 646,000 | $4,899,000$ | $3,714,000$ | $8,613,000$ |
|  | Males | Females | Total |  |  |  |
| Mepried | 288,000 | 255,000 | 543,000 | $6,582,000$ | $6,484,000$ | $13,066,000$ |
| Separated | 49,000 | 38,000 | 87,000 | 219,000 | 389,000 | 608,000 |
| Divorced | 23,000 | 77,000 | 100,000 | 323,000 | $1,169,000$ | $1,492,000$ |
| Widowed | 71,000 | 117,000 | 188,000 | 894,000 | $1,502,000$ | $2,396,000$ |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.

Table 6. Persons (15-44) Never Married by Age and Sex

| Age <br> Group: | Males: <br> Never-Married |  | Age Total | \% of Age |  |  |  |  | Females: <br> Never-Married | Age Total | \% of Age |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 5 - 1 9}$ | $1,329,000$ | $1,361,000$ | $97.6 \%$ | $1,212,000$ | $1,260,000$ | $96.2 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 4}$ | $1,110,000$ | $1,316,000$ | $84.4 \%$ | 934,000 | $1,279,000$ | $73.0 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{2 5 - 2 9}$ | 788,000 | $1,307,000$ | $60.2 \%$ | 539,000 | $1,182,000$ | $45.6 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 0 - 3 4}$ | 528,000 | $1,367,000$ | $38.6 \%$ | 325,000 | $1,315,000$ | $24.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 3 9}$ | 347,000 | $1,411,000$ | $24.6 \%$ | 223,000 | $1,356,000$ | $16.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{4 0 - 4 4}$ | 282,000 | $1,362,000$ | $20.7 \%$ | 178,000 | $1,344,000$ | $13.2 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | $4,385,000$ | $8,124,000$ | $54.0 \%$ | $3,410,000$ | $7,735,000$ | $44.1 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## II. Persons - Poverty and Income

The proportion of the population living below the poverty threshold varies widely by race/ethnicity and by age. Whites had the lowest proportion ( 7.8 percent) below poverty while Hispanics had the highest proportion ( 20.1 percent). The poverty rate was highest for persons age 17 and younger (35.1 percent) and lowest for those age 65 and over ( 8.5 percent). For males age 15 and older in California, mean personal income in 2001 was down by about 4.4 percent over the preceding year while for females age 15 and older mean personal income was up by about 4.4 percent.

Table 7. Persons by Race/Ethnicity and Poverty Level Status*

|  | Poverty Level Status: |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Race/Ethnicity: | Below Poverty | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \% < \mathbf { x } < \mathbf { 2 0 0 \% }}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 \%}$ and Up | \% of Race <br> Below Poverty |
| White | $1,237,000$ | $2,122,000$ | $12,403,000$ | $7.8 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $2,394,000$ | $3,706,000$ | $5,815,000$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| Asian/PI | 442,000 | 667,000 | $3,115,000$ | $10.5 \%$ |
| Black | 259,000 | 335,000 | $1,505,000$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| Total ${ }^{\star \star}$ | $4,415,000$ | $6,971,000$ | $22,839,000$ | $12.9 \%$ |

*Poverty status is determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. Poverty status is designated for the current year, i.e. 2001, but is calculated on the previous calendar year's income, 2000.
**Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.

Figure 4. Percentage of Persons Below Poverty Level by Race/Ethnicity


Table 8. Persons Below Poverty Level (2001) by Age and Sex

| Age Group: | Males | \% of Age | Females | \% of Age | Total | \% of Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-4 | 244,000 | 18.4\% | 235,000 | 18.3\% | 479,000 | 18.4\% |
| 5-17 | 627,000 | 17.1\% | 590,000 | 16.4\% | 1,217,000 | 16.7\% |
| 18-34 | 605,000 | 13.3\% | 649,000 | 15.2\% | 1,254,000 | 14.2\% |
| 35-49 | 333,000 | 8.5\% | 397,000 | 10.0\% | 730,000 | 9.2\% |
| 50-64 | 225,000 | 10.0\% | 235,000 | 9.8\% | 460,000 | 9.9\% |
| 65+ | 99,000 | 7.1\% | 176,000 | 9.5\% | 275,000 | 8.5\% |
| Total | 2,132,000 | 12.5\% | 2,283,000 | 13.1\% | 4,415,000 | 12.8\% |

Figure 5. Percentage of Persons Below Poverty Level (2001) by Age and Sex


Table 9. Persons Below Poverty Level (2001) by Race/Ethnicity and Age

| Race/Ethnicity: | $\mathbf{0 - 1 7}$ | \% of Age | $\mathbf{1 8 - 6 4}$ | \% of Age | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | \% of Age | Total | \% of Age |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| White | 284,000 | $7.9 \%$ | 801,000 | $8.0 \%$ | 151,000 | $6.8 \%$ | $1,237,000$ | $7.8 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $1,125,000$ | $25.9 \%$ | $1,200,000$ | $16.9 \%$ | 69,000 | $14.7 \%$ | $2,394,000$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| Asian/PI | 153,000 | $13.7 \%$ | 253,000 | $9.2 \%$ | 36,000 | $10.2 \%$ | 442,000 | $10.5 \%$ |
| Black | 89,000 | $13.4 \%$ | 151,000 | $11.9 \%$ | 19,000 | $11.5 \%$ | 259,000 | $12.4 \%$ |
| Total | $1,697,000$ | $17.2 \%$ | $2,444,000$ | $11.4 \%$ | 275,000 | $8.5 \%$ | $4,415,000$ | $12.8 \%$ |

Table 10. Persons (15+) by 2001 Personal Income and Sex

| Personal Income: | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{\$ 0 - 4 , 9 9 9}$ | $2,245,000$ | $3,850,000$ | $6,095,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 5 , 0 0 0 - 9 , 9 9 9}$ | $1,150,000$ | $1,663,000$ | $2,813,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0 - 1 4 , 9 9 9}$ | $1,122,000$ | $1,532,000$ | $2,654,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 5 , 0 0 0 - 1 9 , 9 9 9}$ | $1,053,000$ | $1,075,000$ | $2,129,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 0 0 0 - 2 4 , 9 9 9}$ | 953,000 | 888,000 | $1,841,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 , 0 0 0 - 2 9 , 9 9 9}$ | 768,000 | 659,000 | $1,428,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 3 0 , 0 0 0 - 3 4 , 9 9 9}$ | 807,000 | 680,000 | $1,487,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 3 5 , 0 0 0 - 3 9 , 9 9 9}$ | 585,000 | 559,000 | $1,143,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 4 0 , 0 0 0 - 4 9 , 9 9 9}$ | 999,000 | 749,000 | $1,749,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 5 0 , 0 0 0 - 7 4 , 9 9 9}$ | $1,599,000$ | $1,000,000$ | $2,599,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 7 5 , 0 0 0 - 9 9 , 9 9 9}$ | 774,000 | 299,000 | $1,073,000$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ and up | 861,000 | 303,000 | $1,164,000$ |
| Total | $12,917,000$ | $13,258,000$ | $26,174,000$ |
| Median | $\$ 24,200$ | $\$ 13,400$ | $\$ 18,000$ |
| Mean | $\$ 37,600$ | $\$ 22,500$ | $\$ 30,000$ |

Table 11a. Persons (65+) by Receipt of Social Security and Supplemental Security and Sex

| Number of Persons with: <br> Social Security <br> Supplemental Security (SSI) | Males | \% of Males | Females | \% of Females | Total | \% of Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,181,000 | 85.0\% | 1,547,000 | 83.5\% | 2,728,000 | 84.1\% |
|  | 74,000 | 5.3\% | 153,000 | 8.3\% | 227,000 | 7.0\% |

Table 11b. Selected Types of Income Received (2001) For Persons (65+) by Sex

| Value Received (2001): | Males |  | Females |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median |
| Social Security | \$11,500 | \$11,400 | \$8,900 | \$8,200 | \$10,000 | \$9,600 |
| Supplemental Security (SSI) | \$4,200 | \$4,100 | \$5,400 | \$7,200 | \$5,100 | \$4,900 |
| Total Personal Income: | \$30,900 | \$18,900 | \$17,100 | \$11,500 | \$23,000 | \$13,700 |

## III. Persons - Health and Health Insurance

When asked to appraise their health, 86.5 percent of Californians age 21 and over report that they are in good to excellent health. However, 19.5 percent of the state's total population is not covered by health insurance. Persons age 18 to 34 were more likely to be uninsured than any other age group while less than 2 percent of those age 65 and older lack health insurance of some kind.

Table 12. Persons (21+) by Self-Reported Health Appraisal and Sex

| Health Appraisal: | Males | Percent | Females | Percent | Total | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Excellent | $3,127,000$ | $27.7 \%$ | $3,034,000$ | $25.9 \%$ | $6,161,000$ | $26.8 \%$ |
| Very Good | $3,596,000$ | $31.9 \%$ | $3,584,000$ | $30.6 \%$ | $7,180,000$ | $31.3 \%$ |
| Good | $3,189,000$ | $28.3 \%$ | $3,340,000$ | $28.5 \%$ | $6,528,000$ | $28.4 \%$ |
| Fair | 940,000 | $8.3 \%$ | $1,170,000$ | $10.0 \%$ | $2,110,000$ | $9.2 \%$ |
| Poor | 420,000 | $3.7 \%$ | 570,000 | $4.9 \%$ | 991,000 | $4.3 \%$ |
| Total | $11,272,000$ | $100 \%$ | $11,698,000$ | $100 \%$ | $22,970,000$ | $100 \%$ |

Table 13. Persons with 2001 Medicaid ("Medi-Cal") Coverage by Age and Sex*

| Age <br> Group: | Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{0 - 4}$ | 388,000 | $29.3 \%$ | 408,000 | $31.8 \%$ | 796,000 | $30.5 \%$ |  |
|  | $\mathbf{5 - 1 7}$ | 880,000 | $23.9 \%$ | 876,000 | $24.4 \%$ | $1,756,000$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8 - 3 4}$ | 280,000 | $6.1 \%$ | 491,000 | $11.5 \%$ | 771,000 | $8.7 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | 232,000 | $5.9 \%$ | 330,000 | $8.3 \%$ | 562,000 | $7.1 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | 164,000 | $7.3 \%$ | 242,000 | $10.0 \%$ | 406,000 | $8.7 \%$ |  |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | 193,000 | $13.9 \%$ | 328,000 | $17.7 \%$ | 520,000 | $16.0 \%$ |  |
| Total | $2,137,000$ | $12.5 \%$ | $2,673,000$ | $15.4 \%$ | $4,810,000$ | $13.9 \%$ |  |

*Insurance questions on the March CPS attempted to identify persons who were covered at any time during the previous calendar year.

Table 14. Persons with 2001 CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, VA, or Military Health Care Coverage by Age and Sex

| Age Group: | Males | \% of Age | Females | \% of Age | Total | \% of Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-17 | 134,000 | 2.7\% | 165,000 | 3.4\% | 299,000 | 3.0\% |
| 18-64 | 268,000 | 2.5\% | 209,000 | 2.0\% | 478,000 | 2.2\% |
| 65+ | 110,000 | 7.9\% | 100,000 | 5.4\% | 210,000 | 6.5\% |
| Total | 512,000 | 3.0\% | 474,000 | 2.7\% | 987,000 | 2.9\% |

Table 15. Persons with 2001 Medicare Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Sex*

| Age Group: | Males | \% of Age | Females | \% of Age | Total | \% of Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-59 | 190,000 | 1.3\% | 176,000 | 1.2\% | 366,000 | 1.2\% |
| 60-64 | 56,000 | 10.5\% | 59,000 | 10.2\% | 115,000 | 10.3\% |
| 65-69 | 377,000 | 89.5\% | 379,000 | 85.1\% | 757,000 | 87.2\% |
| 70-74 | 356,000 | 96.0\% | 433,000 | 96.3\% | 789,000 | 96.2\% |
| 75-79 | 274,000 | 96.5\% | 410,000 | 97.0\% | 684,000 | 96.8\% |
| 80+ | 295,000 | 94.4\% | 524,000 | 97.9\% | 819,000 | 96.6\% |
| Total | 1,549,000 | 9.0\% | 1,981,000 | 11.4\% | 3,530,000 | 10.2\% |

*The CPS Survey by design excludes institutional populations, and so understates the number of persons covered by Medicare.

Table 16. Persons with 2001 Private Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Sex

| Age Group: | Males | \% of Age | Females | \% of Age | Total | \% of Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-17 | 3,089,000 | 61.8\% | 2,876,000 | 59.0\% | 5,965,000 | 60.4\% |
| 18-34 | 2,719,000 | 59.7\% | 2,652,000 | 62.1\% | 5,371,000 | 60.9\% |
| 35-49 | 2,805,000 | 71.2\% | 2,863,000 | 72.3\% | 5,667,000 | 71.7\% |
| 50-64 | 1,625,000 | 72.7\% | 1,657,000 | 68.7\% | 3,282,000 | 70.6\% |
| 65+ | 784,000 | 56.4\% | 874,000 | 47.2\% | 1,658,000 | 51.1\% |
| Total | 11,022,000 | 64.4\% | 10,921,000 | 62.9\% | 21,943,000 | 63.6\% |

Table 17. Persons with Any 2001 Health Insurance Coverage by Age

| Age <br> Group: | Covered $^{*}$ | Not Covered | Total | \% of Age <br> Not Covered |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{0 - 1 7}$ | $8,387,000$ | $1,489,000$ | $9,875,000$ | $15.1 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8 - 3 4}$ | $6,118,000$ | $2,708,000$ | $8,825,000$ | $30.7 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | $6,273,000$ | $1,626,000$ | $7,898,000$ | $20.6 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | $3,810,000$ | 836,000 | $4,646,000$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | $3,183,000$ | 60,000 | $3,243,000$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| Total | $27,770,000$ | $6,718,000$ | $34,488,000$ | $19.5 \%$ |

*Persons may be covered by more than one type of health insurance.

## IV. Persons - Educational Attainment

High school graduates and persons with some college or an AA degree make up over half of all Californians age 25 and older. A significant number of the state's residents (4.1 million) have less than a high school diploma, of which 2.9 million are foreign-born. Higher educational attainment is generally reflected in higher levels of median personal income. Median personal income increases from $\$ 18,400$ for a high school graduate, to $\$ 40,100$ for a Bachelor's degree, to $\$ 55,500$ for a Master's degree or higher.

Table 18. Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity

| Attainment: | White | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Black | Total $^{*}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not a High School Graduate | 771,000 | $2,902,000$ | 305,000 | 120,000 | $4,139,000$ |
| High School Graduate | $2,489,000$ | $1,528,000$ | 555,000 | 349,000 | $5,026,000$ |
| Some College or AA | $3,601,000$ | $1,115,000$ | 612,000 | 488,000 | $5,937,000$ |
| BA/BS | $2,508,000$ | 359,000 | 828,000 | 190,000 | $3,902,000$ |
| Master's or Higher | $1,370,000$ | 129,000 | 342,000 | 106,000 | $1,954,000$ |
| Total | $10,739,000$ | $6,034,000$ | $2,641,000$ | $1,253,000$ | $20,958,000$ |
| Median Years Completed | 14.0 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 13.3 |
| Average Years Completed | 14.1 | 10.1 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 12.9 |

* Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.

Figure 6. Distribution of Persons (25+) by Race/Ethnicity and Educational Attainment


Table 19. Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Nativity

| Attainment: | Foreign-Born |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $1,243,000$ | 738,000 | $2,158,000$ | $4,139,000$ |
| High School Graduate | $3,441,000$ | 689,000 | 895,000 | $5,026,000$ |
| Some College or AA | $4,771,000$ | 691,000 | 475,000 | $5,937,000$ |
| BA/BS | $2,815,000$ | 630,000 | 457,000 | $3,902,000$ |
| Master's or Higher | $1,376,000$ | 285,000 | 294,000 | $1,954,000$ |
| Total | $13,646,000$ | $3,033,000$ | $4,280,000$ | $20,958,000$ |
| Median Years Completed | 13.4 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 13.3 |
| Average Years Completed | 13.8 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 12.9 |

Figure 7. Distribution of Persons (25+) by Nativity and Educational Attainment


Table 20. Median Personal Income (2001) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity

| Attainment: | White | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Black | Total $^{*}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not a High School Graduate | $\$ 12,300$ | $\$ 11,500$ | $\$ 8,500$ | $\$ 10,500$ | $\$ 11,500$ |
| High School Graduate | $\$ 20,700$ | $\$ 17,300$ | $\$ 14,100$ | $\$ 16,600$ | $\$ 18,400$ |
| Some College or AA | $\$ 28,200$ | $\$ 25,500$ | $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 27,500$ | $\$ 28,000$ |
| BA/BS | $\$ 42,800$ | $\$ 34,200$ | $\$ 34,500$ | $\$ 41,000$ | $\$ 40,100$ |
| Master's or Higher | $\$ 57,300$ | $\$ 40,000$ | $\$ 57,000$ | $\$ 48,100$ | $\$ 55,500$ |

*Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.

Figure 8. Median Personal Income (2001) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity


Table 21. Median Personal Income (2001) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Sex

| Attainment: | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Elementary | $\$ 14,800$ | $\$ 7,000$ | $\$ 10,000$ |
| Some High School | $\$ 19,300$ | $\$ 9,000$ | $\$ 13,500$ |
| High School Graduate | $\$ 25,000$ | $\$ 13,700$ | $\$ 18,400$ |
| Some College | $\$ 32,500$ | $\$ 21,200$ | $\$ 27,200$ |
| Associate | $\$ 38,000$ | $\$ 21,300$ | $\$ 29,300$ |
| Bachelor's | $\$ 50,600$ | $\$ 31,800$ | $\$ 40,100$ |
| Master's | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 42,500$ | $\$ 52,300$ |
| Professional |  |  |  |
| Doctorate | $\$ 85,000$ | $\$ 33,000$ | $\$ 68,600$ |
| Total | $\$ 86,400$ | $\$ 53,400$ | $\$ 75,000$ |

*Professional degrees include MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD

Figure 9. Median Personal Income (2001) for Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Sex


Educational Level Attained
*Professional degrees include MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD

Table 22. Persons (25+) by Educational Attainment and Personal Income (2001)

| Attainment: | $\begin{aligned} & <\$ 0- \\ & 9,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 10,000- \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 25,000- \\ 39,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 40,000- \\ 59,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$60,000+ | Total | Median Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not a High School Graduate | 1,832,000 | 1,590,000 | 453,000 | 156,000 | 108,000 | 4,139,000 | \$11,500 |
| High School Graduate | 1,485,000 | 1,617,000 | 994,000 | 579,000 | 351,000 | 5,026,000 | \$18,400 |
| Some College or AA | 1,143,000 | 1,498,000 | 1,376,000 | 1,032,000 | 888,000 | 5,937,000 | \$28,000 |
| BA/BS | 609,000 | 625,000 | 655,000 | 803,000 | 1,210,000 | 3,902,000 | \$40,100 |
| Master's or Higher | 205,000 | 207,000 | 244,000 | 370,000 | 928,000 | 1,954,000 | \$55,500 |
| Total | 5,275,000 | 5,537,000 | 3,722,000 | 2,939,000 | 3,485,000 | 20,958,000 | \$23,700 |

Table 23. Persons (25+) Reporting a High School Diploma or Higher by Age and Sex

| Age Group: | Males | \% of <br> Age | Females | \% of <br> Age | Total | \% of <br> Age |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :--- |
|  | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 4}$ | $2,078,000$ | $77.7 \%$ | $2,019,000$ | $80.9 \%$ | $4,097,000$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | $3,210,000$ | $81.5 \%$ | $3,300,000$ | $83.3 \%$ | $6,510,000$ | $82.4 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | $1,874,000$ | $83.8 \%$ | $1,924,000$ | $79.8 \%$ | $3,799,000$ | $81.8 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | $1,068,000$ | $76.8 \%$ | $1,345,000$ | $72.6 \%$ | $2,413,000$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| Total | $8,230,000$ | $80.4 \%$ | $8,589,000$ | $80.1 \%$ | $16,819,000$ | $80.2 \%$ |

Table 24. Persons (25+) Reporting a BA/BS Degree or Higher by Age and Sex

| Age Group: | Males | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } \\ \text { Age } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Females | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } \\ \text { Age } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } \\ \text { Age } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-34 | 717,000 | 26.8\% | 747,000 | 29.9\% | 1,464,000 | 28.3\% |
| 35-49 | 1,236,000 | 31.4\% | 1,120,000 | 28.3\% | 2,356,000 | 29.8\% |
| 50-64 | 753,000 | 33.7\% | 619,000 | 25.7\% | 1,371,000 | 29.5\% |
| 65+ | 371,000 | 26.7\% | 293,000 | 15.8\% | 664,000 | 20.5\% |
| Total | 3,077,000 | 30.0\% | 2,779,000 | 25.9\% | 5,856,000 | 27.9\% |

Figure 10. Percent of Persons (25+) with a BA/BS or Higher by Age and Sex


Table 25. Persons (25+) with a College Degree by Degree Type and Sex

| Highest Degree Attained: | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Bachelor's (BA, BS, AB, etc.) | $1,936,000$ | $1,966,000$ | $3,902,000$ |
| Master's (MA, MS, MBA, etc.) | 805,000 | 635,000 | $1,440,000$ |
| Professional or Doctorate (PhD, MD, LLB, etc.) | 336,000 | 178,000 | 514,000 |
| Total | $3,077,000$ | $2,779,000$ | $5,856,000$ |

## V. Persons - Foreign-Born

One in four residents of California were born abroad, reflecting the state's position as a popular destination for immigrants. Mexico accounts for 45.2 percent of the foreign-born in California but only 26.3 percent of the naturalized foreign-born. The number of foreign-born females slightly outnumbers that of foreign-born males. Persons age 18-49 represent 65.9 percent of the state's foreign-born population. Hispanics comprise the largest proportion of the foreign-born in California followed by Asians/Pacific Islanders.

Table 26. Persons (Foreign-Born) by Year of Entry and Citizenship Status

|  | Naturalized |  |  | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year of Entry: | Number | Percent | Non-Citizen | Foreign-Born |
|  | Pre-1975 | $1,057,000$ | $69.6 \%$ | 461,000 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 7 5 - 1 9 8 1}$ | 974,000 | $61.6 \%$ | 608,000 | $1,517,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 9 8 2 - 1 9 8 5}$ | 341,000 | $40.4 \%$ | 503,000 | 844,000 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 8 6 - 1 9 8 9}$ | 410,000 | $31.4 \%$ | 893,000 | $1,303,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 0 - 1 9 9 3}$ | 316,000 | $22.7 \%$ | $1,073,000$ | $1,389,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 4 - 1 9 9 7}$ | 106,000 | $9.3 \%$ | $1,035,000$ | $1,141,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 8 - 2 0 0 2}$ | 82,000 | $6.1 \%$ | $1,259,000$ | $1,341,000$ |
| Total | $3,286,000$ | $36.0 \%$ | $5,832,000$ | $9,118,000$ |

Table 27. Persons (Foreign-Born) by Leading Countries of Birth and Citizenship Status

|  | Naturalized |  |  | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Country of Birth: | Number | Percent | Non-Citizen | Foreign-Born |
| Mexico | 864,000 | $21.0 \%$ | $3,259,000$ | $4,123,000$ |
| Philippines | 450,000 | $68.7 \%$ | 205,000 | 655,000 |
| Vietnam | 264,000 | $64.7 \%$ | 144,000 | 408,000 |
| El Salvador | 106,000 | $27.4 \%$ | 281,000 | 387,000 |
| China | 164,000 | $52.1 \%$ | 151,000 | 315,000 |
| All Others | $1,437,000$ | $44.5 \%$ | $1,793,000$ | $3,230,000$ |
| Total | $3,286,000$ | $36.0 \%$ | $5,832,000$ | $9,118,000$ |

Figure 11. Percent of Persons (Foreign-Born) Naturalized by Leading Countries of Birth


Table 28. Foreign-Born Persons by Age and Sex

| Age <br> Group: | Males | Percent | Females | Percent | Total | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{0 - 4}$ | 45,000 | $1.0 \%$ | 34,000 | $0.8 \%$ | 79,000 | $0.9 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 - 1 7}$ | 416,000 | $9.1 \%$ | 354,000 | $7.7 \%$ | 770,000 | $8.4 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8 - 3 4}$ | $1,570,000$ | $34.5 \%$ | $1,518,000$ | $33.2 \%$ | $3,088,000$ | $33.9 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | $1,515,000$ | $33.3 \%$ | $1,406,000$ | $30.7 \%$ | $2,921,000$ | $32.0 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | 670,000 | $14.7 \%$ | 798,000 | $17.5 \%$ | $1,468,000$ | $16.1 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | 330,000 | $7.3 \%$ | 462,000 | $10.1 \%$ | 792,000 | $8.7 \%$ |
| Total | $4,545,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $4,572,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $9,118,000$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Figure 12. Distribution of Persons (Foreign-Born) by Age and Sex


Table 29. Persons by Race/Ethnicity and Nativity

| Race/Ethnicity: | Foreign-Born: |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Native | Naturalized | Non-Citizen | Total |
| Hispanic | $14,535,000$ | 638,000 | 588,000 | $15,761,000$ |
| Asian/PI | $6,774,000$ | $1,188,000$ | $3,953,000$ | $11,914,000$ |
| Black | $1,605,000$ | $1,409,000$ | $1,210,000$ | $4,224,000$ |
| Total $^{*}$ | $1,992,000$ | 35,000 | 73,000 | $2,100,000$ |
|  | $25,371,000$ | $3,286,000$ | $5,832,000$ | $34,488,000$ |

* Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.


## VI. Persons - Mobility

According to CPS estimates, a greater number of persons annually leave California for other states than enter California from another state. While these estimates are not consistent with other sources of domestic migration, the outward migration trend suggested by CPS data has been consistent. The CPS also found that 15.8 percent of all persons age 1 or older had lived in their current residence less than one year and that nearly two-thirds of those who moved stayed in the same county.

## Table 30. Persons by Mobility Status and Housing Tenure

| Mobility Status of Persons*: | Housing Tenure: Owner-Occupied Number Percent |  | Renter-Occupied Number Percent |  | Total <br> Number Percent |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Living in the Same Place One Year Ago | 18,381,000 | 90.6\% | 10,198,000 | 74.6\% | 28,579,000 | 84.2\% |
| Not Living in the Same Place One Year Ago | 1,898,000 | 9.4\% | 3,476,000 | 25.4\% | 5,375,000 | 15.8\% |

*Applies only to persons age 1 year or older in March 2001.

Table 31. Persons Moving by Type of Move

| Type of Move: | Number | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Within County | $3,391,000$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| Same State, Different County | $1,085,000$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| Different State | 502,000 | $9.3 \%$ |
| Abroad | 397,000 | $7.4 \%$ |
| Total | $5,375,000$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Table 32. Persons Moving to California by US Region of Former Residence

| To: California |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| From Different State In: | Number | Percent |
| Northeast | 32,000 | $6.4 \%$ |
| Midwest | 38,000 | $7.6 \%$ |
| South | 126,000 | $25.0 \%$ |
| West | 306,000 | $61.0 \%$ |
| Total | 502,000 | $100.0 \%$ |

Table 33. Persons by Sex and Households Moving to California

| From: <br> To: | Another State <br> California |
| :--- | :---: |
| Males | 285,000 |
| Females | 217,000 |
| Total Persons | 502,000 |
| Total Households | 172,000 |

Table 34. Persons Moving to California by Age

| From: <br> To: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Another State <br> California |  |
| Age Group: |  |
| $\mathbf{0 - 2 0}$ | 159,000 |
| $\mathbf{2 1 - 3 4}$ | 174,000 |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | 94,000 |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | 47,000 |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | 27,000 |
| Total | 502,000 |

Table 35. Persons by Sex and Households Moving from California

| From: <br> To: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| California <br> Another State |  |
| Males | 224,000 |
| Females | 288,000 |
| Total Persons | 511,000 |
| Total Households | 196,000 |

Table 36. Persons Moving from California by Age

| From: <br> To: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| California <br> Another State |  |
| Age Group: |  |
| $\mathbf{0 - 2 0}$ | 153,000 |
| $\mathbf{2 1 - 3 4}$ | 173,000 |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9}$ | 92,000 |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 4}$ | 82,000 |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | 11,000 |
| Total | 511,000 |

## VII. Persons - Labor Force Characteristics

The labor force data provided in this section are for the month of March 2002 and do not reflect the entire year. Because of the small sample size for some groups, unemployment estimates in Table 38 should be used cautiously.

Table 37. Persons (16+) by Age, Labor Force Participation, and Sex

|  | In Labor Force*: |  | Not in Labor Force: |  | Participation Rate: |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Age | Males | Females | Males | Females | Male | Female |
| Group: | 438,000 | 393,000 | 632,000 | 634,000 | $40.9 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1 6 - 1 9}$ | $1,029,000$ | 877,000 | 287,000 | 401,000 | $78.2 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 4}$ | $1,180,000$ | 857,000 | 127,000 | 324,000 | $90.3 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2 5 - 2 9}$ | $1,254,000$ | 911,000 | 113,000 | 404,000 | $91.8 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 0 - 3 4}$ | $1,270,000$ | 996,000 | 140,000 | 359,000 | $90.1 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 3 9}$ | $1,212,000$ | $1,014,000$ | 150,000 | 330,000 | $89.0 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 0 - 4 4}$ | 1,20 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{4 5 - 4 9}$ | $1,044,000$ | 966,000 | 123,000 | 294,000 | $89.5 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 - 5 4}$ | 837,000 | 747,000 | 125,000 | 288,000 | $87.0 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5 5 - 5 9}$ | 567,000 | 509,000 | 179,000 | 284,000 | $76.0 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 0 - 6 4}$ | 308,000 | 249,000 | 220,000 | 334,000 | $58.4 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 - 6 9}$ | 120,000 | 76,000 | 302,000 | 370,000 | $28.5 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{7 0 +}$ | 84,000 | 87,000 | 884,000 | $1,320,000$ | $8.7 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ |
| Total | $9,344,000$ | $7,683,000$ | $3,281,000$ | $5,342,000$ | $74.0 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ |

*Includes civilians who are employed, unemployed, or on layoff but looking for work.

Figure 13. Labor Force Participation Rate for Persons (16+) by Age and Sex


Table 38. Persons (16+) by Employment Status, Race/Ethnicity, and Sex

| Civilian Labor | White |  |  | Hispanic <br> Males |  |  | Females | Total | Males |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Force: | Females | Total | Asian/Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | Females | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Employed | $4,243,000$ | $3,644,000$ | $7,887,000$ | $2,875,000$ | $2,098,000$ | $4,973,000$ | $1,004,000$ | 960,000 |
| Unemployed | 227,000 | 196,000 | 423,000 | 333,000 | 195,000 | 528,000 | 75,000 | 57,000 | 132,000 |
| \% Unemployed | $5.1 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |
| Total | $4,470,000$ | $3,840,000$ | $8,310,000$ | $3,208,000$ | $2,293,000$ | $5,501,000$ | $1,079,000$ | $1,017,000$ | $2,096,000$ |

---- Table 38. Continued ----

| Civilian Labor | Black |  |  | Total $^{*}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Force: | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Employed | 442,000 | 414,000 | 856,000 | $8,643,000$ | $7,175,000$ | $15,818,000$ |
| Unemployed | 59,000 | 40,000 | 99,000 | 702,000 | 508,000 | $1,209,000$ |
| \% Unemployed | $11.8 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |
| Total | 501,000 | 454,000 | 955,000 | $9,345,000$ | $7,683,000$ | $17,027,000$ |

* Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.

Figure 14. Unemployment Rate* by Race/Ethnicity and Sex

*Civilian labor force only.

Table 39. Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment and Unemployment Rates

$\left.$|  | Unemployment <br> Rate: |  | Number <br> Unemployed: |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | | Distribution of |
| :--- |
| Unemployed: | \right\rvert\, | Not a High School Graduate |
| :--- |
| High School Graduate |
| Some College or AA |
| BA/BS or Higher |

Figure 15. Unemployment Rates by Educational Attainment


Table 40. Persons (16+, Employed*) by Industrial Group and 2001 Median and Mean Earnings**

| Industrial Group: | Total Workers | \% of Total Workers Employed | Earnings: Median | Mean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries \& Mining | 470,000 | 3.0\% | \$15,000 | \$17,800 |
| Construction | 1,059,000 | 6.7\% | \$26,000 | \$34,700 |
| Non-durable Goods Manufacturing | 751,000 | 4.7\% | \$26,000 | \$36,600 |
| Durable Goods Manufacturing | 1,236,000 | 7.8\% | \$40,000 | \$53,200 |
| Transportation | 700,000 | 4.4\% | \$32,000 | \$34,400 |
| Communications and Other Public Utilities | 364,000 | 2.3\% | \$47,000 | \$51,800 |
| Wholesale Trade | 631,000 | 4.0\% | \$32,000 | \$45,800 |
| Retail Trade | 2,559,000 | 16.2\% | \$15,000 | \$22,200 |
| Finance, Insurance, Real Estate | 1,163,000 | 7.4\% | \$35,000 | \$58,100 |
| Business \& Repair Services | 1,312,000 | 8.3\% | \$25,000 | \$38,700 |
| Personal, Entertainment, Recreation Services | 1,077,000 | 6.8\% | \$17,000 | \$26,200 |
| Health Services | 1,166,000 | 7.4\% | \$28,000 | \$38,900 |
| Educational Services | 1,404,000 | 8.9\% | \$30,000 | \$33,600 |
| Other Professional and Related Services | 1,256,000 | 7.9\% | \$43,000 | \$47,100 |
| Public Administration | 669,000 | 4.2\% | \$30,000 | \$42,300 |
| Total Workers Employed: | 15,818,000 | 100.0\% | \$27,000 | \$37,300 |

*Includes full- and part-time workers.
**Prior to 1994, Total Personal Income was reported by occupation and industry. In 1994 and later years, Total Personal Earnings were reported instead.

Table 41. Persons (16+, Employed*) by Occupational Group and 2001 Median and Mean Earnings

| Occupational Group: | \% of Total <br> Workers |  |  | Earnings: <br> Median |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Executive, Administrative, Managerial | $2,453,000$ | $15.5 \%$ | $\$ 46,200$ | $\$ 64,600$ |
| Total Workers | Employed |  |  |  |
|  | Trofessional Specialty | $2,551,000$ | $16.1 \%$ | $\$ 45,000$ |
| Technicians and Related Support | 519,000 | $3.3 \%$ | $\$ 32,400$ | $\$ 39,500$ |
| Sales | $1,827,000$ | $11.6 \%$ | $\$ 26,000$ | $\$ 41,500$ |
| Administrative Support, Including Clerical | $2,179,000$ | $13.8 \%$ | $\$ 23,000$ | $\$ 24,700$ |
| Private Household | 164,000 | $1.0 \%$ | $\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 11,400$ |
| Protective Service | 300,000 | $1.9 \%$ | $\$ 36,000$ | $\$ 39,800$ |
| Service, Except Protective and Household | $1,848,000$ | $11.7 \%$ | $\$ 12,000$ | $\$ 14,900$ |
| Farming, Forestry, and Fishing | 429,000 | $2.7 \%$ | $\$ 13,000$ | $\$ 15,800$ |
| Precision Product, Craft \& Repair Services | $1,638,000$ | $10.4 \%$ | $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 33,400$ |
| Machine Operators, Assemblers \& Inspectors | 687,000 | $4.3 \%$ | $\$ 18,700$ | $\$ 22,800$ |
| Transportation and Material Moving | 592,000 | $3.7 \%$ | $\$ 26,000$ | $\$ 28,300$ |
| Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers \& Laborers | 632,000 | $4.0 \%$ | $\$ 16,000$ | $\$ 18,800$ |
| Total Workers Employed: | $15,818,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $\$ 27,000$ | $\$ 37,300$ |

* Includes full- and part-time workers.


## VIII. Persons - Household Characteristics

The average household size varies by race/ethnic group, from a high of 4.0 for Hispanics to a low of 2.4 for Whites. For those age 65 and older living in single-person households, 73 percent were female. The proportion of California's children living in a two-parent home was 69.4 percent. Of the 26 percent of children living in a single-parent household, about four-fifths lived with their mothers.

Table 42. Persons by Household Size and Race/Ethnicity

| Household Size: | White | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Black | Total $^{\boldsymbol{*}}$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1}$ | $1,997,000$ | 329,000 | 278,000 | 293,000 |
| $2 \mathbf{2}$ | $4,771,000$ | $1,124,000$ | 755,000 | 416,000 | $7,168,000$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $2,837,000$ | $1,707,000$ | 840,000 | 426,000 | $5,900,000$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $3,616,000$ | $2,843,000$ | $1,058,000$ | 440,000 | $8,026,000$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | $1,572,000$ | $2,253,000$ | 571,000 | 206,000 | $4,680,000$ |
| $\mathbf{6 +}$ | 969,000 | $3,658,000$ | 722,000 | 320,000 | $5,773,000$ |
| Total | $15,761,000$ | $11,914,000$ | $4,224,000$ | $2,100,000$ | $34,488,000$ |
| Mean Household Size | 2.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 |

* Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.

Figure 16. Distribution of Persons by Race/Ethnicity and Household Size


Table 43. Persons (65+) by Age, Sex, Household Size

| Age and Sex: | Household Size: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Males | 1 | $\mathbf{2}$ | 3+ | Total |
|  | Females | 112,000 | 225,000 | 138,000 | 422,000 |
| 70-74: | Males | 54,000 | 233,000 | 101,000 | 446,000 |
|  | Females | 164,000 | 189,000 | 99,000 | 371,000 |
| 75+: | Males | 154,000 | 354,000 | 89,000 | 450,000 |
|  | Females | 444,000 | 343,000 | 171,000 | 597,000 |
| Total |  | 986,000 | $1,561,000$ | 696,000 | $3,243,000$ |

Table 44. Persons (0-17) by Age and Presence of Parents in Family

| Age Group: | Both Parents | Mother <br> Only | Father <br> Only | Neither or <br> Unknown | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $1,909,000$ | 498,000 | 131,000 | 66,000 | $2,605,000$ |
| $\mathbf{5 - 9}$ | $2,040,000$ | 550,000 | 123,000 | 136,000 | $2,849,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0 - 1 4}$ | $1,910,000$ | 695,000 | 141,000 | 115,000 | $2,861,000$ |
| $\mathbf{1 5 - 1 7}$ | 999,000 | 330,000 | 102,000 | 131,000 | $1,562,000$ |
| Total | $6,858,000$ | $2,073,000$ | 497,000 | 448,000 | $9,875,000$ |

## IX. Households and Families - Size and Structure

The CPS reported a total of 11,936,000 households in California in 2002. Single-person households accounted for 24.6 percent of California households. Although households with six or more persons account for less than 7 percent of households, they represent almost 17 percent of all persons. The proportion of households with children was 38.8 percent, down from 39.8 percent in 2001.

Table 45. Households and Persons by Household Size

| Household Size: | Households | Households | Persons | \% of <br> Persons |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1}$ | $2,942,000$ | $24.6 \%$ | $2,942,000$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | $3,502,000$ | $29.3 \%$ | $7,168,000$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $1,877,000$ | $15.7 \%$ | $5,900,000$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $1,919,000$ | $16.1 \%$ | $8,026,000$ | $23.3 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 893,000 | $7.5 \%$ | $4,680,000$ | $13.6 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6 +}$ | 804,000 | $6.7 \%$ | $5,773,000$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| Total | $11,936,000$ | $100 \%$ | $34,488,000$ | $100 \%$ |
| Mean Household Size* | 2.89 |  |  |  |

* Based upon the non-institutionalized population, excludes those living in group quarters.

Figure 17. Distribution of Households and Persons by Household Size


Table 46. Households by Housing Tenure and Household Size

| Tenure Type | Household Size: |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mean Household Size |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6+ | Total |  |
| Owner-Occupied | 1,423,000 | 2,187,000 | 1,090,000 | 1,215,000 | 550,000 | 455,000 | 6,920,000 | 3.0 |
| Renter-Occupied | 1,519,000 | 1,314,000 | 787,000 | 704,000 | 343,000 | 350,000 | 5,016,000 | 2.8 |
| Total | 2,942,000 | 3,502,000 | 1,877,000 | 1,919,000 | 893,000 | 804,000 | 11,936,000 | 2.9 |

Figure 18. Distribution of Households by Household Size and Housing Tenure


Table 47. Households by Household Type and Presence of Children*

| Household Type: |  |  | Number | Percent |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| One Person: |  |  | Males | $1,300,000$ | $10.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  | Females | $1,642,000$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| 2+ Persons: | Married Couple | with | Children | $3,340,000$ | $28.0 \%$ |
|  | Married Couple | w/o | Children | $2,696,000$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| Other Family: | Male Householder | with | Children | 309,000 | $2.6 \%$ |
|  | Male Householder | w/o | Children | 265,000 | $2.2 \%$ |
|  | Female Householder | with | Children | 980,000 | $8.2 \%$ |
|  | Female Householder | w/o | Children | 502,000 | $4.2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  | 901,000 | $7.6 \%$ |
| Non-Family: |  |  |  | $11,936,000$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total: |  |  |  |  |  |

*Includes children related to the householder.

## X. Households and Families - Economic Characteristics

Poverty rates were highest for female-headed households (21.1 percent) and lowest for marriedcouple families ( 6.1 percent). For families with children living below poverty level, the highest proportion ( 45.6 percent) were households headed by females and no spouse present. Median income was highest for White families at $\$ 66,000$ and lowest, $\$ 37,500$, for Hispanics. Median household income was highest for householders age 45 to 54 ( $\$ 59,000$ ) and lowest for householders age 65 and over ( $\$ 24,800$ ). Median family income increased as family size increased up to fourperson families and then started to decline for families of five or more persons.

Table 48. Families by Poverty Status, Presence of Children*, and Family Type

| Poverty Status: | Total <br> Families Percent | Married <br> Couple <br> Families | Percent | Other Families: <br> Male Householder | Percent | Female Householder | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Below Poverty with Children | 598,000 7.4\% | 270,000 | 4.5\% | 55,000 | 9.6\% | 273,000 | 18.4\% |
| w/o Children | 164,000 2.0\% | 99,000 | 1.6\% | 25,000 | 4.3\% | 40,000 | 2.7\% |
| Between 100 \& with Children | 524,000 6.5\% | 323,000 | 5.4\% | 49,000 | 8.5\% | 152,000 | 10.2\% |
| 150\% of Poverty w/o Children | 205,000 2.5\% | 149,000 | 2.5\% | 16,000 | 2.8\% | 40,000 | 2.7\% |
| Above 150\% with Children | 3,508,000 43.3\% | 2,747,000 | 45.5\% | 206,000 | 35.8\% | 556,000 | 37.5\% |
| of Poverty w/o Children | 3,094,000 38.2\% | 2,447,000 | 40.5\% | 224,000 | 39.0\% | 423,000 | 28.5\% |
| Total Families | 8,093,000 100.0\% | 6,036,000 | 100.0\% | 575,000 | 100.0\% | 1,483,000 | 100.0\% |

*Includes children related to the householder.
Figure 19. Distribution of Family Types with Children by Poverty Status


Figure 20. Distribution of Families in Poverty with Children by Family Type


Table 49a. Families by Number of Persons in Civilian Labor Force (15+)* and Mean Family Income (2001)

| Number of Workers: | Families | Percent | Mean Family Income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| No Workers | $1,092,000$ | $13.5 \%$ | $\$ 34,100$ |
| 1 Worker | $2,594,000$ | $32.1 \%$ | $\$ 58,300$ |
| 2 Workers | $3,456,000$ | $42.7 \%$ | $\$ 85,200$ |
| 3+ Workers | 951,000 | $11.8 \%$ | $\$ 93,900$ |
| All Families | $8,093,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $\$ 70,700$ |

* Includes employed and unemployed persons in the civilian labor force, aged 15 or older.

Table 49b. Families by Number of Persons Employed (15+)* and Mean Family Income (2001)

| Number of Workers: | Families | Percent | Mean Family Income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| No Workers | $1,308,000$ | $16.2 \%$ | $\$ 33,600$ |
| 1 Worker | $2,809,000$ | $34.7 \%$ | $\$ 60,300$ |
| 2 Workers | $3,154,000$ | $39.0 \%$ | $\$ 88,300$ |
| 3+ Workers | 822,000 | $10.2 \%$ | $\$ 98,000$ |
| All Families | $8,093,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $\$ 70,700$ |

[^1]Table 50. Households* by Household Income (2001) and Families* by Family Income (2001) and Race/Ethnicity of Householder

| Income Level: | Number of Families: |  |  |  |  | Number of <br> Households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Hispanic | Asian/PI | Black | Total ${ }^{* *}$ |  |
| \$0-4,999*** | 61,000 | 81,000 | 25,000 | 14,000 | 190,000 | 346,000 |
| \$5,000-9,999*** | 53,000 | 93,000 | 8,000 | 15,000 | 173,000 | 575,000 |
| \$10,000-14,999 | 101,000 | 181,000 | 34,000 | 25,000 | 346,000 | 775,000 |
| \$15,000-19,999 | 138,000 | 217,000 | 46,000 | 18,000 | 425,000 | 690,000 |
| \$20,000-24,999 | 164,000 | 189,000 | 65,000 | 14,000 | 449,000 | 692,000 |
| \$25,000-29,999 | 235,000 | 197,000 | 55,000 | 29,000 | 526,000 | 651,000 |
| \$30,000-34,999 | 200,000 | 211,000 | 44,000 | 27,000 | 485,000 | 714,000 |
| \$35,000-39,999 | 182,000 | 161,000 | 46,000 | 36,000 | 439,000 | 636,000 |
| \$40,000-49,999 | 370,000 | 270,000 | 84,000 | 49,000 | 779,000 | 1,138,000 |
| \$50,000-74,999 | 725,000 | 474,000 | 169,000 | 126,000 | 1,504,000 | 2,148,000 |
| \$75,000-99,999 | 611,000 | 208,000 | 151,000 | 65,000 | 1,053,000 | 1,401,000 |
| \$100,000+ | 1,185,000 | 222,000 | 261,000 | 41,000 | 1,725,000 | 2,171,000 |
| Total | 4,024,000 | 2,504,000 | 988,000 | 460,000 | 8,093,000 | 11,936,000 |
| Mean Income | \$84,900 | \$48,000 | \$79,800 | \$55,400 | \$70,700 | \$64,600 |
| Median Income | \$66,000 | \$37,500 | \$62,000 | \$50,000 | \$53,400 | \$47,200 |

*A household consists of all persons who occupy a house, apartment, or other group of rooms, which constitutes a housing unit, while a family is a group of two persons or more (one of whom is the householder) residing together and related by birth, marriage, or adoption.
**Total also includes Other race/ethnic group.
***Data should be used with caution with income levels below $\$ 10,000$ due to small sample size. See Appendix A for confidence intervals and standard errors.

Figure 21. Median Family Income by Race/Ethnicity of Householder


Table 51. Households by Age of Householder and Mean and Median Household Income (2001)

| Age of Householder: | Households | Percent | Median <br> Income | Mean <br> Income |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $<\mathbf{3 5}$ | $3,006,000$ | $25.2 \%$ | $\$ 43,700$ | $\$ 57,400$ |
| $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 4}$ | $2,884,000$ | $24.2 \%$ | $\$ 57,400$ | $\$ 76,600$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ | $2,427,000$ | $20.3 \%$ | $\$ 59,000$ | $\$ 78,200$ |
| $\mathbf{5 5 - 6 4}$ | $1,516,000$ | $12.7 \%$ | $\$ 49,700$ | $\$ 68,800$ |
| $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | $2,102,000$ | $17.6 \%$ | $\$ 24,800$ | $\$ 39,400$ |
| Total | $11,936,000$ | $100 \%$ | $\$ 47,200$ | $\$ 64,600$ |

Figure 22. Median Household Income (2001) by Age of Householder


Table 52. Households by Size of Household and Mean and Median Household Income (2001)

|  |  | Household Income: <br> Household Size: |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Households | Median | Mean |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | $2,942,000$ | $\$ 26,400$ | $\$ 40,800$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | $3,502,000$ | $\$ 51,000$ | $\$ 67,600$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $1,877,000$ | $\$ 56,900$ | $\$ 74,000$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $1,919,000$ | $\$ 62,400$ | $\$ 82,600$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 893,000 | $\$ 52,300$ | $\$ 69,600$ |
| $\mathbf{6 +}$ | 804,000 | $\$ 56,100$ | $\$ 67,600$ |
| All Households | $11,936,000$ | $\$ 47,200$ | $\$ 64,600$ |

Table 53. Families by Size of Family and Mean and Median Family Income (2001)

|  |  | Family Income: <br> Family Size: |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Families | Median | Mean |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | $3,004,000$ | $\$ 46,600$ | $\$ 63,800$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $1,751,000$ | $\$ 54,000$ | $\$ 72,900$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $1,810,000$ | $\$ 63,000$ | $\$ 82,800$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 818,000 | $\$ 49,800$ | $\$ 67,500$ |
| $\mathbf{6 +}$ | 710,000 | $\$ 56,000$ | $\$ 67,700$ |
| All Families | $8,093,000$ | $\$ 53,400$ | $\$ 70,700$ |

Table 54. Households by Selected Types of 2001 Household Income Sources

| Number of Households with Persons Who Received Income from: | Households | \% of all Households | Value Received (2001): |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Median | Mean |
| Wages and Salary | 9,303,000 | 77.9\% | \$49,200 | \$64,400 |
| Self-Employment | 1,433,000 | 12.0\% | \$16,000 | \$32,800 |
| Social Security | 2,705,000 | 22.7\% | \$11,400 | \$12,700 |
| Supplemental Security Income (SSI) | 529,000 | 4.4\% | \$7,400 | \$7,000 |
| Dividends | 2,585,000 | 21.7\% | \$4,200 | \$500 |
| Rental or Property Income* | 1,062,000 | 8.9\% | \$2,000 | \$7,800 |
| Interest | 6,653,000 | 55.7\% | \$200 | \$3,300 |
| Retirement or Pension Income | 1,172,000 | 9.8\% | \$12,000 | \$18,600 |
| Unemployment Compensation | 809,000 | 6.8\% | \$2,300 | \$3,300 |
| Workers' Compensation | 256,000 | 2.1\% | \$4,200 | \$7,800 |
| Veterans' Payments | 273,000 | 2.3\% | \$6,000 | \$9,700 |
| Alimony Payments | 69,000 | 0.6\% | \$6,000 | \$10,400 |
| Child Support Payments | 502,000 | 4.2\% | \$3,800 | \$5,500 |
| Disability Benefits | 221,000 | 1.8\% | \$8,500 | \$9,300 |

*Rental and self-employment income may be negative as well as positive.

Appendix A: Standard Errors (SE) and Confidence Intervals (CI) for Selected Measures

| Cell Description (Units): | Estimate | Error (\%) | SE | 90\% CI | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population (Persons) <br> Total | 34,488,285 | 1.7 | 362,816 | 596,832 | 33,891,453 | 35,085,117 |
| White | 15,761,455 | 2.7 | 253,946 | 417,741 | 15,343,714 | 16,179,196 |
| Hispanic | 11,914,407 | 3.1 | 224,436 | 369,197 | 11,545,210 | 12,283,604 |
| Asian/PI | 4,224,287 | 5.2 | 134,160 | 220,693 | 4,003,594 | 4,444,980 |
| Black | 2,099,912 | 8.7 | 110,796 | 182,260 | 1,917,652 | 2,282,172 |
| Other | 488,224 | 15.5 | 45,902 | 75,509 | 412,715 | 563,733 |
| Below Poverty (Persons) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4,415,044 | 7.2 | 193,412 | 318,163 | 4,096,881 | 4,733,207 |
| White | 1,236,719 | 13.7 | 102,958 | 169,366 | 1,067,353 | 1,406,085 |
| Hispanic | 2,393,508 | 9.5 | 138,891 | 228,475 | 2,165,033 | 2,621,983 |
| Asian/PI | 442,336 | 22.9 | 61,663 | 101,435 | 340,901 | 543,771 |
| Black | 259,444 | 29.9 | 47,091 | 77,465 | 181,979 | 336,909 |
| Age<18 | 1,696,550 | 10.2 | 104,871 | 172,512 | 1,524,038 | 1,869,062 |
| Age 65+ | 274,563 | 17.8 | 29,781 | 48,990 | 225,573 | 323,553 |
| Personal Income (Persons) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below \$5,000 | 6,094,645 | 3.0 | 109,748 | 180,536 | 5,914,109 | 6,275,181 |
| \$10,000-\$14,999 | 2,654,444 | 4.5 | 73,042 | 120,155 | 2,534,289 | 2,774,599 |
| \$35,000-\$39,999 | 1,143,321 | 6.9 | 48,113 | 79,146 | 1,064,175 | 1,222,467 |
| \$75,000+ | 2,237,276 | 4.9 | 67,126 | 110,422 | 2,126,854 | 2,347,698 |
| Employed (Persons) Total | 15,844,241 | 2.0 | 194,131 | 319,345 | 15,524,896 | 16,163,586 |
| White | 7,887,632 | 2.9 | 139,927 | 230,181 | 7,657,451 | 8,117,813 |
| Hispanic | 4,973,172 | 4.6 | 138,490 | 227,817 | 4,745,355 | 5,200,989 |
| Asian/PI | 1,964,661 | 5.9 | 70,913 | 116,652 | 1,848,009 | 2,081,313 |
| Black | 855,426 | 12.8 | 66,423 | 109,267 | 746,159 | 964,693 |
| Retail Trade | 2,559,193 | 5.2 | 80,812 | 132,936 | 2,426,257 | 2,692,129 |
| Health Services | 1,166,163 | 7.7 | 54,745 | 90,055 | 1,076,108 | 1,256,218 |
| Agricultural | 469,716 | 12.2 | 34,806 | 57,255 | 412,461 | 526,971 |
| Communications | 364,252 | 13.8 | 30,658 | 50,433 | 313,819 | 414,685 |
| Administrative Support | 2,178,656 | 5.6 | 74,635 | 122,774 | 2,055,882 | 2,301,430 |
| Sales | 1,827,319 | 6.2 | 68,413 | 112,540 | 1,714,779 | 1,939,859 |
| Machine Operators | 687,137 | 10.1 | 42,074 | 69,212 | 617,925 | 756,349 |
| Private Household Family Structure (Households) | 164,163 | 20.6 | 20,592 | 33,874 | 130,289 | 198,037 |
| Married Couple Family w/o Children | 2,695,509 | 4.1 | 67,550 | 111,119 | 2,584,390 | 2,806,628 |
| Married Couple Family w/Children | 3,340,078 | 3.7 | 75,077 | 123,501 | 3,216,577 | 3,463,579 |
| Female-headed Single Parent Family w/Children | 980,492 | 6.9 | 40,908 | 67,294 | 913,198 | 1,047,786 |
| Male-headed Single Parent Family w/Children | 309,442 | 12.2 | 23,018 | 37,865 | 271,577 | 347,307 |
| Family Poverty (Families) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below Poverty | 762,132 | 8.6 | 39,917 | 65,664 | 696,468 | 827,796 |
| Between 100-150\% of Poverty Family Income (Families) | 728,636 | 8.8 | 39,004 | 64,161 | 664,475 | 792,797 |
| Total<\$5,000 | 189,977 | 16.3 | 18,781 | 30,895 | 159,082 | 220,872 |
| White<\$5,000 | 61,202 | 28.7 | 10,663 | 17,540 | 43,662 | 78,742 |
| Hispanic<\$5,000 | 80,627 | 26.1 | 12,772 | 21,010 | 59,617 | 101,637 |
| Asian/Pl<\$5,000 | 25,385 | 44.5 | 6,868 | 11,297 | 14,088 | 36,682 |
| Black<\$5,000 | 14,446 | 61.6 | 5,413 | 8,904 | 5,542 | 23,350 |

## Appendix B: Major Changes in the Current Population Survey since 1985

2002: The 2002 CPS Annual Demographic File (ADF) contains the expanded sample of state estimates of children's health insurance coverage that was implemented in 2001. The expanded sample accounts for the addition of about 34,500 households nationwide and 1,231 households for California in 2002. The 2002 ADF also used weights based on Census 2000 population controls, instead of 1990 population controls used in previous years. Using 2000 based weights affects weighted frequencies, which are noticeable when comparing 2002 to earlier years.

2001: The Census Bureau will expand the sample size to improve state estimates of children's health insurance coverage in the winter of 2001-02. This data is to be released in autumn of 2002. The original September 2001 sample file was revised due to a weight adjustment.* This report contains only data from the original revised sample file released December 2001.

1996: The sample size taken in Los Angeles County was significantly reduced. The March survey for the first time contained a question on self-reported health status of the respondents.

1994: The independent national population controls used for age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin were prepared by projecting forward the population as enumerated in the 1990 decennial census adjusted for the 1990 census undercount. Most estimates in the profile were affected by these changes.
1990: The sample reduction from 1989 was restored.
1989: The sample size for California was reduced by approximately 38 percent.
1985: Controls for the Hispanic population were introduced for the first time. These controls included an estimate of illegal immigrants.

[^2]
## Appendix C: Sample Size of California Portion of the March Supplement to the Current Population Survey, 1987-2002

| Year | Households | Persons |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1 9 8 7}$ | 4,739 | 13,349 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 8 8}$ | 4,790 | 13,540 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 8 9}$ | 2,949 | 7,997 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | 4,945 | 14,437 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 1}$ | 5,011 | 14,894 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 2}$ | 5,018 | 14,846 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 3}$ | 4,923 | 14,732 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 4}$ | 4,639 | 14,018 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | 4,590 | 13,579 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 6}$ | 4,377 | 12,904 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | 4,496 | 13,113 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ | 4,465 | 13,188 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | 4,525 | 13,214 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | 4,453 | 13,325 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | 4,338 | 12,966 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | 5,569 | 16,857 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The CPS and DOF estimates should not be expected to be the same. The CPS estimate is for the civilian noninstitutional population (and also includes military personnel living off-base or in civilian housing on-base), while the DOF estimate is for the entire resident population of the state.

[^1]:    * Includes only employed persons in the civilian labor force, aged 15 or older

[^2]:    *More information on the source and accuracy of the 2002 survey file can be obtained at http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/ads/2002/ssrcacc.htm.

